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Table 1. Measures Used to Assess Depressive Symptoms

Name of Measure	Number of Times Measure			
Darla Dannasian Innontant	Appears in Systematic Review			
Beck Depression Inventory	6			
Behavioral Pathology in Alzheimer's Disease	7			
(BEHAVE-AD) Affective Disturbances				
Beoordelingsschaal voor Oudere Patienten	2			
Depressed Behaviour	_			
Consortium to Establish a Registry for AD (CERAD) –	1			
Depression Scale				
Center for Epidemiological Studies - Depression Scale	2			
Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia	100			
Face Scale (Mood) - Proxy	1			
Geriatric Depression Scale	58			
Gottfries-Brane-Steen Geriatric Rating Scale –	1			
Depressed Mood	1			
Hamilton Depression Rating Scale	19			
Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale - Depression	4			
Subscale	4			
Minimum Data Set Depression	1			
Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale	9			
Multidimensional Observation Scale for Elderly	2			
Subjects - Depression	2			
Neuropsychiatric Inventory - Depression	38			
Patient Health Questionnaire-9	1			
Revised Memory and Behavior Problems Checklist –				
Depressive Symptoms	2			
Sandoz Clinical Assessment-Geriatric (SCAG) -				
Depressed	2			

Table 2. Coding Descriptions for Network Meta-Analysis Treatment Nodes

Intervention Component	Description
Animal Therapy	spending time with animals
	escitalopram, mirtazapine, selegiline, venlafaxine, imipramine, sertraline,
Antidepressants	desipramine, citalopram, fluvoxamine, clomipramine, fluoxetine,
1	amitriptyline, trazodone, paroxetine, bupropion, vortioxetine
Antihypertensives	nimodipine, propranolol
Antimicrobials	doxycycline+rifampin
	haloperidol, olanzapine, aripiprazole, risperidone, thioridazine,
Antipsychotics	perphenazine, loxapine, pimavanserin
	use of essential oils or other materials to create a pleasant scent in the
Aromatherapy	ambient environment
	providing emotional or other support to a caregiver (e.g. telephone call,
Caregiver Support	general information about dementia)
Cholinesterase Inhibitors	donepezil, rivastigmine, galantamine
	therapy to address rehabilitation goals (e.g. performance of activities of daily
Cognitive Rehabilitation	living or instrumental activities of daily living)
	structured therapy (e.g. one or two sessions per week, for a defined number
Cognitive Stimulation	of hours each session) with sessions (e.g. orientation, reminiscence, art
Cognitive Stimulation	therapy, games) aimed at promoting cognitive function
Deep Brain Stimulation	deep brain stimulation of the nucleus basalis of Meynert
Dextromethorphan-Quinidine	combined treatment with dextromethorphan and quinidine
Education of Caregiver	providing written or oral education to caregivers
	providing written of oral education to categivers
Education of Caregiver and Person with Dementia	providing written or oral education to caregivers and persons with dementia
Environmental Modification	modification to the living environment or place where care is provided
Etanercept	etanercept
Exercise	aerobic, resistance, or balance training
Hormonal Therapy	estrogen, DDAVP, oxytocin, progesterone
Light Therapy	bright light exposure
Lipid-Lowering Therapy	atorvastatin
Massage and Touch Therapy	massage, acupressure, therapeutic touch
Memantine	N-Methyl-D-aspartate receptor antagonist
Modification of Activities of	any activity that modifies at least one activity of daily living
Daily Living	any activity that mountes at least one activity of daily fiving
Mood Stabilizers	carbamazepine, lithium
Multidisciplinary Care	care plan developed by more than one health care provider (e.g. physician, nurse)
Multisensory Stimulation	sensory integration of different stimuli across activities or materials
Music Therapy	listening to music, playing musical instruments, dancing or movement to music
Occupational Therapy	case management or activities to enhance of functional independence, delivered by an occupational therapist
Pain Management	acetaminophen, opioids
Support for Person with	providing emotional or other support to a person with dementia (e.g.
Dementia	telephone call, general information about dementia)
	an inert treatment (should be identical to its active treatment comparator –
Placebo	e.g. placebo pill, sham intervention)
Prednisone	prednisone
r redinsone	-
Psychotherapy	cognitive behavioral therapy, counseling, validation therapy, problem adaptation therapy, supportive therapy, psychodynamic interpersonal therapy
Reality Orientation	orientation to current time and place

Recreation Therapy	activities including playing games, reading, cooking			
Reminiscence Therapy	any activity to give reminders of the past or family members			
Social Interaction	interacting with caregivers or others			
Stimulants	methylphenidate			
Transcutaneous Stimulation	electrical stimulation applied transcranially or to the spinal column			
	appropriate access to health (e.g. physician or nurse practitioner visits) and			
Usual Care	social (e.g. support for activities of daily living such as bathing) care, based			
	on patient needs and preferences			

Table 3a. Individual Study Characteristics: Persons with Dementia and Depressive Symptoms (without a Diagnosis of Major Depressive Disorder)

Author, Year	Study Design	Setting	Coded Interventions	Intervention Duration	Outcome Scale	Funding
Abd El- Kader, 2016 ¹	Parallel RCT	-	Exercise, Usual Care	9	BDI	Deanship of Scientific Research, King Abdulaziz University
Ahmed, 2012 ²	Parallel RCT	-	Transcutaneous Stimulation, Transcutaneous Stimulation, Placebo	1	GDS	-
Aisen, 2000 ³	Parallel RCT	-	Prednisone, Placebo	68	HAMD	National Institutes of Health; Pharmacia & Upjohn, Inc.
Akanuma, 2011 ⁴	Parallel RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation, Usual Care	13	GDS	Not funded
Amieva, 2016 ⁵	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Rehabilitation, Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	104	MADRS	French Ministry of Health, Caisse Nationale d'Assurance des Travailleurs Salariés, Programme Hospitalier de Recherche Clinique, Caisse Nationale de Solidarité pour l'Autonomie, Fondation Mederic Alzheimer
Bailey, 2017 ⁶	Parallel RCT	LTC	Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification, Usual Care	6	CSDD	National Institute on Aging
Ballard, 2019 ⁷	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antipsychotics, Placebo	12	NPI Depression	ACADIA Pharmaceuticals Inc.
Balzotti, 2019 ⁸	Parallel RCT	AL/LTC	Cognitive Stimulation, Recreation Therapy, Usual Care	12	NPI Depression	-
Ban, 1990 ⁹	Parallel RCT	Inpatient/ Outpatient Hospital	Antihypertensives, Placebo	12	HAMD	-
Barnes, 1982 ¹⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antipsychotics, Antipsychotics, Placebo	8	SCAG - Depressed Mood	Lederle Laboratories Division of the American Cyanamid Company; VA
Bass, 2014 ¹¹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Caregiver and PwD Education and Support	52	CES-D	Department of Veterans Affairs Health Services Research and

						Development; Alzheimer's Association; Robert Wood Johnson Foundation; Houston VA HSR&D Center for Innovations in Quality, Effectiveness & Safety
Bergamaschi, 2013 ¹²	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Rehabilitation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Recreation Therapy + Cholinesterase Inhibitor	52	CSDD	-
Bergh, 2012 ¹³	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antidepressants, Placebo	25	CSDD	Innlandet Hospital Trust, Research Council of Norway, South-Eastern Norway Regional Health Authority
Besson, 1988 ¹⁴	Parallel RCT	Community/ Hospital	Antihypertensives, Placebo	24	SCAG - Depressed Mood	Bayer (UK) Ltd
Bjorge, 2019 ¹⁵	Parallel RCT	Clinic/ Community	Psychotherapy + Education of PwD and Caregiver, Usual Care	52	CSDD	No funding
Boström, 2016 ¹⁶	Cluster RCT	LTC	Exercise, Recreation Therapy	17	GDS	Swedish Research Council, Swedish Research Council for Health, Working Life and Welfare, Vårdal Foundation, the King Gustav V and Queen Viktoria's Foundation, Swedish Dementia Association, Promobilia Foundation, Swedish Society of Medicine, the Detlof Research Foundation, Swedish Alzheimer Foundation, County Council of Västerbotten (ALF), Umeå University Foundation for Medical Research, Ragnhild and Einar Lundström's Memorial Foundation, European Union, Regional Development Fund
Brunelle- Hamann, 2015 ¹⁷	Cross- Over RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Usual Care	4	NPI Depression	Desjardins Foundation; Alzheimer Society of Canada; and Doctoral Research award; Fonds de la

						Recherche en Sante du Quebec; and FORMSAV program
Burgener, 2008 ¹⁸	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise + Psychotherapy + Pwd Support, Pwd Education	40	GDS	Midwest Roybal Center for Aging, Center for Research on Health and Aging at University of Illinois at Chicago, Center for Reducing Risks in Vulnerable Populations, and Internal Research Support Grant, University of Illinois at Chicago College of Nursing
Burke, 1993 ¹⁹	Parallel RCT	Clinic	Antidepressants, Placebo	65	CSDD	Somerset Pharmaceuticals
Burns, 2004 ²⁰	Meta- Analysis	-	Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Placebo	26	BEHAVE- AD Affective Disturbanc es	Novartis Pharma AG, Basel, Switzerland
Burns, 2005 ²¹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	6	CSDD	Sir Halley Stewart Trust
Burns, 2009 ²²	Parallel RCT	LTC	Light Therapy, Social Interaction	2	CSDD	Mental Health Foundation, Cambridge Neurotechnology
Burns, 2011 ²³	Parallel RCT	LTC	Aromatherapy, Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Placebo	12	NPI Depression	Alzheimer's Society, Henry Smith Charity, Eisai Ltd, Kew Gardens, Manchester Mental Health and Social Care Trust
Buscherta, 2011 ²⁴	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Cognitive Stimulation, Cognitive Rehabilitation	26	MADRS	-
Butchart, 2015 ²⁵	Parallel RCT	-	Etanercept, Placebo	24	CSDD	Pfizer Pharmaceuticals
Callahan, 2006 ²⁶	Parallel RCT	General Practice Clinic/ Community	Multidisciplinary Care, Caregiver And Plwd Education	52	CSDD	Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality
Cancela, 2016 ²⁷	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise, Recreation Therapy	65	CSDD	Programme "INCITE" Conselleria de Industria Xunta de Galicia, Spain
Capotosto, 2017 ²⁸	Parallel RCT	LTC	Cognitive Stimulation, Recreation Therapy	7	CSDD	AssCoop cooperative
Ceccato, 2012 ²⁹	Parallel RCT	-	Music Therapy, Usual Care	12	GDS	No funding
Chan, 2001 ³⁰	Parallel RCT	Specialty Inpatient/	Antipsychotics, Antipsychotics	12	BEHAVE- AD	Janssen Research Foundation

		Outpatient Services			Affective Disturbanc es	
Chang, 2006 ³¹	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	8	GDS	-
Chang, 2008 ³²	Parallel RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy, Psychotherapy, Usual Care	4	GDS	-
Chapman, 2007 ³³	Cross- Over RCT	LTC	Multidisciplinary Care, Usual Care	8	CSDD	-
Chen, 2017 ³⁴	Cluster RCT	LTC	Exercise, Usual Care	65	CSDD	National Science Council, Taiwan
Chen, 2020 ³⁵	Parallel RCT	LTC	Recreation therapy, Usual Care	32	GDS	Hong Kong Sheng Kung Hui Welfare Council Ltd
Cheng, 2012 ³⁶	Cluster RCT	LTC	Recreation Therapy, Exercise, Social Interaction	12	GDS	Research Grants Council of Hong Kong to Sheung-Tak Cheng
Choe, 2016 ³⁷	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Antidepressants, Placebo	52	CSDD	H. Lundbeck A/S (Copenhagen, Denmark), Ministry of Science, ICT, and Future Planning, Republic of Korea
Chu, 2014 ³⁸	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Usual Care	6	CSDD	Taipei Medical University Hospital
Clare, 2010 ³⁹	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Relaxation Therapy, Usual Care	8	HADS - Depression subscale	Alzheimer's Society (UK); the Bangor University School of Psychology, Wales Institute of Cognitive Neuroscience (WICN), NEURODEM Cymru, North Wales Organisation for Randomised Trials in Health (NWORTH)
Clare, 2019 ⁴⁰	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Usual Care	39	HADS - Depression subscale	National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) Health Technology Assessment programme
Churcher Clarke, 2017 ⁴¹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Relaxation Therapy, Usual Care	5	CSDD	-
Coen, 2011 ⁴²	Parallel RCT	LTC	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	7	GDS	-

Conradsson, 2010 ⁴³	Cluster RCT	LTC/Assisted Living	Exercise, Occupational Therapy	13	GDS	Erik and Anne-Marie Detlof's Foundation, Swedish Dementia Foundation, Lions Club International Swedish Research Foundation for Aging-related Diseases, Swedish Research Council, King Gustav V's and Queen Victoria's Freemason's Foundation, Bothnia Atlantica Program (EU-project), Ragnhild and Einar Lundstrom's Memorial Foundation and Umea University Foundations for Medical Research
Cooke, 2010 ⁴⁴	Cross- Over RCT	LTC/Assisted Living	Music Therapy, Recreation Therapy	8	GDS	National Health & Medical Research Council, Australia
Cumbo, 2005 ⁴⁵	Parallel RCT	-	Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Cholinesterase Inhibitor	78	NPI Depression	Novartis Farma SpA, Department of Neuroscience for the NHS District of Caltanissetta
Cumbo, 2019 ⁴⁶	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Antidepressants, Antidepressants	52	CSDD	-
Cummings, 2015 ⁴⁷	Parallel RCT	Specialty clinic/AL/LTC	Dextromethorphan- Quinidine, Placebo	10	CSDD	Avanir Pharmaceutical Inc.
Davis, 2001 ⁴⁸	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Cognitive Stimulation, Social Interaction	5	GDS	Methodist Hospital Foundation and the Harry and Isabel Cameron Foundation; NIH
Davison, 2016 ⁴⁹	Cross- Over RCT	LTC	Recreation Therapy, Social Interaction	8	CSDD	Dementia Collaborative Research Centres, Freemasons Public Charitable Foundation
De Luca, 2016 ⁵⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Rehabilitation	8	GDS	-
Deberdt, 2005 ⁵¹	Parallel RCT	LTC/AL/Clinic	Antipsychotics, Antipsychotics, Placebo	10	CSDD	Eli Lilly and Company
Delphin- Combe, 2013 ⁵²	Parallel RCT	Cognitive Behavioral Unit/Hospital	Music Therapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation, Social Interaction	2	NPI Depression	l'association Haut Parleur
D'Onofrio, 2015 ⁵³	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation, Cholinesterase Inhibitor	26	GDS	Ministero della Salute, IRCCS Research Program

Dowling, 2007 ⁵⁴	Parallel RCT	LTC	Light Therapy, Light Therapy, Usual Care	10	NPI Depression	NIH, National Institute of Nursing
Eggermont, 2009 ⁵⁵	Cluster RCT	LTC	Exercise, Recreation Therapy	6	GDS	Osiragroep Amsterdam, Alzheimer Nederland
Fernandez- Calvo, 2010 ⁵⁶	Parallel RCT	-	Cognitive Stimulation, Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	13	CSDD	-
Fernandez- Calvo, 2011 ⁵⁷	Parallel RCT	-	Cognitive Stimulation, Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	13	CSDD	-
Fernandez- Calvo, 2015 ⁵⁸	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Occupational Therapy, Usual Care	16	CSDD	Velum Foundation
Finger, 2015 ⁵⁹	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	1	NPI Depression	Canadian Consortium of Cognitive Clinical Research (C5R), Hazel Soper Foundation, Novartis
Finkel, 2004 ⁶⁰	Parallel RCT	Clinic	Antidepressants, Placebo	12	HAMD	Pfizer Inc.
Folkerts, 2018 ⁶¹	Cross- Over RCT	LTC	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	8	CSDD	-
Freedman, 1998 ⁶²	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Antidepressants, Placebo	26	CSDD	Ministry of Health of Ontario, Draxis licalth Inc.
Fremont, 2020 ⁶³	Cross- Over RCT	Outpatients	Catechol-O- Methyltransferase (COMT) Inhibitor, Placebo	3.4	NPI Depression	NIH/NINDS R00NS060766; Intramural program of NIH/NINDS
Froggatt, 2020 ⁶⁴	Cluster RCT	LTC	Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation, Usual Care	4	NPI Depression	National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) Health Technology Assessment programme
Galante, 2007 ⁶⁵	Parallel RCT		Cognitive Rehabilitation, Social Interaction	4	GDS	-
Galik, 2014 ⁶⁶	Cluster RCT	LTC	ADL Modification, Caregiver Education	26	CSDD	Alzheimer's Association
Galik, 2015 ⁶⁷	Cluster RCT	Assisted Living	ADL Modification, Caregiver Education	26	CSDD	Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
Gauthier, 2002 ⁶⁸	Parallel RCT	Community/ Assisted Living	Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Placebo	24	NPI Depression	Pfizer Inc., Eisai Inc.

Gauthier, 2005 ⁶⁹	Meta- Analysis		Memantine, Placebo	24 to 28	NPI Depression	Merz Pharmaceuticals GmbH
Gauthier, 2008 ⁷⁰	Meta- Analysis	Outpatients	Memantine, Placebo	24 to 28	NPI Depression	NIA, Alzheimer's Disease Research Centre of California grant, Sidell- Kagan Foundation
George, 2011 ⁷¹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community/ Assisted Living	Social Interaction, PwD Education	22	BDI	Oxford University Overseas Research Student fund; Shigeo & Megumi Takayama Foundation; Greenwall Foundation and Fondation Mederic Alzheimer and Alzheimer's Disease International
Giovagnoli, 2017 ⁷²	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Music Therapy, PwD Education	12	BDI	Italian Ministry of Health
Giovagnoli, 2018 ⁷³	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Music Therapy + Memantine, Memantine + Cholinesterase Inhibitor	24	NPI Depression	Italian Ministry of Health & Lundbeck (Valby, Denmark)
Gitlin, 2008 ⁷⁴	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Occupational Therapy, Usual Care	17	CSDD	National Institute of Menatl Health
Goldwasser, 1987 ⁷⁵	Parallel RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy, Psychotherapy, Usual Care	5	BDI	-
Graff, 2007 ⁷⁶	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Occupational Therapy, Usual Care	5	CSDD	Dutch Alzheimer Association, University Medical Center Nijmegen, Dutch Occupational Therapy Association
Gratwicke, 2018 ⁷⁷	Cross- Over RCT	Community/ Hospital	Deep Brain Stimulation, Placebo	12	HAMD	Brain Research Trust; University College London; Department of Health National Institute for Health Research Biomedical Research Centres; Parkinson's Appeal and Monument Trust
Gratwicke, 2020 ⁷⁸	Cross- Over RCT	Specialty Clinic	Deep Brain Stimulation, Placebo	12	NPI Depression	UK Department of Health NIHR Queen Square Dementia Biomedical Research Unit; UK Department of Health NIHR Newcastle Biomedical Research Centre; UCL
Guétin, 2009 ⁷⁹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Usual Care	16	GDS	Centres Mémoire de Ressources et de Recherches, Les Violettes

						nursing home, Université René Descartes – Paris V, Institut Alzheimer, Rotary Club and La Fondation Médéric Alzheimer
Haight, 2006 ⁸⁰	Parallel RCT	Assisted Living	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	6	CSDD	-
Hampel, 2009 ⁸¹	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Mood Stabilizer, Placebo	10	NPI Depression	Astra Zeneca, Adelaide and Meath Hospital
Hattori, 2011 ⁸²	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Recreation Therapy, Cognitive Rehabilitation	12	GDS	Comprehensive Research on Aging and Health
Henderson, 2000 ⁸³	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	16	GDS	Wyeth Ayerst Laboratories
Henskens, 2018 ⁸⁴	Parallel RCT	LTC	Exercise + ADL Modification, Social Interaction + ADL Modification, Exercise, Social Interaction	26	CSDD	Stichting tanteLouise
Herrmann, 2005 ⁸⁵	Meta- Analysis	Outpatient/ Residential homes	Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Placebo	13 to 26	NPI Depression	Jansen-Ortho Inc, Johnson & Johnson Research and Development
Hilgeman, 2014 ⁸⁶	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Reminiscence Therapy, Caregiver Support	4 to 6	CSDD	University of Alabama's Center for Mental Health and Aging, Department of Veterans Affairs, Veterans Health Administration, Rehabilitation Research and Development Service
Hindle, 2018 ⁸⁷	Parallel RCT	-	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Relaxation Therapy, Usual Care	8	HADS - Depression subscale	Health and Care Research Wales
Ho, 2019 ⁸⁸	Cluster RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Usual Care	8	NPI Depression	Tung Wah Groups of Hospitals
Hoffmann, 2016 ⁸⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise, Usual Care	16	HAMD	Innovation Fund Denmark, Lundbeck Foundation, Danish Ministry of Health, Danish Health Foundation
Hsieh, 2010 ⁹⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	12	GDS	Department of Health, Executive Yuan, Taiwan
Huang, 2019 ⁹¹	Parallel RCT	Hospital/LTC	Exercise, Usual Care	43.5	GDS	Beijing Municipal Science and Technology Commission; Beijing

						Municipal Administration of Hospitals Clinical Medicine Development of Special Funding Support; National Key R&D Program of China-European Commission Horizon 2020
Hutson, 2014 ⁹²	Parallel RCT	LTC	Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise, Usual Care	7	CSDD	Clara Kalu, University College London
Janata, 201293	Parallel RCT	Assisted Living	Music Therapy, Usual Care	12	CSDD	Coro Health, LLC
Jesso, 2011 ⁹⁴	Cross- Over RCT	Specialty Clinic	Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	2	NPI Depression	Alzheimer Society of London and Middlesex (Marion and Chester Fish Research Grant)
Khedr, 201995	Parallel RCT	Clinic	Transcutaneous Stimulation, Placebo	2	CSDD	Assiut University research center
Ki, 2012 ⁹⁶	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Music Therapy, Social Interaction	6	GDS	-
Kim, 2016 ⁹⁷	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	24	GDS	Hanyang University
Kim, 2020 ⁹⁸	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Stimulation, Recreation Therapy	5	GDS	National Research Foundation of Korea
Koivisto, 2016 ⁹⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	104	BDI	Novartis Pharma AG; Kuopio University Hospital; Finnish Cultural Foundation; Finnish Nurses Association; Foundation of Municipal Development in Finland
Kurz, 2012 ¹⁰⁰	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Usual Care	12	GDS	Federal Ministry of Health (LT-Demenz 44-034) and Federal Ministry of Education and Research (BMBF grant number GF-GFKN01034607).
Kwok, 2012 ¹⁰¹	Parallel RCT	psychogeriatric outpatient clinic and memory clinics	Occupational Therapy, Usual Care	52	CSDD	Health and Health Services Research Fund, Food and Health Bureau, Hong Kong SAR Government
Kyomen, 1999 ¹⁰²	Parallel RCT	LTC	Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	4	CSDD	Pfizer/American Geriatrics Society Postdoctoral Fellowship Program, Hartford Foundation, Harvard

						Medical School Department of Psychiatry Livingston Fund, Hebrew Rehabilitation Center for Aged Biomedical Research, and HHS grants
Lai, 2020 ¹⁰³	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Caregiver Education, Caregiver Education	12	RMBPC - Depressive Symptoms	-
Lalanne, 2015 ¹⁰⁴	Parallel RCT		Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Rehabilitation	6	GDS	Association France Alzheimer
Lam, 2010a ¹⁰⁵	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Occupational Therapy, Occupational Therapy	17	CSDD	Health and Health Services Research Fund
Lam, 2010b ¹⁰⁶	Parallel RCT	LTC/Home/ Community	Occupational Therapy, Occupational Therapy	8	CSDD	SK Yee Medical Foundation; Mr. Lai Seung Hung & Mrs. Lai Chan Pui Ngong Dementia in Hong Kong Research Fund
Lapre, 2012 ¹⁰⁷	Parallel RCT	LTC	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	12	GDS	Mederic Alzheimer Foundation
Lebert, 2004 ¹⁰⁸	Cross- Over RCT	Specialty Clinic	Antidepressants, Placebo	12	NPI Depression	Ministere de l'Education Nationale de la Recherche et de la Technologie (MNERT), Pharmacia company
Lee, 2013 ¹⁰⁹	Parallel RCT	Psychogeriatric Day Hospitals/ Psychogeriatric Outpatients/ Elderly Daycare Center	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Rehabilitation	6	GDS	-
Leonpacher, 2016 ¹¹⁰	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Antidepressant + Psychotherapy, Psychotherapy + Placebo	9	NPI Depression	National Institute on Aging (NIA) and NIMH grant
Levkovitz, 2001 ¹¹¹	Cross- Over RCT	Specialty Clinic	Antidepressants + Antipsychotics, Antipsychotics	7	HAMD	-
Li, 2020 ¹¹²	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	12	CSDD	Capital's Funds for Health Improvement and Research, China
Liang, 2017 ¹¹³	Parallel RCT	Dementia Day Care Centre/Home	Recreation Therapy, Usual Care	6	CSDD	University of Auckland, Sasakawa Young Leaders Fellowship Fund

Lichtwarck, 2018 ¹¹⁴	Cluster RCT	LTC	Multidisciplinary Care, Caregiver Education	12	CSDD	Innlandet Hospital Trust
Liddle, 2012 ¹¹⁵	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Caregiver Education, Usual Care	1	CSDD	J.O. and J.R. Wicking Trust and National Health and Medical Research Council
Lin, 2011 ¹¹⁶	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Usual Care	6	CSDD	-
Lin, 2015 ¹¹⁷	Parallel RCT	-	Recreation Therapy, Recreation Therapy, Usual Care	26	MADRS	-
Lin, 2019 ¹¹⁸	Cluster RCT	Home/ Community	Recreation Therapy, Cognitive Stimulation	6	CSDD	National Natural Science Foundation of China, Startup Fund for Scientific Research, Fujian Medical University, China; Leading Project of Fujian Providence, China
Litvinenko, 2008 ¹¹⁹	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Usual Care	24	NPI Depression	-
Liu, 2020 ¹²⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Exercise, Exercise	4	GDS	Taichung Veterans General Hospital
Loeb, 2004 ¹²¹	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Antimicrobials, Placebo	13	GDS	Physicians Services Incorporated Foundation of Ontario
Loewenstein, 2004 ¹²²	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Stimulation	12 to 16	CES-D	National Institute on Aging (NIA)
Logsdon, 2010 ¹²³	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy, Caregiver and PWD Education	9	GDS	National Alzheimer's Association; National Institutes of Health
Lok, 2019 ¹²⁴	Parallel RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	8	CSDD	-
Lu, 2005 ¹²⁵	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Multidisciplinary Care, Usual Care	52	HAMD	Guangdong Provincial People's Hospital
Lu, 2013 ¹²⁶	Parallel RCT	LTC and Community	Massage and Touch Therapy, Usual Care	26	PHQ-9	University of Iowa College of Nursing, 2011 Woodrow W. Morris Gerontology Research Award
Maci, 2012 ¹²⁷	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction, Usual Care	13	CSDD	No funding
Maier, 2020 ¹²⁸	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Antidepressant, Placebo	12	MADRS	German Ministry of Education and Research

Marinho, 2020 ¹²⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	7	CSDD	Academy of Medical Sciences; Fundacao Carlos Chagas Filho de Amparo a Psequisa do Estado do Rio de Janeiro; Conselho Nacional de Desenvolvimento Cientiffico e Tecnologico
Marriott, 2000 ¹³⁰	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy, Caregiver Support, Usual Care	28	CSDD	Alzheimer's Disease Society
Marshall, 2015 ¹³¹	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	10	CSDD	National Institute for Health Research
Martini de Oliveira, 2018 ¹³²	Parallel RCT	Outpatient clinic	Occupational Therapy, Caregiver Education	13	NPI Depression	National Council for Scientific and Technological Development; Sao Paulo Research Foundation; Alzira Denise Hertzog Silva Association
McCallion, 1999a ¹³³	Parallel RCT	LTC	Caregiver Education, Usual Care	8	CSDD	New York State Health Department
McCallion, 1999b ¹³⁴	Cluster RCT	LTC	Caregiver Education, Usual Care	2	CSDD	New York State Health Department
McCurry, 2012 ¹³⁵	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Caregiver Education, Usual Care	4	CSDD	Alzheimer's Association; National Institute of Mental Health; University of Washington
Meeuwsen, 2012 ¹³⁶	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic/GP	Multidisciplinary Care, Usual Care	52	GDS	ZonMw (Netherlands Organization for Health Research and Development); Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Centre
Moon, 2020 ¹³⁷	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Reminiscence Therapy, Recreation Therapy	4	CSDD	National Research Foundation of the Ministry of Education, Republic of Korea
Morgan, 2009 ¹³⁸	Parallel RCT	LTC/Assisted Living	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	12	GDS	-
Morris, 2017 ¹³⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise, Exercise	26	CSDD	National Institutes of Health; Foundation for Physical Therapy; Hyndman Foundation
Mowla, 2007 ¹⁴⁰	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Antidepressants + Cholinesterase Inhibitors, Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Placebo	12	HAMD	Shiraz University of Medical Sciences, Iran

Moyle, 2013 ¹⁴¹	Cross- Over RCT	LTC	Recreation Therapy, Recreation Therapy	5	GDS	Dementia Collaborative Research Grant
Mulnard, 2000 ¹⁴²	Parallel RCT		Hormonal Therapy, Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	52	HAMD	National Institute for Aging, National Institutes of Health
Nakamae, 2014 ¹⁴³	Parallel RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy, Reminiscence Therapy	6	CSDD	Kobe University Graduate School of Health Sciences, Kobe Gakuin University
Niu, 2010 ¹⁴⁴	Parallel RCT	Military Sanitorium	Cognitive Stimulation, Social Interaction	10	NPI Depression	China Postdoctoral Science Foundation
Nordheim, 2019 ¹⁴⁵	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	26	GDS	German Federal Ministry of Education and Research; the Centre for Quality in Care
Nyth, 1990 ¹⁴⁶	Parallel RCT	Hospital/LTC	Antidepressants, Placebo	8	MADRS	-
Ohman, 2017 ¹⁴⁷	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise, Exercise, Caregiver and PwD Education	52	CSDD	Social Insurance Institution of Finland, Central Union for the Welfare of the Aged, Sohlberg Foundation, and King Gustaf V and Queen Victoria's Foundation
Olazaran, 2006 ¹⁴⁸	Parallel RCT	Clinic	Cognitive Stimulation, Social Interaction, Social Interaction, Social Interaction	52	GDS	-
Olin, 2001 ¹⁴⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Mood Stabilizer, Placebo	6	HAMD	National Institute of Mental Health, the Alzheimer's Association, the Southern California Alzheimer's Disease Research Center
Olsen, 2016 ¹⁵⁰	Cluster RCT	LTC	Animal Therapy, Usual Care	12	CSDD	Oslofjordfondet and RFF Hovedstaden, NMBU, and cooperating partners (Norwegian Centre of Anthrozoology, Buskerud, and Vestfold University College, Centre for Development of Institutional and Home Care Services, Vestfold).
Onega, 2016 ¹⁵¹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Light Therapy, Usual Care	8	CSDD	Commonwealth of Virginia's Alzheimer's and Related Diseases Research Award Fund, Virginia

						Center on Aging, Virginia Commonwealth University and Radford University Waldron Research Award
Onor, 2007 ¹⁵²	Parallel RCT	-	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	17	GDS	-
Orrell, 2007 ¹⁵³	Cluster RCT	LTC	Multidisciplinary Care, Usual Care	20	CSDD	Wellcome Trust
Orrell, 2017 ¹⁵⁴	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	25	GDS	National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) under the Health Technologies Assessment (HTA) Programme (UK)
O'Shea, 2014 ¹⁵⁵	Cluster RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	18 to 22	CSDD	Health Research Board, Dublin
Padala, 2018 ¹⁵⁶	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Stimulants, Placebo	12	CSDD	VA Merit Review Entry Program
Pantoni, 2005 ¹⁵⁷	Parallel RCT	-	Antihypertensives, Placebo	52	HAMD	Bayer, Novartis, Pfizer, Janssen-Cilag, and Eisai
Park, 2020 ¹⁵⁸	Cluster RCT	Home/ Community	Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation, Exercise	12	HADS - Depression	Florida Atlantic University, Division of Research, Institute for Healthy Aging and Lifespan Studies
Peabody, 1986 ¹⁵⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	3	HAMD	Medical Research Service of the Veterans Administration, NIMH; Palo Alto Veterans Administration- Stanford Clinical Research Grant
Perez-Ros, 2019 ¹⁶⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy, Occupational Therapy	8	CSDD	No financial support
Peskind, 2005 ¹⁶¹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antihypertensives, Placebo	6	NPI Depression	Department of Veterans Affairs, NIA, Joan C. Alhadeff Research Foundation
Petersen, 2017 ¹⁶²	Parallel RCT	LTC	Recreation Therapy, Usual Care	13	CSDD	Baylor Deerbrook Charitable Trust
Pieper, 2016 ¹⁶³	Cluster RCT	LTC	Multidisciplinary Care, Caregiver Education	26	CSDD	Innovatiefonds Zorgverzekeraars
Pond, 2018 ¹⁶⁴	Cluster RCT	General Practice Clinic	Caregiver Education, Usual Care	52	GDS	Australian National Health and Medical Research Council; Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing

Pongan, 2017 ¹⁶⁵	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Music Therapy, Recreation Therapy	12	GDS	APICIL Foundation, France Alzheimer Association and Brou De Lauriere Foundation
Powell Lawton, 1998 ¹⁶⁶	Cluster RCT	LTC	Multidisciplinary Care, Usual Care	52	MDS Depression	National Institute on Aging
Prick, 2016 ¹⁶⁷	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise + Education Caregiver and PWD, Caregiver Support	13	CSDD	Dutch Health Insurers Innovation Foundation
Pu, 2020 ¹⁶⁸	Parallel RCT	LTC	Recreation Therapy, Usual Care	6	CSDD	PhD scholarship from Griffith University and the China Scholarship Council
Raglio, 2008 ¹⁶⁹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Recreation Therapy	16	NPI Depression	-
Raglio, 2010a ¹⁷⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Usual Care	13	NPI Depression	Sospiro Foundation, Cremona
Raglio, 2010b ¹⁷¹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Usual Care	15	NPI Depression	-
Raglio, 2015 ¹⁷²	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Music Therapy, Usual Care	10	CSDD	-
Reifler, 1989 ¹⁷³	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community/LTC	Antidepressants, Placebo	8	HAMD	NIMH grant from the Mental Disorders of the Aging Branch
Reverte- Villarroya, 2019 ¹⁷⁴	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Caregiver Education, Usual Care	13	GDS	Spanish Society of Neurological Nursing
Rexhausen, 2012 ¹⁷⁵	Parallel RCT	Home for the Aged	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	44	GDS	-
Robichaud, 1994 ¹⁷⁶	Parallel RCT	LTC	Multisensory Stimulation, Usual Care	10	RMBPC - Depressive Symptoms	Universite Laval, Centre de Recherche en Gerontologie et Geriatrie, H6pital d'Youville, Universite de Sherbrooke.
Rokstad, 2013 ¹⁷⁷	Cluster RCT	LTC	Multidisciplinary Care, Caregiver Education, Caregiver Education	43	CSDD	Research Council of Norway
Rolland, 2007 ¹⁷⁸	Parallel RCT	LTC	Exercise, Usual Care	52	MADRS	Caisse Nationale d'Assurance Maladie et du Travail, University Hospital of Toulouse
Rusted, 2006 ¹⁷⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community/LTC	Recreation Therapy, Recreation Therapy	40	CSDD	PPP (Health) Foundation

Ruths, 2004 ¹⁸⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antipsychotics, Placebo	4	NPI Depression	-
Ruths, 2008 ¹⁸¹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antipsychotics, Placebo	4	NPI Depression	-
Sakamoto, 2013 ¹⁸²	Parallel RCT	Group Home/Special Dementia Hospital	Music Therapy, Music Therapy, Social Interaction	10	AD Affective Disturbanc es	MEXT KAKENHI
Sanchez, 2016 ¹⁸³	Parallel RCT	Specialized Dementia Elderly Center	Multisensory Stimulation, Recreation Therapy, Usual Care	16	CSDD	No funding
Scherder, 1998 ¹⁸⁴	Parallel RCT	LTC	Transcutaneous Stimulation, Placebo	6	BOP Depressed Behaviour	NOG-Insurances
Scherder, 2006 ¹⁸⁵	Parallel RCT	LTC	Transcutaneous Stimulation, Placebo	6	BDI	FONTIS, Amsterstam
Shimizu, 2015 ¹⁸⁶	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Cholinesterase Inhibitor, Cholinesterase Inhibitor	52	NPI Depression	Eisai Co., Ltd., Novartis Pharma K.K., Takeda Chemicalk Industries, Ltd., Janssen Pharmaceutical K.K., and Daiichi-Sankyo Co., Ltd.
Silva, 2017 ¹⁸⁷	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Rehabilitation	6	GDS	Portuguese Foundation for Science and Technology
Sparks, 2005 ¹⁸⁸	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Lipid Lowering Therapy, Placebo	52	GDS	Institute for the Study of Aging, Estee Lauder Charitable Trust, Pfizer Inc, New York, NY
Spector, 2001 ¹⁸⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community/LTC /Assisted Living	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Usual Care	8	CSDD	National Health Service Executive North Thames
Spector, 2003 ¹⁹⁰	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community/ Assisted Living/LTC	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	7	CSDD	NHS London Regional Office, Research and Development Programme; Barking, Havering and Brentwood Community NHS Trusts
Spector, 2015 ¹⁹¹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	10	CSDD	National Institute for Health Research
Stanley, 2013 ¹⁹²	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	26	GDS	National Institute of Mental Health; Veterans Administration
Steinberg, 2009 ¹⁹³	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise, Environmental Modification	12	CSDD	Alzheimer's Association

			Antipsychotics,			
Street, 2000 ¹⁹⁴	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antipsychotics, Antipsychotics, Placebo	6	NPI Depression	Eli Lilly
Streim, 2008 ¹⁹⁵	Parallel RCT	LTC/Assisted Living	Antipsychotics, Placebo	10	CSDD	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company and Otsuka Pharmaceutical Company, Ltd
Subramaniam, 2014 ¹⁹⁶	Parallel RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy, Reminiscence Therapy	12	GDS	Government of Malaysia
Suh, 2004 ¹⁹⁷	Cross- Over RCT	LTC	Antipsychotics, Antipsychotics	16	AD Affective Disturbanc es	Janssen Korea
Sultzer, 2001 ¹⁹⁸	Parallel RCT	Hospital	Antipsychotics, Antidepressants	9	HAMD	NIMH, California Department of Health, Department of Vet Affiars
Svansdottir, 2006 ¹⁹⁹	Parallel RCT	LTC/ Psychogeriatric Ward	Music Therapy, Usual Care	6	BEHAVE- AD Affective Disturbanc es	Research Fund for Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders, Landspitali University Hospital
Tadaka, 2004 ²⁰⁰	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation, Usual Care	10	MOSES - Depression	Fumiko Yamaji's Foundation for Nursing Education & Research, Ministry of Education, Sports and Culture
Tanaka, 2017 ²⁰¹	Parallel RCT	Geriatric Health Service Facility	Cognitive Rehabilitation, Cognitive Rehabilitation, Usual Care	12	GDS	Grant-in-Aid for Challenging Exploratory Research and a Health Labour Sciences Research Grant
Tappen, 2009 ²⁰²	Parallel RCT	LTC	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	16	MADRS	Scholl Foundation, and Stein Gerontological Institute, Miami Jewish Home and Hospital for the Aged.
Telenius, 2015 ²⁰³	Parallel RCT	LTC	Exercise, Recreation Therapy	12	CSDD	Norwegian ExtraFoundation for Health and Rehabilitation, Abildsø Nursing home, Oslo Municipality
Teranishi, 2013 ²⁰⁴	Parallel RCT	Hospital	Antipsychotics, Antidepressants	8	NPI Depression	-
Teri, 2003 ²⁰⁵	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise + Caregiver Education, Usual Care	13	CSDD	National Institute on Aging
Thornley, 2016 ²⁰⁶	Parallel RCT	Hospital	Music Therapy, Recreation Therapy	1	NPI Depression	Behavioral Supports Ontario program

Todri, 2019 ²⁰⁷	Parallel RCT	LTC/Assisted Living	Massage and Touch Therapy, Usual Care	24	GDS	No funding
Todri, 2020 ²⁰⁸	Cluster RCT	LTC	Massage and Touch Therapy, Usual Care	24	GDS	No funding
Toseland, 1997 ²⁰⁹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Psychotherapy, Social Interaction, Usual Care	52	MOSES - Depression	New York State Department of Health, Bureau for LTC Services
Travers, 2013 ²¹⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Animal Therapy, Social Interaction	11	GDS	JO & JR Wicking Trust
Travers, 2017 ²¹¹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Recreation Therapy, Social Interaction	8	GDS	JO & JR Wicking trust
Tse, 2018 ²¹²	Cluster RCT	LTC	Recreation Therapy, Social Interaction	8	GDS	No funding
Valen- Sendstad, 2010 ²¹³	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	52	CERAD - Depression Scale	Lovisenberg Diaconal Hospital; Norwegian Women's' Health Association; Novo Nordisk
Van Bogaert, 2013 ²¹⁴	Parallel RCT	Psychiatric Day Care, Inpatient, and LTC Facilities	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	4	CSDD	-
Van Bogaert, 2016 ²¹⁵	Parallel RCT	LTC	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	8	CSDD	-
Van de Winckel, 2004 ²¹⁶	Parallel RCT	Hospital	Exercise, Social Interaction	13	BOP Depressed Behaviour	-
van Dijk, 2005 ²¹⁷	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community/ Clinic	Transcutaneous Stimulation, Placebo	12	GDS-12R	ZorgOnderzoek Nederland, Stichting Centraal Fonds RVVZ, Vrouwen VU Hulp and Fontis Amsterdam
Vink, 2013 ²¹⁸	Parallel RCT	LTC	Music Therapy, Recreation Therapy	17	NPI Depression	ZonMW (The Netherlands Organization for Health Research and Development), Alzheimer Nederland), Triodos Foundation
Voigt- Radloff, 2011 ²¹⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Occupational Therapy, Occupational Therapy	5	CSDD	German Federal Ministry of Health
Vreugdenhil, 2012 ²²⁰	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Exercise, Usual Care	17	GDS	Clifford Craig Medical Research Trust, Tasmanian Community Fund

Waldorff, 2012 ²²¹	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and PWD, Usual Care	52	CSDD	National Board of Social Services at the Danish Ministry of Social Affairs, Danish Ministry of Health and the Danish Health Foundation
Wang, 2000 ²²²	Parallel RCT	-	Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	12	HAMD	National Science Council, National Health Research Institute
Wang, 2007 ²²³	Parallel RCT	Elderly Care Facility	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	8	CSDD	National Science Council of Taiwan
Wenborn, 2013 ²²⁴	Cluster RCT	LTC	Occupational Therapy, Usual Care	16	CSDD	College of Occupational Therapists and Hospital Savings Association; North East London Foundation NHS Trust
Wolkowitz, 2003 ²²⁵	Parallel RCT	-	Hormonal Therapy, Placebo	26	CSDD	National Institute on Aging, Neuroscience Pharma Inc.
Woods, 2012 ²²⁶	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Reminiscence Therapy, Usual Care	12	CSDD	NIHR Health Technology Assessment
Wu, 2015 ²²⁷	Parallel RCT	Hospital	Transcutaneous Stimulation, Placebo	4	AD Affective Disturbanc es	Wuxi Science and Technology Development Project (CSE31N1323)
Yamanaka, 2013 ²²⁸	Parallel RCT	LTC	Cognitive Stimulation, Usual Care	7	Face Scale (Mood) - Proxy	Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, and Technology (MEXT) of Japan
Yang, 2016 ²²⁹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Aromatherapy + Massage and Touch Therapy, Usual Care	8	CSDD	Ministry of Science and Technology of Taiwan
Yang, 2017 ²³⁰	Cluster RCT	Home/ Community	Multidisciplinary Care, Usual Care	52	AD Affective Disturbanc es	Shanghai Changning District Health and Family Planning Commission
Yoon, 2013 ²³¹	Parallel RCT	LTC	Cognitive Rehabilitation + Exercise (Concurrent), Exercise + Cognitive Rehabilitation	12	GDS	Sahm Yook University
Young, 2014 ²³²	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community	Psychotherapy, Caregiver Education	10	GDS	Social Science Faculty of Hong Kong Baptist University
Zhong, 2007 ²³³	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antipsychotics, Antipsychotics, Placebo	10	NPI-NH Depression	AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals

Zhou, 2019 ²³⁴	Parallel RCT	Outpatient and Inpatients of Qingdao Mental Health Center	Memantine + Antidepressants, Memantine	12	NPI Depression	Medical Research Plan of Qingdao Municipal Health Bureau
Zwijsen, 2014 ²³⁵	Stepped- Wedge RCT	LTC	Multidisciplinary Care, Usual Care	87	NPI Depression	Netherlands Organization for Health Research and Devleopment (ZonMw)

Abbreviations: Beck Depression Inventory (BDI), Behavioral Pathology in Alzheimer's Disease Rating Scale (BEHAVE-AD), Beoordelingsschaal voor Oudere Patienten (BOP), Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D), Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia (CSDD), Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS), Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale (HADS), Hamilton Depression Rating Scale (HAMD), long-term care (LTC), Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale (MADRS), minimum dataset (MDS), Multidimensional Observation Scale for Elderly Subjects (MOSES), Neuropsychiatric Inventory (NPI), nursing home (NH), Patient Health Questionnaire-9 (PHQ-9), randomized trial (RCT), Revised Memory and Behavior Problems Checklist (RMBPC), Sandoz Clinical Assessment – Geriatric Scale (SCAG)

Table 3b. Individual Study Characteristics: Persons with Dementia and a Major Depressive Disorder

Author,	Study	Setting	Coded	Intervention	Outcome	Funding
Year	Design		Interventions	Duration	Scale	
An, 2017 ²³⁶	Parallel RCT	-	Antidepressants, Placebo	12	CSDD	Dong-a ST
Banerjee, 2011 ²³⁷	Parallel RCT	Clinic/LTC/home	Antidepressants, Antidepressants, Placebo	39	CSDD	UK National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) Health Technology Assessment (HTA) programme
Bruvik, 2013 ²³⁸	Parallel RCT	Home/Community	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	52	CSDD	Research Council of Norway; Centre for Dementia Research, Aging and Health; National Dementia Care Association ('Demensforbundet'); Kavli Research Centre for Aging and Dementia; Civitan Norway
de Vasconcelos Cunha, 2007 ²³⁹	Parallel RCT	Home/Community	Antidepressants, Placebo	6	MADRS	-
Erdal, 2018 ²⁴⁰	Parallel RCT	LTC	Pain Management, Placebo, Pain Management, Placebo	13	CSDD	Research Council of Norway; University of Bergen; Mundipharma Research Limited, UK (provided study treatment)
Katona, 1998 ²⁴¹	Parallel RCT	Home/Community	Antidepressants, Antidepressants	8	MADRS	SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceuticals
Kiosses, 2015 ²⁴²	Parallel RCT	Home/Community	Psychotherapy, Psychotherapy	12	CSDD	NIMH; Alzheimer's Association Investigator Initiated Research Award; and NARSAD Independent Investigator Award
Lanza, 2018 ²⁴³	Parallel RCT	Home/Community	Exercise + Massage and Touch Therapy, Exercise	44	GDS	Not funded
Lyketsos, 2003 ²⁴⁴	Parallel RCT	Home/Community/ Assisted Living	Antidepressants, Placebo	12	CSDD	National Institute of Mental Health, Bethsada, MD
Magai, 2000 ²⁴⁵	Parallel RCT	LTC	Antidepressants, Placebo	8	CSDD	New York State Department of Health Dementia Grants Program, Pfizer Pharmaceuticals
McSweeney, 2012 ²⁴⁶	Cluster RCT	Aged care facility	Multidisciplinary Care, Usual Care	15	CSDD	-

Mokhber, 2014 ²⁴⁷	Parallel RCT	Clinic	Antidepressants, Antidepressants, Antidepressants	12	HAMD	Mashhad University of Medical Sciences, Iran
Noone, 2017 ²⁴⁸	Parallel RCT	Specialty clinic	Psychotherapy, Usual Care	8	CSDD	Oxford Mindfulness Centre, University of Oxford
Nyth, 1992 ²⁴⁹	Parallel RCT	Inpatient and outpatient	Antidepressants, Placebo	6	GBS - Depressed mood	-
Petracca, 1996 ²⁵⁰	Cross- Over RCT	Specialty Clinic	Antidepressants, Placebo	12	HAMD	Raul Carrea Institute of Neurological Research, Fundacion Perez Companc
Petracca, 2001 ²⁵¹	Parallel RCT	Specialty clinic	Antidepressants, Placebo	6	HAMD	CONICET; the Legado Peruilh Foundation; the Perez Companc Foundation
Reifler, 1989 ¹⁷³	Parallel RCT	Home/ Community/LTC	Antidepressants, Placebo	8	HAMD	NIMH grant from the Mental Disorders of the Aging Branch
Rosenberg, 2010 ²⁵²	Parallel RCT	Specialty clinic/home/ community	Antidepressants, Placebo	12	CSDD	National Institute of Mental Health
Taragano, 1997 ²⁵³	Parallel RCT	Outpatients	Antidepressants, Antidepressants	6	HAMD	-
Teri, 1997 ²⁵⁴	Parallel RCT	Specialty Clinic	Caregiver Education, Psychotherapy, Usual Care, Usual Care	9	CSDD	National Institute of Mental Health and National Institute on Aging
Verkaik, 2011 ²⁵⁵	Cluster RCT	LTC	Caregiver Education, Usual Care	11	CSDD	ZonMw, the Netherlands organization for health research and development
Williams, 2008 ²⁵⁶	Parallel RCT	LTC	Exercise, Exercise, Social Interaction	16	CSDD	National Institute of Nursing Research; National Institute of Aging

Abbreviations: Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia (CSDD), Gottfries-Brane-Steen Geriatric Rating Scale (GBS), Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS), Hamilton Depression Rating Scale (HAMD), long-term care (LTC), Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale (MADRS), randomized trial (RCT)

 $Table\ 4a.\ Individual\ Study-Level\ Patient\ Characteristics:\ Persons\ with\ Dementia\ and\ Depressive\ Symptoms\ (without\ a\ Diagnosis\ of\ Major\ Depressive\ Symptoms\ (without\ a\ Diagnosis\ of\ Major\ Depressive\ Symptoms\ (without\ a\ Diagnosis\ of\ Major\ Depressive\ Dep$

Disorder)

Author, Year	Sample Size	Mean Age (years)	Female (%)	Type(s) of Dementia	Baseline MMSE Score	Baseline Depression Scale Score
Abd El-Kader, 2016 ¹	59	69.0	27.5	AD	-	BDI 7.9
Ahmed, 2012 ²	45	68.4	64.4	AD	14.8	GDS 6.3
Aisen, 2000 ³	138	72.9	50.0	AD	21.6	HAMD 3.1
Akanuma, 2011 ⁴	24	78.3	79.2	VaD	13.8	GDS 9.6
Amieva, 2016 ⁵	653	78.7	59.6	AD	21.5	-
Bailey, 2017 ⁶	51	84.1	90.2	Not Specified	16.5	CSDD 11.9
Ballard, 2019 ⁷	57	85.4	82.5	AD	-	NPI Depression 3.2
Balzotti, 2019 ⁸	30	85.7	83.3	Multiple	7.6	NPI Depression 4.4
Ban, 1990 ⁹	178	74.4	59.0	Multiple	18.4	HAMD 13.8
Barnes, 1982 ¹⁰	60	83.0	-	Multiple	-	SCAG - Depressed Mood 2.7
Bass, 2014 ¹¹	508	79.4	2.5	Not Specified	-	CES-D 2.5
Bergamaschi, 2013 ¹²	32	78.0	-	AD	21.1	CSDD 28.3
Bergh, 2012 ¹³	128	85.7	75.0	Multiple	71.7	CSDD 5.5
Besson, 1988 ¹⁴	20	71.3	45.0	VaD	2.3	SCAG - Depressed Mood 1.8
Bjorge, 2019 ¹⁵	208	78.5	53.4	Not Specified	21.2	CSDD 7.7
Boström, 2016 ¹⁶	186	85.1	76.0	Multiple	21.0	GDS 3.8
Brunelle-Hamann, 2015 ¹⁷	20	80.5	73.3	AD	21.6	NPI Depression 1.3
Burgener, 2008 ¹⁸	43	77.1	46.5	Multiple	24.0	GDS 3.1
Burke, 1993 ¹⁹	39	73.2	60.5	AD	19.2	CSDD 3.7
Burns, 2004 ²⁰	117	73.0	72.3	AD	11.1	-
Burns, 2005 ²¹	40	75.8	47.5	AD	23.0	CSDD 5.5
Burns, 2009 ²²	48	83.4	66.7	Multiple	5.9	CSDD 9.7
Burns, 2011 ²³	114	85.1	59.6	AD	-	-
Buscherta, 2011 ²⁴	15 (AD only)	75.9	51.3	AD	26.4	MADRS 3.7

Butchart, 2015 ²⁵	41	72.4	39.0	AD	20.2	CSDD 6.0
Callahan, 2006 ²⁶	153	77.5	43.1	AD	18.1	CSDD 4.9
Cancela, 2016 ²⁷	189	82.0	66.7	Not Specified	15.0	CSDD 6.6
Capotosto, 2017 ²⁸	39	87.4	69.2	Multiple	18.3	CSDD 2.8
Ceccato, 2012 ²⁹	51	86.3	80.0	Not Specified	16.7	GDS 10.2
Chan, 2001 ³⁰	58	80.5	72.4	Multiple	8.0	BEHAVE-AD Affective Disturbances 0.4
Chang, 2006 ³¹	30	79.0	58.3	Multiple	-	GDS 15.3
Chang, 2008 ³²	45	77.1	65.9	Multiple	16.1	GDS 16.2
Chapman, 2007 ³³	118	86.5	96.6	Multiple	7.0	CSDD 0.1
Chen, 2017 ³⁴	150	81.1	56.7	Not Specified	11.6	CSDD 2.9
Chen, 2020 ³⁵	103	87.2	79.6	Not Specified	-	GDS 6.5
Cheng, 2012 ³⁶	36	81.8	66.7	Not Specified	-	GDS 8.9
Choe, 2016 ³⁷	74	74.8	62.2	AD	16.3	CSDD 2.4
Chu, 2014 ³⁸	104	82.0	53.0	Not Specified	13.3	CSDD 16.5
Clare, 2010 ³⁹	69	77.8	59.4	Multiple	23.0	HADS - Depression subscale 4.1
Clare, 2019 ⁴⁰	475	78.6	47.7	Multiple	23.8	HADS - Depression subscale 3.8
Clarke, 2017 ⁴¹	31	80.6	48.4	Multiple	15.4	CSDD 7.3
Coen, 2011 ⁴²	27	79.8	51.9	Not Specified	16.9	GDS 4.2
Conradsson, 2010 ⁴³	191	84.7	72.8	Not Specified	17.8	-
Cooke, 2010 ⁴⁴	47	-	70.2	Not Specified	16.5	GDS 3.8
Cumbo, 2005 ⁴⁵	101	76.4	57.4	AD	16.6	-
Cumbo, 2019 ⁴⁶	108	76.7	65.7	AD	20.8	CSDD 13.9
Cummings, 2015 ⁴⁷	220	77.8	57.3	AD	17.3	CSDD 5.8
Davis, 2001 ⁴⁸	31	70.6	56.8	AD	22.3	GDS 5.0
Davison, 2016 ⁴⁹	16	86.0	-	Not Specified	16.2	CSDD 5.5
De Luca, 2016 ⁵⁰	20	77.9	50.0	Multiple	25.0	GDS 8.5
Deberdt, 2005 ⁵¹	494	78.3	65.6	Multiple	14.4	CSDD 9.5
Delphin-Combe, 2013 ⁵²	24	79.8	29.2	Not Specified	17.4	NPI Depression 0.4
D'Onofrio, 2015 ⁵³	92	77.4	47.8	AD	18.9	GDS 7.3

Dowling, 2007 ⁵⁴	70	84.0	81.4	AD	7.0	NPI Depression 2.9
Eggermont, 2009 ⁵⁵	66	84.6	-	Not Specified	16.3	GDS 7.2
Fernandez-Calvo, 2010 ⁵⁶	45	75.3	55.6	AD	19.0	CSDD 7.7
Fernandez-Calvo, 2011 ⁵⁷	45	75.8	55.6	AD	19.9	CSDD 8.5
Fernandez-Calvo, 2015 ⁵⁸	61	73.2	58.2	AD	21.7	CSDD 8.1
Finger, 2015 ⁵⁹	23	64.5	47.8	FTD	21.5	NPI Depression 2.4
Finkel, 2004 ⁶⁰	245	76.3	59.0	AD	18.3	HAMD 7.0
Folkerts, 2018 ⁶¹	12	76.6	16.7	Multiple	17.8	CSDD 4
Freedman, 1998 ⁶²	60	70.4	52.9	AD	17.9	CSDD 3.2
Fremont, 2020 ⁶³	28	63.1	50	FTD	-	NPI Depression 0.8
Froggatt, 2020 ⁶⁴	32	81.5	47	Multiple	-	-
Galante, 2007 ⁶⁵	12	76.0	-	AD	23.0	GDS 2.2
Galik, 2014 ⁶⁶	103	83.7	77.0	Not Specified	8.7	CSDD 3.8
Galik, 2015 ⁶⁷	96	83.7	71.0	Not Specified	5.8	CSDD 4.2
Gauthier, 2002 ⁶⁸	290	73.7	-	AD	11.8	NPI Depression 1.3
Gauthier, 2005 ⁶⁹	655	75.7	66.0	AD	9.2	-
Gauthier, 2008 ⁷⁰	1826	76.2	65.4	AD	14.1	NPI Depression 2.8
George, 2011 ⁷¹	15	83.7	86.7	Not Specified	-	-
Giovagnoli, 2017 ⁷²	50	73.6	61.5	AD	22.5	BDI 9.0
Giovagnoli, 2018 ⁷³	45	73.2	68.9	AD	16.4	NPI Depression 2.4
Gitlin, 2008 ⁷⁴	60	79.4	43.3	Not Specified	11.6	CSDD 8.7
Goldwasser, 1987 ⁷⁵	30	82.3	74.1	Multiple	10.4	-
Graff, 2007 ⁷⁶	135	78.1	55.6	Not Specified	19.0	CSDD 8.2
Gratwicke, 2018 ⁷⁷	6	65.2	0.0	PDD	24.5	HAMD 4.5
Gratwicke, 2020 ⁷⁸	6	71.3	16.7	DLB	23	NPI Depression 4.8
Guétin, 2009 ⁷⁹	30	86.1	73.3	AD	20.3	GDS 14.3
Haight, 2006 ⁸⁰	31	-	80.6	Not Specified	17.8	CSDD 10.7
Hampel, 2009 ⁸¹	74	68.6	52.1	AD	23.6	NPI Depression 14.6
Hattori, 2011 ⁸²	43	74.3	53.8	AD	24.6	GDS 3.3
Henderson, 2000 ⁸³	42	77.5	100.0	AD	19.5	GDS 17

Henskens, 2018 ⁸⁴	87	85.7	77.0	Multiple	12.3	CSDD 9.4
Herrmann, 2005 ⁸⁵	2033	76.0	62.0	AD	18.0	NPI Depression 1.2
Hilgeman, 2014 ⁸⁶	19	82.8	72.2	Multiple	-	CSDD 5.2
Hindle, 2018 ⁸⁷	29	76.3	20.7	Multiple	71.3	HADS - Depression subscale 8.2
Ho, 2019 ⁸⁸	204	79.0	81.9	Not Specified	-	-
Hoffmann, 2016 ⁸⁹	200	70.5	43.5	AD	24.0	HAMD 1.9
Hsieh, 2010 ⁹⁰	66	77.6	41.0	Not Specified	-	GDS 7.6
Huang, 2019 ⁹¹	80	81.9	67.5	Not Specified	20.8	GDS 4.9
Hutson, 2014 ⁹²	39	86.6	86.1	Multiple	4.9	CSDD 5.3
Janata, 2012 ⁹³	38	81.3	65.8	Multiple	6.2	-
Jesso, 2011 ⁹⁴	20	64.4	-	FTD	23.4	NPI Depression 2.0
Khedr, 2019 ⁹⁵	46	65.7	40.9	AD	14.0	CSDD 17.2
Ki, 2012 ⁹⁶	165	82.3	75.8	Not Specified	11.7	GDS 5.9
Kim, 2016 ⁹⁷	64	78.5	69.0	AD	18.0	GDS 15.9
Kim, 2020 ⁹⁸	35	79.3	74.3	AD	18.4	GDS 6.8
Koivisto, 2016 ⁹⁹	236	75.6	51.3	AD	21.5	BDI 10.8
Kurz, 2012 ¹⁰⁰	201	73.7	43.8	AD	25.1	GDS 8.9
Kwok, 2012 ¹⁰¹	102	78.4	57.8	Not Specified	17.8	CSDD 4.6
Kyomen, 1999 ¹⁰²	15	83.6	86.7	Not Specified	4.7	CSDD 8.6
Lai, 2020 ¹⁰³	106	69.7	48	Not Specified	-	RMBPC – Depressive Symptoms 21.0
Lalanne, 2015 ¹⁰⁴	33	72.3	-	AD	24.9	GDS 4.7
Lam, 2010a ¹⁰⁵	102	78.4	57.8	Not Specified	17.8	CSDD 3.4
Lam, 2010b ¹⁰⁶	74	83.5	74.3	Not Specified	13.8	CSDD 3.9
Lapre, 2012 ¹⁰⁷	20	88.4	80.0	AD	22.2	GDS 3.9
Lebert, 2004 ¹⁰⁸	31	61.7	51.6	FTD	20.8	NPI Depression 3.2
Lee, 2013 ¹⁰⁹	24	77.7	68.4	AD	16.6	GDS 2.1
Leonpacher, 2016 ¹¹⁰	186	-	-	AD	-	NPI Depression 3.0
Levkovitz, 2001 ¹¹¹	20	78.1	45.0	AD	20.0	HAMD 17.0

Li, 2020 ¹¹²	85	83.4	44.7	AD	-	CSDD 2.2
Liang, 2017 ¹¹³	30	-	64.0	Not Specified	36.9	CSDD 7.2
Lichtwarck, 2018 ¹¹⁴	229	83.2	60.3	Not Specified	-	CSDD 13.0
Liddle, 2012 ¹¹⁵	36	76.9	25.6	Multiple	17.0	CSDD 5.4
Lin, 2011 ¹¹⁶	104	82.0	53.0	Not Specified	13.3	-
Lin, 2015 ¹¹⁷	147	42.2	57.1	AD	19.2	-
Lin, 2019 ¹¹⁸	100	84.3	62.6	Not Specified	18.6	CSDD 4.4
Litvinenko, 2008 ¹¹⁹	41	70.6	-	PDD	17.8	NPI Depression 2.4
Liu, 2020 ¹²⁰	69	85.7	18.0	Not Specified	23.3	GDS 0.4
Loeb, 2004 ¹²¹	101	75.5	59.4	AD	19.9	GDS 5.3
Loewenstein, 2004 ¹²²	49	76.7	40.9	AD	23.9	CES-D 10.9
Logsdon, 2010 ¹²³	142	74.9	49.3	Not Specified	23.5	GDS 5.3
Lok, 2019 ¹²⁴	71	-	56.7	AD	18.5	CSDD 11.0
Lu, 2005 ¹²⁵	120	78.0	36.3	Not Specified	19.3	HAMD 14.7
Lu, 2013 ¹²⁶	22	84.0	76.2	AD	16.5	PHQ-9 5.2
Maci, 2012 ¹²⁷	14	72.6	57.1	AD	17.9	CSDD 9.3
Maier, 2020 ¹²⁸	110	74.8	38	AD	19.3	MADRS 9.2
Marinho, 2020 ¹²⁹	52	77.8	61.7	Not Specified	-	CSDD 2.2
Marriott, 2000 ¹³⁰	42	76.9	71.4	AD	12.5	CSDD 7.9
Marshall, 2015 ¹³¹	58	75.6	56.9	Multiple	23.0	CSDD 6.2
Martini de Oliveira, 2018 ¹³²	21	79.0	71.4	Multiple	15.3	NPI Depression 8.9
McCallion, 1999a ¹³³	66	86.0	78.8	Not Specified	6.9	CSDD 2.5
McCallion, 1999b ¹³⁴	105	83.9	87.6	Not Specified	5.6	CSDD 2.5
McCurry, 2012 ¹³⁵	47	86.6	59.6	Not Specified	8.1	CSDD 9.6
Meeuwsen, 2012 ¹³⁶	175	78.1	60.6	Multiple	22.7	GDS 2.6
Moon, 2020 ¹³⁷	49	83.5	100	Multiple	14.9	CSDD 5.3
Morgan, 2009 ¹³⁸	17	82.6	76.5	Not Specified	-	GDS 6.9
Morris, 2017 ¹³⁹	76	72.9	51.3	AD	25.4	CSDD 8.0
Mowla, 2007 ¹⁴⁰	122	69.2	53.5	AD	16.1	HAMD 7.9

Moyle, 2013 ¹⁴¹	18	85.3	-	Not Specified	-	-
Mulnard, 2000 ¹⁴²	120	75.1	100.0	AD	20.7	HAMD 3.5
Nakamae, 2014 ¹⁴³	36	86.0	100.0	Multiple	13.6	CSDD 4.4
Niu, 2010 ¹⁴⁴	32	79.8	21.9	AD	17.1	NPI Depression 1.8
Nordheim, 2019 ¹⁴⁵	108	-	38.9	Multiple	22.9	GDS 5.5
Nyth, 1990 ¹⁴⁶	98	77.6	77.5	Multiple	-	MADRS 8.0
Ohman, 2017 ¹⁴⁷	210	77.8	38.5	AD	18.4	CSDD 4.9
Olazaran, 2006 ¹⁴⁸	84	74.1	62.7	AD	24.3	GDS 3.5
Olin, 2001 ¹⁴⁹	21	74.7	66.7	AD	6.0	HAMD 13.3
Olsen, 2016 ¹⁵⁰	58	83.5	62.7	Not Specified	-	CSDD 7.6
Onega, 2016 ¹⁵¹	71	82.6	71.7	Not Specified	7.2	CSDD 11.3
Onor, 2007 ¹⁵²	16	70.0	43.8	AD	21.6	GDS 11.2
Orrell, 2007 ¹⁵³	238	86.4	80.7	Not Specified	8.7	CSDD 5.8
Orrell, 2017 ¹⁵⁴	356	78.2	46.0	Not Specified	21.2	GDS 3.1
O'Shea, 2014 ¹⁵⁵	304	-	68.8	Not Specified	-	CSDD 4.4
Padala, 2018 ¹⁵⁶	60	76.6	0.0	AD	23.8	CSDD 6.7
Pantoni, 2005 ¹⁵⁷	242	75.3	40.0	VaD	20.2	HAMD 8.0
Park, 2020 ¹⁵⁸	31	84.3	41.9	Multiple	14.7	HADS – Depression 7.5
Peabody, 1986 ¹⁵⁹	14	-	-	AD	-	HAMD 4.0
Perez-Ros, 2019 ¹⁶⁰	119	80.5	51.3	Not Specified	-	CSDD 6.8
Peskind, 2005 ¹⁶¹	31	85.0	80.6	AD	7.5	NPI Depression 3.1
Petersen, 2017 ¹⁶²	61	83.4	77.0	Not Specified	-	CSDD 11.2
Pieper, 2016 ¹⁶³	288	83.8	71.9	Not Specified	-	CSDD 5.9
Pond, 2018 ¹⁶⁴	116	-	-	Not Specified	-	GDS 3.4
Pongan, 2017 ¹⁶⁵	65	79.5	66.1	AD	24.6	GDS 8.8
Powell Lawton, 1998 ¹⁶⁶	97	-	-	Not Specified	-	MDS Depression 0.4
Prick, 2016 ¹⁶⁷	111	77.0	36.9	Multiple	21.0	CSDD 6.2
Pu, 2020 ¹⁶⁸	43	86.0	69.8	Multiple	9.9	CSDD 12.4
Raglio, 2008 ¹⁶⁹	59	85.1	84.7	Multiple	10.9	NPI Depression 2.4
Raglio, 2010a ¹⁷⁰	20	85.5	75.0	Multiple	15.0	NPI Depression 1.2

Raglio, 2010b ¹⁷¹	60	85.0	91.7	Multiple	8.3	NPI Depression 2.3
Raglio, 2015 ¹⁷²	120	81.7	78.3	Not Specified	11.1	CSDD 9.0
Reifler, 1989 ¹⁷³	61	72.0	59.0	AD	15.7	HAMD 6.8
Reverte-Villarroya, 2019 ¹⁷⁴	36	79.0	50	Multiple	16.7	GDS 5.0
Rexhausen, 2012 ¹⁷⁵	30	84.5	-	Not Specified	10.9	-
Robichaud, 1994 ¹⁷⁶	40	78.4	70.0	Not Specified	29.1	RMBPC - Depressive Symptoms 0.9
Rokstad, 2013 ¹⁷⁷	660	85.7	71.8	Not Specified	-	CSDD 7.0
Rolland, 2007 ¹⁷⁸	134	83.0	75.3	AD	8.8	MADRS 12.1
Rusted, 2006 ¹⁷⁹	45	82.9	68.9	Multiple	11.3	CSDD 5.4
Ruths, 2004 ¹⁸⁰	30	83.4	80.0	Not Specified	-	NPI Depression 7.5
Ruths, 2008 ¹⁸¹	55	84.1	78.2	Not Specified	-	NPI Depression 16.5
Sakamoto, 2013 ¹⁸²	39	80.8	82.1	AD	4.7	BEHAVE-AD Affective Disturbances 1.1
Sanchez, 2016 ¹⁸³	32	85.4	78.1	Not Specified	-	-
Scherder, 1998 ¹⁸⁴	18	83.4	-	AD	10.4	BOP Depressed Behaviour 2.5
Scherder, 2006 ¹⁸⁵	21	84.1	90.5	AD	19.0	BDI 5.8
Shimizu, 2015 ¹⁸⁶	75	74.3	57.3	AD	-	NPI Depression 0.4
Silva, 2017 ¹⁸⁷	51	73.6	-	AD	22.1	GDS 12.4
Sparks, 2005 ¹⁸⁸	71	78.5	36.5	AD	20.8	GDS 5.9
Spector, 2001 ¹⁸⁹	35	85.7	-	Not Specified	13.0	CSDD 7.8
Spector, 2003 ¹⁹⁰	201	85.3	78.6	Not Specified	14.4	CSDD 5.9
Spector, 2015 ¹⁹¹	50	78.5	60.0	Not Specified	20.5	CSDD 16.0
Stanley, 2013 ¹⁹²	32	78.6	59.4	Multiple	-	GDS 10.1
Steinberg, 2009 ¹⁹³	27	75.3	70.4	AD	17.9	CSDD 3.6
Street, 2000 ¹⁹⁴	206	74.8	54.7	AD	13.0	NPI Depression 3.1
Streim, 2008 ¹⁹⁵	256	83.0	59.4	AD	13.6	CSDD 8.9
Subramaniam, 2014 ¹⁹⁶	24	86.5	69.0	Not Specified		GDS 3.6
Suh, 2004 ¹⁹⁷	120	80.9	82.0	Multiple	9.6	BEHAVE-AD Affective Disturbances 0.6
Sultzer, 2001 ¹⁹⁸	28	72.3	-	Not Specified	11.0	HAMD 12.0

Svansdottir, 2006 ¹⁹⁹	46	-	-	AD	-	BEHAVE-AD Affective Disturbances 0.4
Tadaka, 2004 ²⁰⁰	60	83.3	70.0	Multiple	17.1	MOSES - Depression 17.0
Tanaka, 2017 ²⁰¹	60	85.8	90.0	Multiple	15.6	GDS 2.3
Tappen, 2009 ²⁰²	36	87.0	90.0	AD	11.4	MADRS 17.4
Telenius, 2015 ²⁰³	170	86.9	73.5	Not Specified	15.6	CSDD 4.9
Teranishi, 2013 ²⁰⁴	82	82.5	67.1	Multiple	4.7	NPI Depression 0.6
Teri, 2003 ²⁰⁵	153	78.0	41.2	AD	16.7	CSDD 5.8
Thornley, 2016 ²⁰⁶	16	77.8	-	Multiple	6.7	-
Todri, 2019 ²⁰⁷	174	80.8	65.9	AD	20.6	GDS 6.3
Todri, 2020 ²⁰⁸	90	81.1	55.6	AD	20.5	GDS 7.0
Toseland, 1997 ²⁰⁹	88	87.6	75.0	Not Specified	7.4	MOSES - Depression 9.1
Travers, 2013 ²¹⁰	67	85.0	78.2	Not Specified	59.0	GDS 3.3
Travers, 2017 ²¹¹	19	86.5	89.0	Multiple	18.0	GDS 4.4
Tse, 2018 ²¹²	53	85.2	73.7	Not Specified	-	GDS 4.0
Valen-Sendstad, 2010 ²¹³	65	81.0	100.0	AD	21.9	CERAD - Depression Scale 1.3
Van Bogaert, 2013 ²¹⁴	82	84.0	82.9	AD	18.3	CSDD 5.8
Van Bogaert, 2016 ²¹⁵	72	84.0	80	Not Specified	16.6	CSDD 4.0
Van de Winckel, 2004 ²¹⁶	25	81.6	100.0	Multiple	12.0	BOP Depressed Behaviour 1.8
van Dijk, 2005 ²¹⁷	68	71.7	37.1	AD	15.2	GDS-12R 1.1
Vink, 2013 ²¹⁸	94	82.2	70.0	Multiple	-	-
Voigt-Radloff, 2011 ²¹⁹	141	78.2	57.4	Multiple	20.5	CSDD 11.9
Vreugdenhil, 2012 ²²⁰	40	74.1	60.0	AD	22.0	GDS 2.5
Waldorff, 2012 ²²¹	330	76.2	54.2	Multiple	24.1	CSDD 4.8
Wang, 2000 ²²²	50	71.8	100.0	AD	16.2	HAMD 7.3
Wang, 2007 ²²³	102	79.3	51.0	Not Specified	14.3	CSDD 7.3
Wenborn, 2013 ²²⁴	210	84.2	67.1	Not Specified	5.6	-
Wolkowitz, 2003 ²²⁵	58	76.4	48.4	AD	22.0	CSDD 3.3
Woods, 2012 ²²⁶	488	77.5	49.7	Multiple	19.3	CSDD 7.0
Wu, 2015 ²²⁷	54	71.7	59.6	AD	15.3	BEHAVE-AD Affective Disturbances 1.1

Yamanaka, 2013 ²²⁸	56	83.9	78.6	Not Specified	16.9	Face Scale (Mood) - Proxy 3.4
Yang, 2016 ²²⁹	59	92.0	61.0	Not Specified	8.7	CSDD 9.1
Yang, 2017 ²³⁰	141	75.4	55.3	Multiple	9.9	BEHAVE-AD Affective Disturbances 2.1
Yoon, 2013 ²³¹	30	74.4	-	Not Specified	18.3	GDS 11.8
Young, 2014 ²³²	39	80.3	43.6	Not Specified	22.0	GDS 9.0
Zhong, 2007 ²³³	333	83.2	74.2	Multiple	5.3	NPI-NH Depression 4.3
Zhou, 2019 ²³⁴	80	71.1	58.8	AD	15.0	NPI Depression 3.8
Zwijsen, 2014 ²³⁵	659	84.0	69.7	Multiple	-	-

Abbreviations: Alzheimer dementia (AD), Beck Depression Inventory (BDI), Behavioral Pathology in Alzheimer's Disease Rating Scale (BEHAVE-AD), Beoordelingsschaal voor Oudere Patienten (BOP), Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D), Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia (CSDD), frontotemporal dementia (FTD), Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS), Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale (HADS), Hamilton Depression Rating Scale (HAMD), Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale (MADRS), minimum dataset (MDS), Multidimensional Observation Scale for Elderly Subjects (MOSES), Neuropsychiatric Inventory (NPI), nursing home (NH), Parkinson Disease Dementia (PDD), Patient Health Questionnaire-9 (PHQ-9), randomized trial (RCT), Revised Memory and Behavior Problems Checklist (RMBPC), Sandoz Clinical Assessment – Geriatric Scale (SCAG), vascular dementia (VaD)

Table 4b. Individual Study-Level Patient Characteristics: Persons with Dementia and a Major Depressive Disorder

Author, Year	Sample Size	Mean Age (years)	Female (%)	Type(s) of Dementia	Baseline MMSE Score	Baseline Depression Scale Score
An, 2017 ²³⁶	84	75.2	24.0	AD	18.9	CSDD 11.4
Banerjee, 2011 ²³⁷	326	79.3	67.8	AD	18.1	CSDD 13.0
Bruvik, 2013 ²³⁸	230	78.4	54.0	Not Specified	21.2	CSDD 8.0
de Vasconcelos Cunha, 2007 ²³⁹	31	77.6	74.2	Not Specified	-	MADRS 24.5
Erdal, 2018 ²⁴⁰	162	85.6	75.3	Not Specified	7.8	-
Katona, 1998 ²⁴¹	198	76.6	77.8	Not Specified	19.9	MADRS 28.2
Kiosses, 2015 ²⁴²	39	82.5	76.9	Not Specified	25.1	CSDD 18.9
Lanza, 2018 ²⁴³	12	78.5	91.7	AD	-	GDS 13.0
Lyksetsos, 2003 ²⁴⁴	44	77.5	68.2	AD	17.0	CSDD 19.2
Magai, 2000 ²⁴⁵	31	89.2	100.0	AD	-	CSDD 6.0
McSweeney, 2012 ²⁴⁶	44	86.5	84.1	Not Specified	9.4	-
Mokhber, 2014 ²⁴⁷	59	67.6	42.4	AD	-	HAMD 30.7
Noone, 2017 ²⁴⁸	20	77.3	75	Multiple	24.5	CSDD 12.8
Nyth, 1992 ²⁴⁹	29	76.7	69.2	Not Specified	-	GBS - Depressed mood 3.2
Petracca, 1996 ²⁵⁰	24	71.9	90.6	AD	21.5	HAMD 17.5
Petracca, 2001 ²⁵¹	41	70.8	61.0	AD	23.2	HAMD 16.6
Reifler, 1989 ¹⁷³	61	72.0	59.0	AD	15.7	HAMD 6.8
Rosenberg, 2010 ²⁵²	131	77.3	54.2	AD	20.0	CSDD 13.0
Taragano, 1997 ²⁵³	37	72.1	78.4	AD	19.4	HAMD 25.8
Teri, 1997 ²⁵⁴	72	76.4	47.0	AD	16.5	CSDD 15.9
Verkaik, 2011 ²⁵⁵	100	83.7	82.5	Not Specified	-	CSDD 11.4
Williams, 2008 ²⁵⁶	54	87.9	89.0	AD	7.3	CSDD 12.5

Abbreviations: Alzheimer dementia (AD), Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia (CSDD), Gottfries-Brane-Steen Geriatric Rating Scale (GBS), Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS), Hamilton Depression Rating Scale (HAMD), Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale (MADRS)

Table 5a. Risk of Bias Assessment for Each Study: Persons with Dementia and Depressive Symptoms (without a Major Depressive Disorder)

Author, Year	Random sequence generation	Allocation concealment	Blinding of participants and personnel	Blinding of outcome assessment	Incomplete outcome data*	Selective reporting	Other sources of bias
Abd El-Kader, 2016 ¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Ahmed, 2012 ²	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Aisen, 2000 ³	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Akanuma, 2011 ⁴	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Amieva, 2016 ⁵	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Bailey, 2017 ⁶	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Ballard, 2019 ⁷	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	High risk
Balzotti, 2019 ⁸	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Ban, 1990 ⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Barnes, 1982 ¹⁰	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Bass, 2014 ¹¹	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Bergamaschi, 2013 ¹²	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Bergh, 2012 ¹³	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Besson, 1988 ¹⁴	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Binns, 2020 ²⁵⁷	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk
Bjorge, 2019 ¹⁵	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Boström, 2016 ¹⁶	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Brunelle-Hamann, 2015 ¹⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Burgener, 2008 ¹⁸	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Burke, 1993 ¹⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Burns, 2005 ²¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Burns, 2009 ²²	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Burns, 2011 ²³	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Buscherta, 2011 ²⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk

Butchart, 2015 ²⁵	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	Unclear risk
Callahan, 2006 ²⁶	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Cancela, 2016 ²⁷	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Capotosto, 2017 ²⁸	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Ceccato, 2012 ²⁹	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Chan, 2001 ³⁰	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Chang, 2006 ³¹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Chang, 2008 ³²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Chapman, 2007 ³³	Unclear risk						
Chen, 2017 ³⁴	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	High risk
Chen, 2020 ³⁵	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Cheng, 2012 ³⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Choe, 2016 ³⁷	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Chu, 2014 ³⁸	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Clare, 2010 ³⁹	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Clare, 2019 ⁴⁰	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Clarke, 2017 ⁴¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Coen, 2011 ⁴²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Conradsson, 2010 ⁴³	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Cooke, 2010 ⁴⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Cumbo, 2005 ⁴⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Cumbo, 2019 ⁴⁶	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Cummings, 2015 ⁴⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk
Davis, 2001 ⁴⁸	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Davison, 2016 ⁴⁹	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
De Luca, 2016 ⁵⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Deberdt, 2005 ⁵¹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Delphin-Combe, 2013 ⁵²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
D'Onofrio, 2015 ⁵³	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Dowling, 2007 ⁵⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk

Eggermont, 2009 ⁵⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Fernandez-Calvo, 2010 ⁵⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Fernandez-Calvo, 2011 ⁵⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Fernandez-Calvo, 2015 ⁵⁸	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Finger, 2015 ⁵⁹	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Finkel, 2004 ⁶⁰	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Folkerts, 2018 ⁶¹	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk
Freedman, 1998 ⁶²	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Fremont, 2020 ⁶³	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Froggatt, 2020 ⁶⁴	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Galante, 2007 ⁶⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Galik, 2014 ⁶⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Galik, 2015 ⁶⁷	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Gauthier, 2002 ⁶⁸	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk
George, 2011 ⁷¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Giovagnoli, 2017 ⁷²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Giovagnoli, 2018 ⁷³	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Gitlin, 2008 ⁷⁴	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Goldwasser, 1987 ⁷⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Graff, 2007 ⁷⁶	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk
Gratwicke, 2018 ⁷⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Gratwicke, 2020 ⁷⁸	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Guétin, 2009 ⁷⁹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Haight, 2006 ⁸⁰	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Hampel, 200981	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk
Hattori, 201182	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Henderson, 2000 ⁸³	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Henskens, 2018 ⁸⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Hilgeman, 201486	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Hindle, 2018 ⁸⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk

Ho, 2019 ⁸⁸	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Hoffmann, 2016 ⁸⁹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Hsieh, 2010 ⁹⁰	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Huang, 2019 ⁹¹	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Hutson, 2014 ⁹²	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Janata, 2012 ⁹³	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Jesso, 2011 ⁹⁴	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Khedr, 2019 ⁹⁵	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Ki, 2012 ⁹⁶	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Kim, 2016 ⁹⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Kim, 2020 ⁹⁸	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Koivisto, 2016 ⁹⁹	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Kurz, 2012 ¹⁰⁰	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Kwok, 2012 ¹⁰¹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Kyomen, 1999 ¹⁰²	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Lai, 2020 ¹⁰³	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lalanne, 2014 ¹⁰⁴	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lam, 2010a ¹⁰⁵	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lam, 2010b ¹⁰⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lapre, 2012 ¹⁰⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lebert, 2004 ¹⁰⁸	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Lee, 2013 ¹⁰⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Leonpacher, 2016 ¹¹⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Levkovitz, 2001 ¹¹¹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Li, 2020 ¹¹²	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Liang, 2017 ¹¹³	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lichtwarck, 2018 ¹¹⁴	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Liddle, 2012 ¹¹⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lin, 2011 ¹¹⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk

Lin, 2015 ¹¹⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Lin, 2019 ¹¹⁸	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Litvinenko, 2008 ¹¹⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Liu, 2020 ¹²⁰	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Loeb, 2004 ¹²¹	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Loewenstein, 2004 ¹²²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Logsdon, 2010 ¹²³	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lok, 2019 ¹²⁴	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lu, 2005 ¹²⁵	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Lu, 2013 ¹²⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Maci, 2012 ¹²⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Maier, 2020 ¹²⁸	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Marinho, 2020 ¹²⁹	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Marriott, 2000 ¹³⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Marshall, 2015 ¹³¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Martini de Oliveira, 2018 ¹³²	Low risk						
McCallion, 1999a ¹³³	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
McCallion, 1999b ¹³⁴	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
McCurry, 2012 ¹³⁵	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk
Meeuwsen, 2012 ¹³⁶	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Moon, 2020 ¹³⁷	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Morgan, 2009 ¹³⁸	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Morris, 2017 ¹³⁹	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Mowla, 2007 ¹⁴⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Moyle, 2013 ¹⁴¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Mulnard, 2000 ¹⁴²	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Nakamae, 2014 ¹⁴³	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Niu, 2010 ¹⁴⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Nordheim, 2019 ¹⁴⁵	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk

Nyth, 1990 ¹⁴⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Ohman, 2017 ¹⁴⁷	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Olazaran, 2006 ¹⁴⁸	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Olin, 2001 ¹⁴⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Olsen, 2016 ¹⁵⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk
Onega, 2016 ¹⁵¹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Onor, 2007 ¹⁵²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Orrell, 2007 ¹⁵³	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Orrell, 2017 ¹⁵⁴	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
O'Shea, 2014 ¹⁵⁵	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Low risk	Low risk		Low risk		Low risk	Low risk
Padala, 2018 ¹⁵⁶			Low risk		Low risk		
Pantoni, 2005 ¹⁵⁷	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Park, 2020 ¹⁵⁸	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Peabody, 1986 ¹⁵⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Perez-Ros, 2019 ¹⁶⁰	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Peskind, 2005 ¹⁶¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Petersen, 2017 ¹⁶²	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Pieper, 2016 ¹⁶³	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Pond, 2018 ¹⁶⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Pongan, 2017 ¹⁶⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Powell Lawton, 1998 ¹⁶⁶	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Prick, 2016 ¹⁶⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Pu, 2020 ¹⁶⁸	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Raglio, 2008 ¹⁶⁹	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Raglio, 2010a ¹⁷⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Raglio, 2010b ¹⁷¹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Raglio, 2015 ¹⁷²	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Reifler, 1989 ¹⁷³	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Reverte-Villarroya, 2019 ¹⁷⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk

Rexhausen, 2012 ¹⁷⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Robichaud, 1994 ¹⁷⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Rokstad, 2013 ¹⁷⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Rolland, 2007 ¹⁷⁸	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Rusted, 2006 ¹⁷⁹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Ruths, 2004 ¹⁸⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Ruths, 2008 ¹⁸¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk				
Sakamoto, 2013 ¹⁸²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Sanchez, 2016 ¹⁸³	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Scherder, 1998 ¹⁸⁴	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Scherder, 2006 ¹⁸⁵	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Shimizu, 2015 ¹⁸⁶	High risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Silva, 2017 ¹⁸⁷	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Sparks, 2005 ¹⁸⁸	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Spector, 2001 ¹⁸⁹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Spector, 2003 ¹⁹⁰	High risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Spector, 2015 ¹⁹¹	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Stanley, 2013 ¹⁹²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Steinberg, 2009 ¹⁹³	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Street, 2000 ¹⁹⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Streim, 2008 ¹⁹⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk
Subramaniam, 2014 ¹⁹⁶	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Suh, 2004 ¹⁹⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk				
Sultzer, 2001 ¹⁹⁸	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk				
Svansdottir, 2006 ¹⁹⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Tadaka, 2004 ²⁰⁰	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Tanaka, 2017 ²⁰¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Tappen, 2009 ²⁰²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Telenius, 2015 ²⁰³	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Teranishi, 2013 ²⁰⁴	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk

Teri, 2003 ²⁰⁵	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Thornley, 2016 ²⁰⁶	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Todri, 2019 ²⁰⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Todri, 2020 ²⁰⁸	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Toseland, 1997 ²⁰⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Travers, 2013 ²¹⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Travers, 2017 ²¹¹	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Tse, 2018 ²¹²	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Valen-Sendstad, 2010 ²¹³	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Van Bogaert, 2013 ²¹⁴	High risk	High risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Van Bogaert, 2016 ²¹⁵	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Unclear risk
Van de Winckel, 2004 ²¹⁶	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
van Dijk, 2005 ²¹⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Vink, 2013 ²¹⁸	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Voigt-Radloff, 2011 ²¹⁹	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Vreugdenhil, 2012 ²²⁰	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Waldorff, 2012 ²²¹	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Wang, 2000 ²²²	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Wang, 2007 ²²³	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Wenborn, 2013 ²²⁴	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Wolkowitz, 2003 ²²⁵	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Woods, 2012 ²²⁶	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Wu, 2015 ²²⁷	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Yamanaka, 2013 ²²⁸	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Yang, 2016 ²²⁹	Unclear risk	Low risk					
Yang, 2017 ²³⁰	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Yoon, 2013 ²³¹	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Young, 2014 ²³²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Zhong, 2007 ²³³	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Zhou, 2019 ²³⁴	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk

Zwijsen, 2	2014^{235}	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	1
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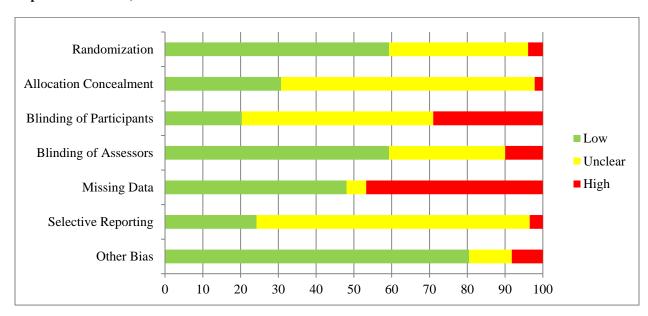
^{*} We classified randomized trials as high risk of bias from missing data if (1) \geq 10% of outcome data were missing or (2) there was a \geq 5% difference in missing outcome data between study arms.

Table 5b. Risk of Bias Assessment for Each Study: Persons with Dementia and a Major Depressive Disorder

Author, Year	Random sequence generation	Allocation concealment	Blinding of participants and personnel	Blinding of outcome assessment	Incomplete outcome data*	Selective reporting	Other sources of bias
An, 2017 ²³⁶	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Banerjee, 2011 ²³⁷	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Bruvik, 2013 ²³⁸	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
de Vasconcelos Cunha, 2007 ²³⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Erdal, 2018 ²⁴⁰	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Katona, 1998 ²⁴¹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	High risk
Kiosses, 2015 ²⁴²	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lanza, 2018 ²⁴³	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Lyketsos, 2003 ²⁴⁴	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Magai, 2000 ²⁴⁵	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
McSweeney, 2012 ²⁴⁶	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	High risk	Low risk
Mokhber, 2014 ²⁴⁷	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Noone, 2017 ²⁴⁸	Low risk	Low risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Nyth, 1992 ²⁴⁹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Petracca, 1996 ²⁵⁰	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Petracca, 2001 ²⁵¹	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Reifler, 1989 ¹⁷³	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Rosenberg, 2010 ²⁵²	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Taragano, 1997 ²⁵³	Low risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk
Teri, 1997 ²⁵⁴	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	High risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Verkaik, 2011 ²⁵⁵	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk
Williams, 2008 ²⁵⁶	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear risk	Low risk

^{*} We classified randomized trials as high risk of bias from missing data if $(1) \ge 10\%$ of outcome data were missing or (2) there was a $\ge 5\%$ difference in missing outcome data between study arm.

Figure 1a. Risk of Bias Assessment: Persons with Dementia and Depressive Symptoms (without a Major Depressive Disorder)





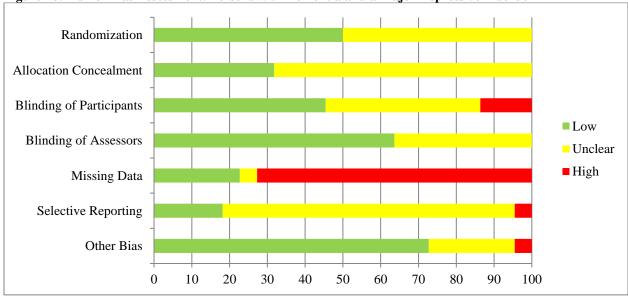


Table 6. Assessment of Transitivity: Network of Interventions for Reducing Depressive Symptoms in Persons with Dementia (without a Major

Depressive Disorder)

Treatment Comparison	No. of Studies (No. of Patients)	Age (years)	Female Sex	Study Setting	Type of Dementia	Intervention Duration (weeks)	Severity of Dementia	Outcome Measure	RoB: Missing Data	RoB: Assessor Blinding
ADL modification + social interaction vs. ADL modification + exercise ⁸⁴	1 (36)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	High
ADL modification + social interaction vs. exercise ⁸⁴	1 (34)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	High
ADL modification + social interaction vs. social interaction ⁸⁴	1 (34)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	High
Animal therapy vs. social interaction ²¹⁰	1 (55)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	<11	Mild/moderate	GDS	Low	High
Animal therapy vs. usual care ¹⁵⁰	1 (23)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	12-20	Severe	CSDD	High	High
Antidepressants vs. placebo ¹³ ¹⁹ ³⁷ ⁶⁰ ⁶² 108 128 146 173	9 (689)	75-79.9	>50%	Clinic	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	CSDD	High	Unclear
Antihypertensives vs. placebo ⁹ 14 157 161	4 (374)	75-79.9	>50%	Community/ hospital/LTC	VaD	>30	Mild/moderate	HAMD	High	Unclear
Antimicrobials vs. placebo ¹²¹	1 (81)	75-79.9	>50%	Clinic	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	GDS	High	Low
Antipsychotics + antidepressants vs. antipsychotics ¹¹¹	1 (20)	75-79.9	≤50%	Clinic	AD	<11	Not specified	HAMD	Low	Unclear
Antipsychotics vs. antidepressants 198	2 (78)	75-79.9	>50%	Hospital	Multiple	<11	Moderate/severe	HAMD/NPI Depression	Unclear	Unclear
Antipsychotics vs. placebo ^{7 10 51 180 181} 194 195 233	8 (1389)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	<11	Moderate/severe	NPI Depression	High	Unclear

Aromatherapy vs. placebo ²³	1 (63)	≥80	>50%	LTC	AD	12-20	Severe	NPI Depression	High	Low
Caregiver and PWD education and support vs. usual care ¹¹	1 (191)	75-79.9	≤50%	Home/community	Not specified	>30	Not specified	CES-D	High	Low
Caregiver and PWD education vs. multidisciplinary care ²⁶	1 (153)	75-79.9	≤50%	Clinic/community	AD	>30	Not specified	CSDD	High	Low
Caregiver and PWD education vs. psychotherapy ¹²³	1 (136)	70-74.9	≤50%	Home/community	Not specified	<11	Mild/moderate	GDS	Low	Unclear
Caregiver education vs. ADL modification ^{66 67}	2 (45)	≥80	>50%	LTC/Assisted Living	Not specified	21-30	Moderate/severe	CSDD	High	Low
Caregiver education vs. psychotherapy ²³²	1 (36)	≥80	≤50%	Home/community	Not specified	<11	Mild	GDS	Low	Low
Caregiver education vs. usual care ¹¹⁵ 133-135 164 174	6 (290)	≥80	>50%	Home/community	Not specified	12-20	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	Low
Caregiver support vs. psychotherapy ¹³⁰	1 (28)	75-79.9	>50%	Home/community	AD	21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	Low	Low
Caregiver support vs. reminiscence therapy ⁸⁶	1 (18)	≥80	>50%	Home/community	Multiple	<11	Mild	CSDD	Low	Low
Caregiver support vs. usual care ¹³⁰	1 (28)	75-79.9	>50%	Home/community	AD	21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	Low	Low
Cholinesterase inhibitor + antidepressant vs. cholinesterase inhibitor ¹⁴⁰	1 (66)	<70	>50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	HAMD	High	Unclear
Cholinesterase inhibitor + antidepressant vs. placebo ¹⁴⁰	1 (64)	<70	>50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	HAMD	High	Unclear

Cholinesterase inhibitor + cognitive stimulation vs. cholinesterase inhibitor ⁵³	1 (90)	75-79.9	≤50%	Clinic	AD	21-30	Mild/moderate	GDS	Low	Low
Cholinesterase inhibitor vs. placebo ²⁰ ²³ ⁶⁸ ⁸⁵ ¹⁴⁰	5 (2568)	75-79.9	>50%	Home/community /assisted living/LTC	AD	21-30	Mild/moderate	NPI Depression	High	Low
Cholinesterase inhibitor vs. usual care ¹¹⁹	1 (41)	70-74.9	Not specified	Clinic	PDD	21-30	Mild/moderate	NPI Depression	Low	High
Cognitive rehabilitation vs. cognitive stimulation ²⁴ 122	2 (69)	75-79.9	≤50%	Home/community /clinic	AD	12-20	Mild	MADRS/ CES-D	High	Low
Cognitive rehabilitation vs. music therapy ⁷²	1 (26)	70-74.9	>50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	BDI	High	Low
Cognitive rehabilitation vs. recreation therapy ⁸²	1 (39)	70-74.9	>50%	Clinic	AD	12-20	Mild	GDS	Low	Unclear
Cognitive rehabilitation vs. reminiscence therapy ⁵	1 (244)	75-79.9	>50%	Clinic	AD	>30	Mild/moderate	MADRS	High	Low
Cognitive rehabilitation vs. social interaction ⁶⁵	1 (11)	75-79.9	Not specified	Not specified	AD	<11	Mild	GDS	Low	Low
Cognitive rehabilitation vs. usual care ⁵ 17 39 40 87 100 189 201	8 (945)	75-79.9	>50%	Home/community	Multiple	>30	Mild/moderate	HADS – Depression	High	Low
Cognitive stimulation + exercise + social interaction vs. usual care ¹²⁷	1 (14)	70-74.9	>50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	CSDD	Low	Low
Cognitive stimulation vs.	4 (185)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	<11	Mild/moderate	CSDD	Low	Low

recreation therapy ⁸ 28 98 118										
Cognitive stimulation vs. social interaction ⁴⁸	3 (127)	70-74.9	>50%	Clinic	AD	>30	Mild/moderate	GDS	Low	Low
Cognitive stimulation vs. usual care ^{8 42 56 57 61} 97 107 129 152 154 175 190 228	13 (805)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	12-20	Mild/moderate	GDS	Low	Low
Catechol-O- Methyltransferase (COMT) Inhibitor vs. placebo ⁶³	1 (28)	≤70	≤50%	Outpatient	FTD	12-20	Not specified	NPI Depression	Low	Unclear
Deep brain stimulation vs. placebo ^{77 78}	2 (12)	≤70	≤50%	Community/ Hospital/specialty clinic	PDD/LBD	12-20	Mild/moderate	HAMD/NPI Depression	Low	Low
Dextromethorphan- quinidine vs. placebo ⁴⁷	1 (211)	75-79.9	>50%	Clinic/assisted living/LTC	AD	<11	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	Low
Education PWD vs. social interaction ⁷¹	1 (15)	≥80	>50%	Home/community/ assisted living	Not specified	21-30	Mild/moderate	BDI	Low	Unclear
Environmental modification + reminiscence therapy + recreation therapy + multisensory stimulation vs. usual care ⁶⁴	1 (23)	≥80	≤50%	LTC	Multiple	<11	Severe	NPI Depression	Low	High
Etanercept vs.	1 (33)	70-74.9	≤50%	Not specified	AD	21-30	Mild/moderate	CSDD	High	Low
Exercise + ADL modification vs. exercise ⁸⁴	1 (34)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	High
Exercise + ADL modification vs. social interaction ⁸⁴	1 (34)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	High

Exercise + caregiver education vs. usual care ²⁰⁵	1 (89)	75-79.9	≤50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	Low	Low
Exercise + education PWD and caregiver vs. caregiver support ¹⁶⁷	1 (111)	75-79.9	≤50%	Home/community	Multiple	12-20	Mild/moderate	CSDD	High	Low
Exercise vs. environmental modification ¹⁹³	1 (27)	75-79.9	>50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	CSDD	Low	Low
Exercise vs. music therapy + orientation + multisensory stimulation ¹⁵⁸	1 (15)	≥80	≤50%	Home/community	Multiple	12-20	Mild/moderate/ severe	HADS – Depression	High	High
Exercise vs. recreation therapy ¹⁶ 27 36 55 203	5 (542)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	21-30	Mild/moderate	GDS	High	High
Exercise vs. social interaction ³⁶ 84 216	3 (81)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	12-20	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD/ GDS/BOP Depressed Behavior	Low	High
Exercise vs. usual care ^{1 34 89 91 147 178 220}	6 (581)	75-79.9	>50%	Home/community/ LTC	AD	>30	Mild/moderate/ severe	GDS	High	Low
Hormonal therapy vs. placebo ⁵⁹ 83 94 102 142 159 213 222 225	9 (377)	75-79.9	>50%	Clinic	AD	>30	Mild/moderate	HAMD	Low	Unclear
Light therapy vs. social interaction ²²	1 (45)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	<11	Moderate/severe	CSDD	Low	Low
Light therapy vs. usual care ⁵⁴ 151	2 (130)	≥80	>50%	LTC	AD	<11	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD/NPI Depression	High	Unclear
Lipid lowering therapy vs. placebo ¹⁸⁸	1 (63)	75-79.9	≤50%	Home/community	AD	>30	Mild/moderate	GDS	High	Low
Massage and touch therapy + aromatherapy vs. usual care ²²⁹	1 (56)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	<11	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	Low	Low

Massage and touch therapy vs. usual care ¹²⁶ 207 208	3 (219)	≥80	>50%	LTC/ assisted living	AD	21-30	Mild/moderate	GDS	Low	Low
Memantine + antidepressant vs. memantine ²³⁴	1 (78)	70-74.9	>50%	Outpatient/ inpatient	AD	12-20	Moderate	NPI Depression	Low	Unclear
Memantine vs. placebo ^{69 70}	2 (1053)	75-79.9	>50%	Outpatient	AD	21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	NPI Depression	N/A	N/A
Mood stabilizer vs. placebo ⁸¹ 149	2 (86)	<70	>50%	Home/community/ clinic	AD	<11	Mild/moderate/ severe	HAMD/NPI Depression	High	High
Multidisciplinary care vs. caregiver education 114 177	2 (168)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	>30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	Low
Multidisciplinary care vs. caregiver education ¹⁶³	1 (288)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	21-30	Moderate/severe	CSDD	Low	Low
Multidisciplinary care vs. usual care ³³ 125 136 153 166 230 235	7 (838)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	>30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	Unclear
Multisensory stimulation + reminiscence therapy + exercise vs. usual care ⁹²	1 (36)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	<11	Moderate/severe	CSDD	Low	Low
Multisensory stimulation vs. recreation therapy ¹⁸³	1 (20)	≥80	>50%	Specialized dementia elderly center	Not specified	12-20	Severe	CSDD	High	Unclear
Multisensory stimulation vs. usual care ¹⁷⁶ 183	2 (60)	≥80	>50%	LTC/specialized dementia elderly center	Not specified	12-20	Severe	CSDD/ RMBPC Depression	High	Unclear
Music therapy + occupational therapy vs. usual care ¹⁶⁰	1 (119)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	<11	Not specified	CSDD	Low	Low
Music therapy + reminiscence therapy + reality	1 (24)	75-79.9	≤50%	Hospital	Not specified	<11	Mild/moderate	NPI Depression	Low	Low

orientation vs. social interaction ⁵²										
Music therapy vs. social interaction ⁹⁶	1 (165)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	<11	Moderate/severe	GDS	High	Low
Music therapy vs. usual care ^{29 38 79 93} 116 170-172 182 199 258	11 (635)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	<11	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	Low	Low
Occupational therapy vs. caregiver education ¹³²	1 (21)	75-79.9	>50%	Clinic	Multiple	12-20	Mild/moderate/ severe	NPI Depression	Low	Low
Occupational therapy vs. exercise ⁴³	1 (87)	≥80	>50%	LTC/assisted living	Not specified	12-20	Mild/moderate	GDS	High	Low
Occupational therapy vs. usual care ^{58 74 76 101 224}	5 (497)	≥80	>50%	Home/community	Not specified	12-20	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	Low	Low
Prednisone vs. placebo ³	1 (138)	70-74.9	≤50%	Not specified	AD	>30	Mild/moderate	HAMD	High	Low
Psychotherapy + PWD and caregiver education vs. usual care ^{15 221}	2 (447)	75-79.9	>50%	Home/community	Multiple	>30	Mild/moderate	CSDD	High	Low
Psychotherapy + reminiscence therapy + environmental modification vs. usual care ⁶	1 (51)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	<11	Mild/moderate	CSDD	Low	Unclear
Psychotherapy vs. reminiscence therapy ³² 75	2 (47)	75-79.9	>50%	LTC	Multiple	<11	Mild/moderate/ severe	GDS/BDI	High	Unclear
Psychotherapy vs. social interaction ²⁰⁹	1 (60)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	>30	Moderate	MOSES – Depression	High	Low
Psychotherapy vs. usual care ^{21 32 75 99} 130 131 145 191 192 202 209	11 (664)	75-79.9	>50%	Home/community	Multiple	>21-30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	Low
PWD education vs. cognitive rehabilitation ⁷²	1 (26)	70-74.9	>50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	BDI	High	Low

PWD education vs. exercise + psychotherapy + PWD support ¹⁸	1 (33)	75-79.9	≤50%	Home/community	Multiple	>30	Mild	GDS	High	Unclear
PWD education vs. music therapy ⁷²	1 (26)	70-74.9	>50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild/moderate	BDI	High	Low
PWD and caregiver education vs. exercise	1 (179)	75-79.9	≤50%	Home/community	AD	>30	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	Unclear
Recreation therapy vs. music therapy ⁴⁴ 165 169 206 218	5 (193)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	12-20	Mild/moderate/ severe	NPI Depression	Low	Low
Recreation therapy vs. social interaction ^{36 49 211} 212	4 (103)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	<11	Mild/moderate	GDS	Low	High
Recreation therapy vs. usual care ^{8 35 113} 117 162 168 183	7 (428)	70-74.9	>50%	LTC	Not specified	12-20	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	Low	Unclear
Relaxation therapy vs. cognitive rehabilitation ^{39 87}	2 (52)	75-79.9	≤50%	Clinic	Multiple	<11	Mild/moderate	HADS - Depression	High	Low
Relaxation therapy vs. usual care ^{39 41 87}	3 (86)	75-79.9	≤50%	Clinic	Multiple	<11	Mild/moderate	HADS - Depression	Low	Low
Reminiscence therapy vs. Recreation therapy ¹³⁷	1 (41)	≥80	>50%	Home/community	Multiple	<11	Moderate	CSDD	High	Low
Reminiscence therapy + reality orientation vs. usual care ^{4 200}	2 (74)	≥80	>50%	LTC/home/ community	Multiple	<11	Mild/moderate	GDS/ MOSES - Depression	High	Low
Reminiscence therapy + recreation therapy vs. reminiscence therapy ¹⁴³	1 (30)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Multiple	<11	Mild/moderate/ severe	CSDD	High	Unclear
Reminiscence therapy vs. usual	14 (1163)	75-79.9	>50%	LTC	Not specified	>30	Mild/moderate	CSDD	High	Low

care ^{5 31 32 75 80 90 112} 124 138 155 214 215 223 226										
Social interaction vs. usual care ²⁰⁹	1 (57)	≥80	>50%	LTC	Not specified	>30	Moderate	MOSES - Depression	High	Low
Stimulant vs. placebo ¹⁵⁶	1 (59)	75-79.9	≤50%	Home/community	AD	12-20	Mild	CSDD	Low	Low
Transcutaneous stimulation vs. placebo ^{2 95 184 185 217} 227	6 (241)	70-74.9	>50%	LTC/clinic	AD	<11	Mild/moderate/ severe	GDS	Low	Low

Abbreviations: Alzheimer dementia (AD), Beck Depression Inventory (BDI), Beoordelingsschaal voor Oudere Patienten (BOP), Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale (CES-D), Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia (CSDD), Depression Scale (GDS), Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale (HADS), Hamilton Depression Rating Scale (HAMD), Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale (MADRS), Multidimensional Observation Scale for Elderly Subjects (MOSES), Neuropsychiatric Inventory (NPI), nursing home (NH), Parkinson Disease Dementia (PDD), Patient Health Questionnaire-9 (PHQ-9), Revised Memory and Behavior Problems Checklist (RMBPC), vascular dementia (VaD)

Table 7. Pairwise and Network Meta-Analysis Outcomes: Depressive Symptoms in Persons with Dementia without a Major Depressive Disorder

Treatment Comparison	NMA SMD (95% CrI)	NMA SMD Re- Expressed as MD on CSDD (95% CrI)	Probability MCID >0.4SD*	NMA SMD (95% PrI)	MA SMD (95% CrI)	MA SMD Re- Expressed as MD on CSDD (95% CrI)	Porbability MCID >0.4SD*
ADL Modification vs. Antidepressant	-0.42 (-1.93 to 0.99)	-2.15 (-9.85 to 5.04)	51.6	-0.43 (-2.18 to 1.34)			
ADL Modification vs. Antihypertensive	-0.42 (-2.06 to 1.06)	-2.13 (-10.53 to 5.4)	51.3	-0.46 (-2.26 to 1.36)			
ADL Modification vs. Caregiver Support	-1 (-2.21 to 0.29)	-5.12 (-11.29 to 1.47)	83.1	-0.99 (-2.56 to 0.6)			
ADL Modification vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-0.39 (-1.43 to 0.6)	-2 (-7.29 to 3.07)	50.1	-0.39 (-1.78 to 1.02)			
ADL Modification vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.15 (-0.86 to 1.13)	0.78 (-4.4 to 5.77)	14.9	0.16 (-1.21 to 1.51)			
ADL Modification vs. Etanercept	-0.42 (-2.23 to 1.46)	-2.12 (-11.37 to 7.44)	50.9	-0.39 (-2.47 to 1.71)			
ADL Modification vs. Exercise	-0.16 (-1.15 to 0.83)	-0.79 (-5.86 to 4.24)	30.7	-0.17 (-1.53 to 1.21)			
ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-1.49 (-3.1 to 0.18)	-7.58 (-15.83 to 0.93)	91.0	-1.47 (-3.35 to 0.36)			
ADL Modification vs. Hormonal Therapy	-0.39 (-1.9 to 1.08)	-2.01 (-9.67 to 5.5)	50.1	-0.4 (-2.32 to 1.32)			
ADL Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care	-0.04 (-1 to 0.94)	-0.19 (-5.08 to 4.77)	23.8	-0.04 (-1.41 to 1.31)			
ADL Modification vs. Music Therapy	-0.23 (-1.25 to 0.74)	-1.16 (-6.36 to 3.76)	37.8	-0.25 (-1.63 to 1.18)			
ADL Modification vs. Placebo	-0.52 (-2.02 to 0.87)	-2.63 (-10.28 to 4.44)	56.8	-0.53 (-2.31 to 1.19)			
ADL Modification vs. Prednisone	-0.88 (-2.7 to 0.87)	-4.48 (-13.79 to 4.44)	70.1	-0.86 (-2.9 to 1.19)			
ADL Modification vs. Psychotherapy	-0.2 (-1.17 to 0.81)	-1.02 (-5.97 to 4.14)	35.3	-0.21 (-1.56 to 1.15)			

ADL Modification vs.	-0.22	-1.15	36.6	-0.23		
Recreation Therapy	(-1.21 to 0.77)	(-6.19 to 3.93)	30.0	(-1.55 to 1.14)		
ADL Modification vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-0.51 (-1.79 to 0.81)	-2.61 (-9.13 to 4.15)	57.2	-0.5 (-2.11 to 1.04)		
ADL Modification vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy	0.27 (-1.29 to 1.85)	1.38 (-6.57 to 9.42)	19.4	0.26 (-1.56 to 2.15)		
ADL Modification vs. Reminiscence Therapy	0.03 (-0.96 to 1.02)	0.15 (-4.91 to 5.2)	20.1	0.04 (-1.32 to 1.39)		
ADL Modification vs. Social Interaction	-0.17 (-1.19 to 0.84)	-0.88 (-6.08 to 4.28)	33.9	-0.18 (-1.56 to 1.21)		
ADL Modification vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	-0.19 (-1.71 to 1.28)	-0.95 (-8.7 to 6.51)	39.3	-0.19 (-1.93 to 1.59)		
ADL Modification vs. Usual Care	-0.42 (-1.39 to 0.5)	-2.14 (-7.09 to 2.56)	52.6	-0.42 (-1.8 to 0.87)		
Animal Therapy vs. ADL Modification	-0.01 (-1.3 to 1.26)	-0.03 (-6.61 to 6.42)	28.2	-0.02 (-1.5 to 1.6)		
Animal Therapy vs. Antidepressant	-0.44 (-1.86 to 0.95)	-2.26 (-9.46 to 4.83)	53.1	-0.44 (-2.18 to 1.21)		
Animal Therapy vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor	0.07 (-1.47 to 1.65)	0.37 (-7.51 to 8.44)	27.1	0.1 (-1.77 to 1.95)		
Animal Therapy vs. Antihypertensive	-0.45 (-1.96 to 1.02)	-2.29 (-9.97 to 5.18)	53.7	-0.45 (-2.28 to 1.27)		
Animal Therapy vs. Antimicrobial	-0.25 (-2 to 1.46)	-1.29 (-10.2 to 7.45)	43.3	-0.26 (-2.27 to 1.68)		
Animal Therapy vs. Antipsychotic	-0.53 (-1.89 to 0.9)	-2.69 (-9.64 to 4.57)	57.3	-0.52 (-2.22 to 1.16)		
Animal Therapy vs. Caregiver Education	-0.26 (-1.16 to 0.68)	-1.3 (-5.9 to 3.45)	38.0	-0.25 (-1.53 to 1.06)		
Animal Therapy vs. Caregiver Support	-1.02 (-2.19 to 0.17)	-5.21 (-11.17 to 0.87)	85.4	-1.02 (-2.52 to 0.53)		
Animal Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-0.22 (-1.54 to 1.1)	-1.1 (-7.85 to 5.6)	39.7	-0.22 (-1.81 to 1.34)		

Animal Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	1.79 (0.11 to 3.42)	9.12 (0.54 to 17.46)	0.4	1.8 (-0.18 to 3.65)		
Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-0.42 (-1.29 to 0.48)	-2.15 (-6.55 to 2.44)	52.8	-0.43 (-1.7 to 0.85)		
Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.11 (-0.72 to 0.99)	0.58 (-3.65 to 5.04)	12.0	0.15 (-1.1 to 1.38)		
Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	1.98 (0.34 to 3.54)	10.1 (1.72 to 18.03)	0.1	1.97 (0.08 to 3.77)		
Animal Therapy vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-0.41 (-1.49 to 0.6)	-2.09 (-7.6 to 3.06)	51.5	-0.44 (-1.87 to 0.98)		
Animal Therapy vs. Education Person with Dementia	-1.08 (-2.45 to 0.33)	-5.49 (-12.49 to 1.69)	83.3	-1.08 (-2.75 to 0.53)		
Animal Therapy vs. Etanercept	-0.44 (-2.2 to 1.4)	-2.23 (-11.24 to 7.13)	52.3	-0.42 (-2.43 to 1.57)		
Animal Therapy vs. Exercise	-0.17 (-1.03 to 0.71)	-0.87 (-5.24 to 3.64)	31.5	-0.19 (-1.47 to 1.14)		
Animal Therapy vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education	-0.24 (-1.55 to 1.08)	-1.2 (-7.88 to 5.53)	41.8	-0.26 (-1.84 to 1.41)		
Animal Therapy vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-1.51 (-3.09 to 0.02)	-7.68 (-15.76 to 0.1)	92.3	-1.51 (-3.31 to 0.29)		
Animal Therapy vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia	-0.76 (-2.62 to 1.02)	-3.86 (-13.38 to 5.19)	66.8	-0.78 (-2.82 to 1.31)		
Animal Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy	-0.44 (-1.84 to 0.96)	-2.23 (-9.38 to 4.88)	52.8	-0.43 (-2.15 to 1.27)		
Animal Therapy vs. Light Therapy	-0.51 (-1.48 to 0.52)	-2.6 (-7.57 to 2.67)	58.6	-0.51 (-1.86 to 0.96)		

Animal Therapy vs.	1.32	6.71		1.32		
Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.31 to 2.38)	(1.56 to 12.12)	0.1	(-0.07 to 2.77)		
Animal Therapy vs.	-0.46	-2.33	53.3	-0.46		
Memantine	(-2.05 to 1.15)	(-10.45 to 5.84)	33.3	(-2.3 to 1.43)		
Animal Therapy vs.	0.01	0.04	32.8	-0.01		
Mood Stabilizer	(-1.75 to 1.67)	(-8.94 to 8.5)	32.0	(-1.89 to 1.92)		
Animal Therapy vs.	-0.06	-0.29	22.4	-0.04		
Multidisciplinary Care	(-0.98 to 0.84)	(-5.01 to 4.28)	22.1	(-1.38 to 1.25)		
Animal Therapy vs. Multisensory Stimulation	-0.28 (-1.36 to 0.82)	-1.45 (-6.94 to 4.19)	42.4	-0.29 (-1.65 to 1.11)		
Animal Therapy vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise	-0.55 (-1.95 to 0.88)	-2.82 (-9.95 to 4.47)	58.5	-0.54 (-2.26 to 1.11)		
Animal Therapy vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation	-0.34 (-1.87 to 1.09)	-1.71 (-9.55 to 5.58)	47.1	-0.32 (-2.14 to 1.35)		
Animal Therapy vs.	-0.27	-1.35	38.1	-0.28		
Music Therapy	(-1.1 to 0.62)	(-5.63 to 3.18)	30.1	(-1.49 to 1.05)		
Animal Therapy vs.	0.05	0.24	17.4	0.06		
Occupational Therapy	(-0.82 to 0.97)	(-4.21 to 4.95)	1,	(-1.3 to 1.36)		
Animal Therapy vs.	-0.56	-2.85	59.7	-0.58		
Placebo	(-1.92 to 0.82)	(-9.81 to 4.18)		(-2.24 to 1.11) -0.93		
Animal Therapy vs. Prednisone	-0.93	-4.72	72.6			
Animal Therapy vs.	(-2.65 to 0.79) -0.23	(-13.51 to 4.05) -1.16		(-2.89 to 1.08) -0.25		
Psychotherapy	(-1.1 to 0.69)	(-5.61 to 3.51)	35.7	(-1.49 to 1.07)		
Animal Therapy vs.	(-1.1 to 0.07)	(-3.01 to 3.31)		(-1.47 to 1.07)		
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-0.32 (-1.53 to 0.89)	-1.62 (-7.78 to 4.54)	45.1	-0.34 (-1.85 to 1.18)		
Animal Therapy vs.	-0.26	-1.31	267	-0.24		
Recreation Therapy	(-1.09 to 0.6)	(-5.56 to 3.07)	36.7	(-1.58 to 1.08)		
Animal Therapy vs.	-0.5	-2.55	57.3	-0.52		
Relaxation Therapy	(-1.54 to 0.54)	(-7.86 to 2.74)	31.3	(-1.95 to 0.92)		

Animal Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-0.54 (-1.69 to 0.61)	-2.76 (-8.63 to 3.13)	59.5	-0.55 (-2.03 to 0.97)			
Animal Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy	0.25 (-1.22 to 1.65)	1.28 (-6.24 to 8.43)	19.5	0.26 (-1.47 to 1.98)			
Animal Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy	0 (-0.85 to 0.88)	0 (-4.35 to 4.51)	19.0	0 (-1.28 to 1.26)			
Animal Therapy vs. Social Interaction	-0.21 (-1.02 to 0.64)	-1.06 (-5.22 to 3.25)	33.1	-0.19 (-1.42 to 1.05)	0.55 (0.02 to 1.07)	2.8 (0.11 to 5.48)	0.0
Animal Therapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	-0.21 (-1.62 to 1.24)	-1.06 (-8.26 to 6.31)	40.2	-0.19 (-1.95 to 1.6)			
Animal Therapy vs. Usual Care	-0.45 (-1.24 to 0.39)	-2.3 (-6.34 to 1.97)	55.6	-0.44 (-1.72 to 0.84)	-0.36 (-0.95 to 0.21)	-1.86 (-4.87 to 1.1)	44.9
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. ADL Modification	-0.12 (-1.75 to 1.55)	-0.61 (-8.9 to 7.93)	37.0	-0.12 (-2 to 1.81)			
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Antidepressant	-0.55 (-1.52 to 0.38)	-2.79 (-7.74 to 1.94)	62.2	-0.55 (-1.89 to 0.76)			
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Antihypertensive	-0.54 (-1.62 to 0.49)	-2.76 (-8.27 to 2.5)	61.6	-0.55 (-1.97 to 0.85)			
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Antipsychotic	-0.61 (-1.56 to 0.34)	-3.11 (-7.97 to 1.74)	66.7	-0.6 (-1.95 to 0.7)			
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Caregiver Education	-0.36 (-1.65 to 1.06)	-1.83 (-8.41 to 5.39)	47.9	-0.38 (-1.96 to 1.36)			
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase	-1.12 (-2.58 to 0.44)	-5.71 (-13.16 to 2.26)	82.2	-1.13 (-2.88 to 0.71)			

Inhibitor vs. Caregiver							
Support							
Antidepressant +	-0.29	-1.5	42.3	-0.31			
Cholinesterase	(-1.2 to 0.6)	(-6.14 to 3.07)		(-1.64 to 0.96)	0.14		
Inhibitor vs.					(-0.3 to 0.6)		0.7
Cholinesterase					(0.5 to 0.0)	0.71	
Inhibitor			0.5	1 10		(-1.56 to 3.08)	
Antidepressant +	1.69	8.62	0.2	1.68			
Cholinesterase	(0.28 to 3.05)	(1.41 to 15.56)		(-0.01 to 3.37)			
Inhibitor vs.							
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive							
Stimulation							
Antidepressant +	-0.51	-2.61	56.9	-0.51			
Cholinesterase	(-1.8 to 0.87)	(-9.2 to 4.46)	30.7	(-2.09 to 1.18)			
Inhibitor vs. Cognitive	(1.0 to 0.07)	().2 to 4.40)		(2.0) to 1.10)			
Rehabilitation							
Antidepressant +	0.03	0.14	27.0	0.02			
Cholinesterase	(-1.26 to 1.42)	(-6.4 to 7.26)		(-1.55 to 1.7)			
Inhibitor vs. Cognitive	, ,	, , , ,		, i			
Stimulation							
Antidepressant +	1.88	9.56	1.0	1.91			
Cholinesterase	(0 to 3.79)	(0.01 to 19.35)		(-0.27 to 3.95)			
Inhibitor vs. Cognitive							
Stimulation + Exercise							
+ Social Interaction				0.71			
Antidepressant +	-0.52	-2.65	57.0	-0.51			
Cholinesterase	(-1.92 to 0.99)	(-9.81 to 5.03)		(-2.21 to 1.25)			
Inhibitor vs. Education							
Caregiver and Person with Dementia							
Antidepressant +	-1.16	-5.89	80.9	-1.15			
Cholinesterase	(-2.8 to 0.56)	(-14.26 to 2.86)	00.7	(-3.04 to 0.76)			
Inhibitor vs. Education	(2.0 to 0.50)	(11.20 to 2.00)		(3.01 to 0.70)			
Person with Dementia							
Antidepressant +	-0.53	-2.7	57.3	-0.51			
Cholinesterase	(-2 to 0.96)	(-10.22 to 4.9)		(-2.29 to 1.23)			
Inhibitor vs. Etanercept		•		,			

	0.20		42.2	0.20		1
Antidepressant +	-0.28	-1.41	43.2	-0.28		
Cholinesterase	(-1.55 to 1.12)	(-7.9 to 5.71)		(-1.88 to 1.42)		
Inhibitor vs. Exercise						
Antidepressant +	-0.34	-1.76	47.9	-0.35		
Cholinesterase	(-1.93 to 1.3)	(-9.82 to 6.63)		(-2.2 to 1.58)		
Inhibitor vs. Exercise +						
Caregiver Education						
Antidepressant +	-1.59	-8.09	90.5	-1.61		
Cholinesterase	(-3.4 to 0.22)	(-17.32 to 1.11)		(-3.61 to 0.51)		
Inhibitor vs. Exercise +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Antidepressant +	-0.85	-4.31	67.4	-0.83	 	
Cholinesterase	(-2.9 to 1.21)	(-14.8 to 6.18)		(-3.1 to 1.48)		
Inhibitor vs. Exercise +		,				
Psychotherapy+Support						
Person with Dementia						
Antidepressant +	-0.52	-2.67	60.1	-0.54		
Cholinesterase	(-1.5 to 0.42)	(-7.64 to 2.16)		(-1.9 to 0.78)		
Inhibitor vs. Hormonal	,	,		,		
Therapy						
Antidepressant +	-0.6	-3.07	60.6	-0.6		
Cholinesterase	(-1.96 to 0.88)	(-9.99 to 4.51)		(-2.25 to 1.21)		
Inhibitor vs. Light	(,	((, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Therapy						
Antidepressant +	1.23	6.25	1.1	1.24		
Cholinesterase	(-0.12 to 2.73)	(-0.62 to 13.93)		(-0.5 to 2.99)		
Inhibitor vs. Massage	(3.12 to 2.75)	(0.02 to 10.55)		(0.0 to 2.55)		
and Touch Therapy						
Antidepressant +	-0.55	-2.81	60.3	-0.55		
Cholinesterase	(-1.72 to 0.64)	(-8.76 to 3.27)	00.5	(-2.06 to 0.97)		
Inhibitor vs.	(12 30 0.0 1)	(0.70 10 3.27)		(2.00 to 0.57)		
Memantine						
Antidepressant +	-0.16	-0.8	36.8	-0.14		
Cholinesterase	(-1.47 to 1.22)	(-7.47 to 6.22)	50.0	(-1.78 to 1.5)		
Inhibitor vs.	(1.47 to 1.22)	(1.71 to 0.22)		(1.70 to 1.3)		
Multidisciplinary Care						
Antidepressant +	-0.63	-3.22	61.5	-0.65		
Cholinesterase	(-2.39 to 1.14)	(-12.2 to 5.81)	01.5	(-2.57 to 1.31)		
Chomiesterase	(-2.39 to 1.14)	(-12.2 10 3.01)		(-2.37 to 1.31)		

* 1 11 1							1
Inhibitor vs.							
Multisensory							
Stimulation +							
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Exercise							
Antidepressant +	-0.44	-2.27	51.7	-0.44			
Cholinesterase	(-2.26 to 1.37)	(-11.52 to 6.99)		(-2.51 to 1.68)			
Inhibitor vs. Music +							
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Orientation							
Antidepressant +	-0.36	-1.84	48.2	-0.37			
Cholinesterase	(-1.62 to 1.02)	(-8.25 to 5.18)		(-1.95 to 1.32)			
Inhibitor vs. Music	,	` '		,			
Therapy							
Antidepressant +	-0.04	-0.18	31.0	-0.02			
Cholinesterase	(-1.36 to 1.36)	(-6.94 to 6.94)		(-1.62 to 1.6)			
Inhibitor vs.	(,	(,					
Occupational Therapy							
Antidepressant +	-0.66	-3.37	71.6	-0.64	-2.14	-10.92	
Cholinesterase	(-1.54 to 0.21)	(-7.85 to 1.07)	71.0	(-1.88 to 0.63)	(-2.63 to -	(-13.42 to -	100.0
Inhibitor vs. Placebo	(1.5 / 10 0.21)	(7.05 to 1.07)		(1.00 to 0.05)	1.65)	8.44)	100.0
Antidepressant +	-0.99	-5.04	81.7	-1.01	1.03)	0.11)	
Cholinesterase	(-2.37 to 0.35)	(-12.1 to 1.8)	01.7	(-2.63 to 0.7)			
Inhibitor vs. Prednisone	(-2.57 to 0.55)	(-12.1 to 1.0)		(-2.03 to 0.7)			
Antidepressant +	-0.31	-1.56	45.6	-0.31			
Cholinesterase	(-1.6 to 1.04)	(-8.13 to 5.33)	45.0	(-1.91 to 1.36)			
Inhibitor vs.	(-1.0 to 1.04)	(-8.13 to 3.33)		(-1.91 to 1.30)			
Psychotherapy							
	-0.41	-2.12	51.0	-0.41			
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase	- '	· ·	31.0				
	(-1.98 to 1.2)	(-10.11 to 6.11)		(-2.27 to 1.46)			
Inhibitor vs.							
Psychotherapy +							
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia	0.24	1.72	47.1	0.24			
Antidepressant +	-0.34	-1.73	47.1	-0.34			
Cholinesterase	(-1.63 to 0.99)	(-8.3 to 5.06)		(-1.99 to 1.33)			
Inhibitor vs. Recreation							
Therapy							

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Antidepressant +	-0.59	-3.03	61.6	-0.6			
Cholinesterase	(-2.03 to 0.88)	(-10.35 to 4.46)		(-2.35 to 1.19)			
Inhibitor vs. Relaxation							
Therapy							
Antidepressant +	-0.63	-3.22	62.1	-0.65			
Cholinesterase	(-2.15 to 0.93)	(-10.96 to 4.76)		(-2.44 to 1.22)			
Inhibitor vs.							
Reminiscence + Reality							
Orientation							
Antidepressant +	0.18	0.92	27.9	0.17			
Cholinesterase	(-1.66 to 1.99)	(-8.47 to 10.12)	27.5	(-1.89 to 2.19)			
Inhibitor vs.	(1.00 to 1.55)	(0.17 to 10.12)		(1.0) to 2.1))			
Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy							
Antidepressant +	-0.09	-0.46	32.7	-0.12			
Cholinesterase	(-1.37 to 1.28)	(-6.98 to 6.54)	32.7	(-1.71 to 1.58)			
Inhibitor vs.	(-1.57 to 1.28)	(-0.98 10 0.34)		(-1./1 to 1.36)			
Reminiscence Therapy	0.20	1.40	44.5	0.21			
Antidepressant +	-0.29	-1.49	44.5	-0.31			
Cholinesterase	(-1.6 to 1.08)	(-8.17 to 5.48)		(-1.93 to 1.37)			
Inhibitor vs. Social							
Interaction							
Antidepressant +	-0.3	-1.55	42.6	-0.29			
Cholinesterase	(-1.29 to 0.71)	(-6.59 to 3.61)		(-1.7 to 1.15)			
Inhibitor vs.							
Transcutaneous							
Stimulation							
Antidepressant +	-0.55	-2.8	58.9	-0.56			
Cholinesterase	(-1.79 to 0.79)	(-9.1 to 4.03)		(-2.16 to 1.12)			
Inhibitor vs. Usual Care							
A 4:	0.11	-0.58		0.11	-0.05		
Antidepressant vs.	-0.11		4.8	-0.11	(-0.42 to	-0.26	3.2
Placebo	(-0.44 to 0.23)	(-2.25 to 1.16)		(-1.1 to 0.88)	0.32)	(-2.14 to 1.65)	
Antidepressant vs.	-0.02	-0.11	23.5	-0.01	,	` '	
Usual Care	(-1.04 to 1.14)	(-5.29 to 5.81)		(-1.36 to 1.48)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.01	0.04	11.6	0.01			
Antidepressant	(-0.64 to 0.69)	(-3.25 to 3.5)	11.0	(-1.12 to 1.16)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.03	0.13	25.2	0.05			
Cognitive	(-1.16 to 1.33)	(-5.9 to 6.79)	23.2	(-1.54 to 1.61)			
Rehabilitation	(-1.10 to 1.55)	(-3.7 to 0.77)		(-1.54 to 1.01)			
Kenaomitation							

A (1)	0.57	2.00	7.0	0.56			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.57	2.88	5.9	0.56			
Cognitive Stimulation	(-0.58 to 1.89)	(-2.94 to 9.62)	2.5.0	(-0.94 to 2.13)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.02	0.12	26.9	0.01			
Etanercept	(-1.26 to 1.35)	(-6.44 to 6.88)		(-1.56 to 1.66)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.27	1.38	14.0	0.26			
Exercise	(-0.88 to 1.59)	(-4.48 to 8.12)		(-1.21 to 1.8)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.39	1.97	10.4	0.37			
Multidisciplinary Care	(-0.78 to 1.67)	(-3.97 to 8.5)		(-1.15 to 1.95)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.18	0.93	17.8	0.17			
Music Therapy	(-0.98 to 1.45)	(-5.02 to 7.39)		(-1.35 to 1.78)			
Antihypertensive vs.	-0.11	-0.55	15.7	-0.1	-0.1		
Placebo	(-0.65 to 0.45)	(-3.31 to 2.32)		(-1.15 to 1.02)	(-0.66 to	-0.52	14.8
					0.45)	(-3.38 to 2.32)	
Antihypertensive vs.	0.23	1.17	16.0	0.21			
Psychotherapy	(-0.96 to 1.5)	(-4.87 to 7.63)		(-1.29 to 1.75)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.2	1.01	17.3	0.17			
Recreation Therapy	(-0.93 to 1.45)	(-4.72 to 7.42)		(-1.27 to 1.77)			
Antihypertensive vs.	-0.07	-0.37	33.3	-0.07			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.46 to 1.36)	(-7.44 to 6.94)		(-1.81 to 1.65)			
Orientation	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(,		(,			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.71	3.64	10.1	0.7			
Reminiscence +	(-0.97 to 2.45)	(-4.93 to 12.51)		(-1.12 to 2.6)			
Recreation Therapy	((,		(' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.45	2.29	8.4	0.45			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.71 to 1.73)	(-3.63 to 8.81)		(-1.07 to 1.99)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.23	1.2	15.0	0.23			
Social Interaction	(-0.94 to 1.54)	(-4.77 to 7.84)	15.0	(-1.26 to 1.81)			
Antihypertensive vs.	0.01	0.03	26.2	-0.02			
Usual Care	(-1.12 to 1.25)	(-5.73 to 6.39)	20.2	(-1.46 to 1.52)			
Antimicrobial vs. ADL	0.23	1.17	24.8	0.26			
Modification	(-1.55 to 2.05)	(-7.88 to 10.46)	20	(-1.75 to 2.27)			
Antimicrobial vs.	-0.19	-0.97	36.2	-0.22			
Antidepressant	(-1.32 to 0.9)	(-6.71 to 4.59)	30.2	(-1.69 to 1.18)			
Antimicrobial vs.	0.34	1.74	14.3	0.36			
Antidepressant +	(-1.06 to 1.74)	(-5.39 to 8.87)	11.5	(-1.37 to 2.03)			
Cholinesterase	(1.00 to 1.74)	(3.37 10 0.01)		(1.57 to 2.05)			
Inhibitor							
Antimicrobial vs.	-0.2	-1	36.7	-0.18			
Antihypertensive	(-1.46 to 0.97)	(-7.46 to 4.94)	30.7	(-1.67 to 1.35)			
Anunypertensive	(-1. 4 0 (0 0.7/)	(-1.40 t0 4.74)	<u>l</u>	(-1.07 to 1.33)		1	

Antimicrobial vs.					T 0.55	
Antimicrobial vs. Caregiver Education (-1.55 to 1.55) (-7.89 to 7.91) (-1.83 to 1.87) (-1.47 to 1.52) (-1.48 to 1.81) (-1.48 t				41.0		
Caregiver Education C-1.55 to 1.55 C-7.89 to 7.91 C-1.83 to 1.87 C-1.84 to 1.88						
Antimicrobial vs. C-0.78 C-3.98 C-2.46 to 0.94 C-12.5 to 4.79 C-2.46 to 0.94 C-12.5 to 4.79 C-2.46 to 0.95 C-2.46 to 0.95 C-2.46 to 0.95 C-2.46 to 0.95 C-1.16 to 1.2 C-2.59 to 6.13 C-1.16 to 1.2 C-5.93 to 6.13 C-1.47 to 1.52 C-				31.1		
Caregiver Support (-2.46 to 0.94) (-12.53 to 4.79) (-2.7 to 1.21)						
Antimicrobial vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor Antimicrobial vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor-Cognitive Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation - Exercise + Social Interaction Antimicrobial vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation Condition Condi				66.5		
Cholinesterase Inhibitor Cholinesterase Inhibitor Cholinesterase	<u> </u>					
Inhibitor				23.6		
Antimicrobial vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive (-1.7 to 1.38) (-8.68 to 7.05) (-1.96 to 1.71) Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation (-1.15 to 1.98) (-5.86 to 10.08) (-1.12 to 2.17) Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation (0.25 to 4.26) (1.27 to 21.73) (0.04 to 4.45) (-1.99 to 1.69) Antimicrobial vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-1.99 to 1.75)	Cholinesterase	(-1.16 to 1.2)	(-5.93 to 6.13)		(-1.47 to 1.52)	
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Cog	Inhibitor					
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	Antimicrobial vs.			0.1		
Stimulation		(0.46 to 3.56)	(2.34 to 18.17)		(0.12 to 3.82)	
Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Antimicrobial vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Elanercept Elanercept Conditive Stimulation -0.19 -0.98 -0.98 -0.18 -0.18 -0.19 -0.90 to 7.5) -0.83 -4.24 -0.83 -0.18 -0.83 -0.83 -0.18 -0.83 -0.90 to 7.5) -0.87 -0.87 -0.87 -0.87 -0.87 -0.88 -0.18 -0.18 -0.18 -0.18 -0.19 -0.98 -0.18 -0.19 -0.99 to 1.69 -0.19 -0.99 -0.98 -0.19 -0.99 -0.98 -0.19 -0.99 -0.99 -0.90 -0.9	Inhibitor+Cognitive					
Cognitive Rehabilitation	Stimulation					
Rehabilitation	Antimicrobial vs.			39.0		
Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation (-1.15 to 1.98) (-5.86 to 10.08) (-5.86 to 10.08) (-1.42 to 2.17) Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Antimicrobial vs. Collegion (0.25 to 4.26) (1.27 to 21.73) (0.04 to 4.45) (0.04 to 4.45) Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Collegion (-2.72 to 1.02) (-3.86 to 5.22) (-3.	Cognitive	(-1.7 to 1.38)	(-8.68 to 7.05)		(-1.96 to 1.71)	
Cognitive Stimulation (-1.15 to 1.98) (-5.86 to 10.08) (-1.42 to 2.17) Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction (0.25 to 4.26) (1.27 to 21.73) (0.04 to 4.45) Antimicrobial vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia -0.19 -0.98 39.8 -0.18 Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia -0.83 -4.24 66.6 -0.83 Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia (-2.72 to 1.02) (-13.86 to 5.22) (-2.91 to 1.28) Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. O.07 0.07 27.6 0.07	Rehabilitation					
Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Antimicrobial vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 0.4 2.17 (0.04 to 4.45) (-1.79 to 1.45) (-1.99 to 1.69) (-1.99 to 1.69) (-1.99 to 1.75) (-1.99 to 1.75)	Antimicrobial vs.	0.36	1.85	16.1	0.34	
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction (0.25 to 4.26) (1.27 to 21.73) (0.04 to 4.45) Antimicrobial vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia -0.19 -0.98 39.8 -0.18 Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia -0.83 -4.24 66.6 -0.83 Education Person with Dementia (-2.72 to 1.02) (-13.86 to 5.22) (-2.91 to 1.28) Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept -0.17 -0.87 39.8 -0.18 Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. O.07 0.37 27.6 0.07	Cognitive Stimulation	(-1.15 to 1.98)	(-5.86 to 10.08)		(-1.42 to 2.17)	
Exercise + Social Interaction	Antimicrobial vs.	2.21	11.26	0.4	2.17	
Interaction	Cognitive Stimulation	(0.25 to 4.26)	(1.27 to 21.73)		(0.04 to 4.45)	
Antimicrobial vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) Antimicrobial vs. O.07	+ Exercise + Social					
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia (-1.77 to 1.47) (-9.05 to 7.5) (-1.99 to 1.69) Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia -0.83 -4.24 66.6 -0.83 Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept -0.17 -0.87 39.8 -0.18 Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 0.07	Interaction					
and Person with Dementia Dementia 66.6 -0.83 Antimicrobial vs. Education Person with Dementia (-2.72 to 1.02) (-13.86 to 5.22) (-2.91 to 1.28) Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept -0.17 -0.87 39.8 -0.18 Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 0.07	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.19	-0.98	39.8	-0.18	
Dementia -0.83 -4.24 66.6 -0.83 Education Person with Dementia (-2.72 to 1.02) (-13.86 to 5.22) (-2.91 to 1.28) Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept -0.17 -0.87 39.8 -0.18 Antimicrobial vs. (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 0.07	Education Caregiver	(-1.77 to 1.47)	(-9.05 to 7.5)		(-1.99 to 1.69)	
Antimicrobial vs.	and Person with					
Education Person with Dementia (-2.72 to 1.02) (-13.86 to 5.22) (-2.91 to 1.28) Antimicrobial vs. Etanercept -0.17 (-1.73 to 1.43) -0.87 (-8.84 to 7.28) 39.8 (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 (-1.90 to 1.28)	Dementia					
Dementia -0.17 -0.87 39.8 -0.18 Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 0.07	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.83	-4.24	66.6	-0.83	
Antimicrobial vs0.17 -0.87 39.8 -0.18 (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 0.07	Education Person with	(-2.72 to 1.02)	(-13.86 to 5.22)		(-2.91 to 1.28)	
Etanercept (-1.73 to 1.43) (-8.84 to 7.28) (-1.99 to 1.75) Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 0.07	Dementia					
Antimicrobial vs. 0.07 0.37 27.6 0.07	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.17	-0.87	39.8	-0.18	
	Etanercept	(-1.73 to 1.43)	(-8.84 to 7.28)		(-1.99 to 1.75)	
Exercise (1.41 ± 0.150) (7.10 ± 0.21) (1.60 ± 0.10)	Antimicrobial vs.	0.07	0.37	27.6	0.07	
EXERCISE (-1.41 (0 1.39) (-7.19 (0 6.1) (-1.08 (0 1.9)	Exercise	(-1.41 to 1.59)	(-7.19 to 8.1)		(-1.68 to 1.9)	
Antimicrobial vs. 0 0 33.5 0.01	Antimicrobial vs.			33.5		
Exercise + Caregiver (-1.75 to 1.9) (-8.94 to 9.67) (-1.94 to 2.09)	Exercise + Caregiver	(-1.75 to 1.9)	(-8.94 to 9.67)		(-1.94 to 2.09)	
Education			•			
Antimicrobial vs1.24 -6.32 81.3 -1.24	Antimicrobial vs.	-1.24	-6.32	81.3	-1.24	
Exercise + Education (-3.24 to 0.66) (-16.5 to 3.38) (-3.49 to 0.98)	Exercise + Education	(-3.24 to 0.66)	(-16.5 to 3.38)		(-3.49 to 0.98)	
Caregiver and Person	Caregiver and Person		,			
with Dementia	with Dementia					

Exercise + (-2.75 to 1.66) (-14.04 to 8.46) (-2.97 to 1.93)								
Psychotherapy-Support Person with Dementia -0.17	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.51	-2.58	53.7	-0.5			
Person with Dementia		(-2.75 to 1.66)	(-14.04 to 8.46)		(-2.97 to 1.93)			
Antimicrobial vs.	Psychotherapy+Support							
Hormonal Therapy	Person with Dementia							
Antimicrobial vs. Light -0.24	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.17	-0.86	35.0	-0.17			
Therapy	Hormonal Therapy	(-1.34 to 0.94)	(-6.83 to 4.81)		(-1.64 to 1.31)			
Antimicrobial vs. 1.57 8 1.0 1.61 (-0.31 to 3.45)	Antimicrobial vs. Light	-0.24	-1.21	42.5	-0.22			
Massage and Touch C-0.06 to 3.23 C-0.31 to 16.45 C-0.31 to 3.45 C-0.31 to 3.45	Therapy	(-1.89 to 1.37)	(-9.66 to 6.98)		(-2.15 to 1.69)			
Therapy Antimicrobial vs. Memantine -0.2 -1.02 38.7 -0.18 -0.18 -0.2 -1.02 38.7 -0.18 -0.18 -0.31 -0.32 -0.31 -0.32 -0.32 -0.32 -0.32 -0.32 -0.32 -0.32 -0.32 -0.32 -0.33 -0.33 -0.33 -0.33 -0.33 -0.33 -0.34 38.1 -0.1 -0.32 -0.32 -0.33 -0.34 38.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.24 -0.32 -0.1 -0.32 -0.32 -0.33 -0.33 -0.34 38.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0.1 -0	Antimicrobial vs.	1.57	8	1.0	1.61			
Antimicrobial vs. -0.2 -1.02 -1.02 -1.08 (-1.8 to 1.37)	Massage and Touch	(-0.06 to 3.23)	(-0.31 to 16.45)		(-0.31 to 3.45)			
Memantine (-1.58 to 1.09) (-8.05 to 5.57) (-1.8 to 1.37) Antimicrobial vs. 0.19 0.99 22.8 0.21 Multidisciplinary Care (-1.35 to 1.75) (-6.89 to 8.91) (-1.6 to 1.98) Antimicrobial vs. -0.3 -1.51 46.4 -0.31 Multisensory (-2.17 to 1.64) (-11.08 to 8.38) (-2.4 to 1.92) Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise Antimicrobial vs. -0.07 -0.34 38.1 -0.1 Music + Reminiscence (-2.02 to 1.85) (-10.3 to 9.44) (-2.23 to 2.11) Therapy + Orientation 0 -0.01 31.5 0 Antimicrobial vs. 0 -0.01 31.5 0 Music Therapy (-1.5 to 1.57) (-7.66 to 7.99) (-1.73 to 1.81) Antimicrobial vs. 0.29 1.5 18.6 0.32 Occupational Therapy (-1.24 to 1.93) (-6.32 to 9.85) (-1.51 to 2.16) Antimicrobial vs. -0.3 -1.52 43.2 -0.29 -0.31	Therapy							
Antimicrobial vs. Multidisciplinary Care Antimicrobial vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise Antimicrobial vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy Antimicrobial vs. Music Therapy Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Pachinicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Pachinicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Placebo Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy A	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.2	-1.02	38.7	-0.18			
Multidisciplinary Care (-1.35 to 1.75) (-6.89 to 8.91) (-1.6 to 1.98) Antimicrobial vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise (-2.17 to 1.64) (-11.08 to 8.38) (-2.4 to 1.92) Antimicrobial vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation (-0.07) (-0.34) 38.1 (-0.1) Antimicrobial vs. Therapy + Orientation 0 (-0.01) 31.5 0 Antimicrobial vs. Antimicrobial vs. Occupational Therapy (-1.5 to 1.57) (-7.66 to 7.99) (-1.31 to 1.81) Antimicrobial vs. Placebo (-0.3) (-1.52) 43.2 -0.29 -0.31 Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone (-2.17 to 0.78) (-1.104 to 3.99) (-2.37 to 1.07) (-3.87 to 0.65) Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone 0.03 0.17 29.5 0.03 Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone 0.03 0.17 29.5 0.03 Psychotherapy Portobial vs. Psychotherapy (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.99 to 8.02) (-1.72 to 1.82)	Memantine	(-1.58 to 1.09)	(-8.05 to 5.57)		(-1.8 to 1.37)			
Antimicrobial vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise Antimicrobial vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation Antimicrobial vs. Music Therapy Antimicrobial vs. Placebo Antimicrobial vs. Placebo Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy Antimicrobial vs. Po.03 Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy Antimicrobial vs. Po.03 Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone Antimicrobial vs. Po.066 -3.39 Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.59 to 8.02) Antimicrobial vs. Po.08 -0.08 -0.08 -0.05 Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.59 to 8.02) Antimicrobial vs. Po.08 -0.08 -0.05	Antimicrobial vs.	0.19	0.99	22.8	0.21			
Antimicrobial vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise Antimicrobial vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + C-2.02 to 1.85) (-2.02 to 1.85) (-10.3 to 9.44) (-2.23 to 2.11) (-2.23 to 2.11) Antimicrobial vs. Music Therapy (-1.5 to 1.57) (-7.66 to 7.99) (-1.5 to 1.57) (-7.66 to 7.99) (-1.5 to 1.57) (-1.5 to 1.5 to 1.57) (-1.5 to 1.5 to 1.57) (-1.5 to 1.5	Multidisciplinary Care	(-1.35 to 1.75)	(-6.89 to 8.91)		(-1.6 to 1.98)			
Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise 4 Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise 4 Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Oil Store of the Prediction of the Predictio	Antimicrobial vs.			46.4				
Reminiscence Therapy	Multisensory	(-2.17 to 1.64)	(-11.08 to 8.38)		(-2.4 to 1.92)			
Hamilicrobial vs.	Stimulation +	· ·	, , ,		, , ,			
Antimicrobial vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation Antimicrobial vs. O	Reminiscence Therapy							
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation (-2.23 to 2.11) (-2.23 to 2.11) Antimicrobial vs. Music Therapy 0 (-1.5 to 1.57) -0.01 (-7.66 to 7.99) 31.5 (-1.73 to 1.81) 0 (-1.73 to 1.81) Antimicrobial vs. Occupational Therapy 0.29 (-1.24 to 1.93) 1.5 (-6.32 to 9.85) 18.6 (-1.51 to 2.16) 0.32 (-1.51 to 2.16) Antimicrobial vs. Placebo -0.3 (-1.39 to 0.72) -1.52 (-7.1 to 3.68) 43.2 (-7.1 to 3.68) -0.29 (-1.74 to 1.13) -0.31 (-0.76 to 0.13) -1.6 (-3.87 to 0.65) Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone -0.66 (-2.17 to 0.78) -3.39 (-11.04 to 3.99) 64.8 (-2.37 to 1.07) -0.66 (-2.37 to 1.07) Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy 0.03 (-1.49 to 1.57) 0.17 (-7.59 to 8.02) 29.5 (-7.59 to 8.02) 0.03 (-1.72 to 1.82) Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy -0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05	+ Exercise							
Therapy + Orientation 0 -0.01 31.5 0 Music Therapy (-1.5 to 1.57) (-7.66 to 7.99) (-1.73 to 1.81) Antimicrobial vs. 0.29 1.5 18.6 0.32 Occupational Therapy (-1.24 to 1.93) (-6.32 to 9.85) (-1.51 to 2.16) Antimicrobial vs. -0.3 -1.52 43.2 -0.29 -0.31 Placebo (-1.39 to 0.72) (-7.1 to 3.68) (-7.1 to 3.68) (-1.74 to 1.13) (-0.76 to 0.13) -1.6 34.7 Antimicrobial vs. -0.66 -3.39 64.8 -0.66 (-2.37 to 1.07) (-1.72 to 1.82) (-	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.07	-0.34	38.1	-0.1			
Antimicrobial vs.	Music + Reminiscence	(-2.02 to 1.85)	(-10.3 to 9.44)		(-2.23 to 2.11)			
Music Therapy (-1.5 to 1.57) (-7.66 to 7.99) (-1.73 to 1.81) Antimicrobial vs. Occupational Therapy 0.29 1.5 18.6 0.32 Occupational Therapy (-1.24 to 1.93) (-6.32 to 9.85) (-1.51 to 2.16) Antimicrobial vs. Placebo -0.3 -1.52 43.2 -0.29 -0.31 Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone -0.66 -3.39 64.8 -0.66 -0.66 Prednisone (-2.17 to 0.78) (-11.04 to 3.99) (-2.37 to 1.07) -0.03 Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy 0.03 0.17 29.5 0.03 Antimicrobial vs. O.08 -0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05	Therapy + Orientation							
Antimicrobial vs.	Antimicrobial vs.	0	-0.01	31.5	0			
Occupational Therapy (-1.24 to 1.93) (-6.32 to 9.85) (-1.51 to 2.16) Antimicrobial vs. -0.3 -1.52 43.2 -0.29 -0.31 Placebo (-1.39 to 0.72) (-7.1 to 3.68) (-7.1 to 1.13) (-0.76 to 0.13) -1.6 34.7 Antimicrobial vs. -0.66 -3.39 64.8 -0.66 -0.66 -3.87 to 0.65) Prednisone (-2.17 to 0.78) (-11.04 to 3.99) (-2.37 to 1.07) -0.03 0.03 0.17 29.5 0.03 0.03 0.17 29.5 0.03 0.172 to 1.82) -1.72 to 1.82) -1.72 to 1.82) -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.03 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.03 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.03 -0.04 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 -0.03 -0.03 -0.05 -0.05 -0.05 <td>Music Therapy</td> <td>(-1.5 to 1.57)</td> <td>(-7.66 to 7.99)</td> <td></td> <td>(-1.73 to 1.81)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Music Therapy	(-1.5 to 1.57)	(-7.66 to 7.99)		(-1.73 to 1.81)			
Antimicrobial vs. Placebo (-1.39 to 0.72) (-7.1 to 3.68) (-7.1 to 3.68) (-1.74 to 1.13) (-0.76 to 0.13) (-3.87 to 0.65) Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone (-2.17 to 0.78) (-11.04 to 3.99) (-11.04 to 3.99) (-2.37 to 1.07) Antimicrobial vs. Psychotherapy (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.59 to 8.02) (-1.72 to 1.82) Antimicrobial vs0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05	Antimicrobial vs.	0.29	1.5	18.6	0.32			
Placebo (-1.39 to 0.72) (-7.1 to 3.68) (-1.74 to 1.13) (-0.76 to 0.13) (-3.87 to 0.65) Antimicrobial vs. Prednisone (-2.17 to 0.78) (-11.04 to 3.99) (-11.04 to 3.99) Antimicrobial vs. 0.03 (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.59 to 8.02) (-1.72 to 1.82) Antimicrobial vs0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05	Occupational Therapy	(-1.24 to 1.93)	(-6.32 to 9.85)		(-1.51 to 2.16)			
Antimicrobial vs.	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.3	-1.52	43.2	-0.29	-0.31		
Antimicrobial vs. -0.66 -3.39 64.8 -0.66 Prednisone (-2.17 to 0.78) (-11.04 to 3.99) (-2.37 to 1.07) Antimicrobial vs. 0.03 0.17 29.5 0.03 Psychotherapy (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.59 to 8.02) (-1.72 to 1.82) Antimicrobial vs. -0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05	Placebo	(-1.39 to 0.72)	(-7.1 to 3.68)		(-1.74 to 1.13)	(-0.76 to	-1.6	34.7
Prednisone (-2.17 to 0.78) (-11.04 to 3.99) (-2.37 to 1.07) Antimicrobial vs. 0.03 0.17 29.5 0.03 Psychotherapy (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.59 to 8.02) (-1.72 to 1.82) Antimicrobial vs. -0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05						0.13)	(-3.87 to 0.65)	
Antimicrobial vs. 0.03 0.17 29.5 0.03 Psychotherapy (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.59 to 8.02) (-1.72 to 1.82) Antimicrobial vs. -0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.66	-3.39	64.8	-0.66			
Psychotherapy (-1.49 to 1.57) (-7.59 to 8.02) (-1.72 to 1.82) Antimicrobial vs. -0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05	Prednisone	(-2.17 to 0.78)	(-11.04 to 3.99)		(-2.37 to 1.07)			
Antimicrobial vs0.08 -0.4 35.8 -0.05	Antimicrobial vs.	0.03	0.17	29.5	0.03			
	Psychotherapy	(-1.49 to 1.57)	(-7.59 to 8.02)		(-1.72 to 1.82)			
	Antimicrobial vs.	-0.08	-0.4	35.8	-0.05			
Psychotherapy + (-1.8 to 1.75) (-9.19 to 8.91) (-2.09 to 1.91)	Psychotherapy +	(-1.8 to 1.75)	(-9.19 to 8.91)		(-2.09 to 1.91)			
Education Caregiver	Education Caregiver	ĺ	,					
and Person with	and Person with							
Dementia Dementia	Dementia							

Antimicrobial vs. 0 0.01 30.8 0.02 (-1.88 to 1.55) (-7.58 to 1.92) (-1.78 to 1.81)		T		1		1	1	
Antimicrobial vs. -0.25 -1.26 42.7 -0.23				30.8				
Relaxation Therapy			,					
Antimicrobial vs. -0.28 -1.44 (-10.06 to 7.15) (-2.2 to 1.72) (-2.2 to 1.8) (-2.3 to 2.61)				42.7				
Reminiscence + Reality C1.97 to 1.4) C10.06 to 7.15) C2.2 to 1.72) C10.06 to 7.15 C2.2 to 1.72 C2	Relaxation Therapy							
Orientation				44.8				
Antimicrobial vs. (-1.39 to 2.48) (-7.1 to 12.66) (-7.2 to	Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.97 to 1.4)	(-10.06 to 7.15)		(-2.2 to 1.72)			
Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy Recreation Therapy C-1.28 to 2.61 Reminiscence Therapy C-1.25 to 1.8 C-6.39 to 9.19 C-1.45 to 2.05 C-1.45 to 2.05 C-1.45 to 2.05 C-1.45 to 1.80 C-1.47 to 1.58 C-4.49 to 8.07 C-1.45 to 1.82 C-1.45 to 1.82 C-1.47 to 1.58 C-4.49 to 8.07 C-1.45 to 1.82 C-1.45 to 1.82 C-1.47 to 1.58 C-4.49 to 8.07 C-1.45 to 1.82 C-1.48 to 1.53 C-1.49 to 1.6 C-1.49 to 1.60 C-1.49 to 1.49 to 1.49 to 1.49 to 1.49 to 1.49	Orientation							
Recreation Therapy	Antimicrobial vs.	0.5	2.54	18.5	0.48			
Antimicrobial vs.	Reminiscence +	(-1.39 to 2.48)	(-7.1 to 12.66)		(-1.58 to 2.61)			
Reminiscence Therapy	Recreation Therapy							
Antimicrobial vs. Social Interaction (-1.47 to 1.58) (-7.49 to 8.07) (-1.75 to 1.82) (-1.75 to 1.85 to	Antimicrobial vs.	0.23	1.18	20.1	0.23			
Social Interaction	Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.25 to 1.8)	(-6.39 to 9.19)		(-1.45 to 2.05)			
Antimicrobial vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Antimicrobial vs. Usual Care (-1.68 to 1.33) (-8.58 to 6.8) (-1.99 to 1.6) Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepre	Antimicrobial vs.	0.05	0.27	29.1	0.05			
Transcutaneous Stimulation C-1.15 to 1.22 C-5.87 to 6.22 C-1.48 to 1.53 C-1.48 to 1.53	Social Interaction	(-1.47 to 1.58)	(-7.49 to 8.07)		(-1.75 to 1.82)			
Stimulation	Antimicrobial vs.	0.05	0.24	21.8	0.06			
Antimicrobial vs. Usual Care (-1.68 to 1.33) (-8.58 to 6.8) (-1.99 to 1.6) (-1.99 to 1.6) Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. (-1.43 to 2.37) (-7.27 to 12.06) (-7.27 to 12.06) (-1.64 to 2.57) Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. (-1.42 to 2.28) (-7.26 to 11.63) (-1.64 to 2.57) Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. (-1.33 to 1.3) (-6.79 to 6.64) (-1.64 to 1.62) Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. (-1.33 to 1.3) (-6.79 to 6.64) (-1.64 to 1.62) Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. (-1.33 to 1.3) (-5.11 to 10.54) (-5.11 to 10.54) (-1.27 to 2.39) Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. (-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. (-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. (-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-1.7 to 2.06)	Transcutaneous	(-1.15 to 1.22)	(-5.87 to 6.22)		(-1.48 to 1.53)			
Care (-1.68 to 1.33) (-8.58 to 6.8) (-1.99 to 1.6) Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. ADL Modification 0.4 2.03 21.1 0.42 ADL Modification 0.44 2.22 19.5 0.44 Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Animal Therapy (-1.42 to 2.28) (-7.26 to 11.63) (-1.64 to 2.57) Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. C-1.33 to 1.3 (-6.79 to 6.64) 0.51 Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-1 to 2.07) (-5.11 to 10.54) 0.51 Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. C-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. C-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) 0.2	Stimulation				, ,			
Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant v	Antimicrobial vs. Usual	-0.19	-0.97	40.3	-0.21			
Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant v	Care	(-1.68 to 1.33)	(-8.58 to 6.8)		(-1.99 to 1.6)			
Antidepressant vs. ADL Modification Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs	Antipsychotic +	0.4		21.1				
ADL Modification		(-1.43 to 2.37)	(-7.27 to 12.06)		(-1.64 to 2.57)			
Antidepressant vs. Animal Therapy Antipsychotic + 0	_	,	,		,			
Antidepressant vs. Animal Therapy Antipsychotic + O C-0.02 Antidepressant vs. Antidepres	Antipsychotic +	0.44	2.22	19.5	0.44			
Animal Therapy Antipsychotic + 0		(-1.42 to 2.28)	(-7.26 to 11.63)		(-1.64 to 2.57)			
Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant Antidepressant Antidepressant Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepr		,	,					
Antidepressant vs. (-1.33 to 1.3) (-6.79 to 6.64) (-1.64 to 1.62) Antidepressant vs. (-1.33 to 1.3) (-6.79 to 6.64) (-1.64 to 1.62) Antidepressant vs. (-1 to 2.07) (-5.11 to 10.54) (-5.11 to 10.54) Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Antipsychotic + (-0.02) (-0.09) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antidepressant vs. (-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antipsychotic + (0.18) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.7 to 2.06)		0	-0.02	28.2	-0.02			
Antidepressant Antipsychotic + 0.53	1 0	(-1.33 to 1.3)	(-6.79 to 6.64)		(-1.64 to 1.62)			
Antipsychotic + 0.53		,	,		,			
Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antihypertensive Antipsychotic + Antipsychotic + Antihypertensive Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antihypertensive Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. (-1.39 to 1.38) Antihypertensive Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-1.7 to 2.39) (-1.27 to 2.39) (-1.27 to 2.39) (-1.68 to 1.66)		0.53	2.69	12.4	0.51			
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antihypertensive Antipsychotic + O.18 Antipsychotic + O.18 Antipsychotic + O.18 O.92 Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) Antidepressant vs. (-1.7 to 2.06)		(-1 to 2.07)	(-5.11 to 10.54)		(-1.27 to 2.39)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor Inhibitor 30.5 -0.04 Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antihypertensive (-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antipsychotic + Antidepressant vs. Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) 0.92 25.2 0.2 (-1.7 to 2.06) (-1.7 to 2.06) -1.7 to 2.06 -1.7 to 2.06		` ,	,		,			
Antipsychotic + -0.02 -0.09 30.5 -0.04 Antidepressant vs. (-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antipsychotic + 0.18 0.92 25.2 0.2 Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-1.7 to 2.06)								
Antidepressant vs. (-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antipsychotic + 0.18 0.92 25.2 0.2 Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-1.7 to 2.06)	Inhibitor							
Antidepressant vs. (-1.39 to 1.38) (-7.09 to 7.03) (-1.68 to 1.66) Antipsychotic + 0.18 0.92 25.2 0.2 Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-1.7 to 2.06)		-0.02	-0.09	30.5	-0.04			
Antihypertensive 0.18 0.92 25.2 0.2 Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-1.7 to 2.06)								
Antipsychotic + 0.18 0.92 25.2 0.2 Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-1.7 to 2.06)			(
Antidepressant vs. (-1.46 to 1.86) (-7.46 to 9.5) (-1.7 to 2.06)	* *	0.18	0.92	25.2	0.2			
	Antimicrobial		()		(

A 1	0.07	0.20	21.1	0.00	0.11		
Antipsychotic +	-0.07	-0.38	31.1	-0.09	-0.11	-0.56	22.0
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.3 to 1.12)	(-6.64 to 5.73)		(-1.61 to 1.46)	(-0.91 to		23.8
Antipsychotic	0.4	2.03	26.6	0.25	0.71)	(-4.65 to 3.61)	
Antipsychotic +			26.6	0.35			
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.01 to 2.79)	(-10.24 to 14.24)		(-2.19 to 2.94)			
Aromatherapy	0.47	0.04	210	0.45			
Antipsychotic +	0.17	0.86	24.9	0.17			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.47 to 1.91)	(-7.48 to 9.74)		(-1.72 to 2.11)			
Caregiver Education	0.5	2.04	50.5	0.70			
Antipsychotic +	-0.6	-3.04	58.7	-0.58			
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.4 to 1.26)	(-12.26 to 6.45)		(-2.56 to 1.53)			
Caregiver Support							
Antipsychotic +	0.23	1.17	19.3	0.22			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.11 to 1.57)	(-5.66 to 8.02)		(-1.38 to 1.89)			
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor							
Antipsychotic +	2.24	11.44	0.3	2.26			
Antidepressant vs.	(0.44 to 3.87)	(2.26 to 19.73)		(0.2 to 4.1)			
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor+Cognitive							
Stimulation							
Antipsychotic +	0.01	0.03	31.2	0			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.64 to 1.75)	(-8.37 to 8.93)		(-1.9 to 2)			
Cognitive							
Rehabilitation							
Antipsychotic +	0.55	2.81	13.4	0.56			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.1 to 2.28)	(-5.59 to 11.65)		(-1.37 to 2.51)			
Cognitive Stimulation							
Antipsychotic +	2.39	12.21	0.3	2.4			
Antidepressant vs.	(0.25 to 4.59)	(1.27 to 23.43)		(0.13 to 4.74)			
Cognitive Stimulation							
+ Exercise + Social							
Interaction							
Antipsychotic +	0.13	0.68	34.6	0.11			
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.34 to 2.63)	(-11.94 to 13.4)		(-2.6 to 2.75)			
Dextromethorphan-							
Quinidine			_				
Antipsychotic +	0.02	0.08	34.6	0			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.91 to 1.91)	(-9.73 to 9.72)		(-2.12 to 2.08)			
Education + Support							

Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Antipsychotic +	0	0	32.8	0		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.63 to 1.77)	(-8.31 to 9.02)		(-1.89 to 2.04)		
Education Caregiver		, , ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
and Person with						
Dementia						
Antipsychotic +	-0.64	-3.25	59.4	-0.65		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.63 to 1.37)	(-13.39 to 7)		(-2.79 to 1.61)		
Education Person with		, ,		, ,		
Dementia						
Antipsychotic +	0.2	1.04	35.6	0.19		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.98 to 3.58)	(-15.2 to 18.25)		(-3.23 to 3.7)		
Environmental		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		, , ,		
Modification						
Antipsychotic +	0.01	0.04	32.0	0.02		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.71 to 1.71)	(-8.73 to 8.69)		(-1.99 to 2.07)		
Etanercept						
Antipsychotic +	0.26	1.33	22.3	0.27		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.4 to 1.93)	(-7.12 to 9.85)		(-1.61 to 2.22)		
Exercise						
Antipsychotic +	0.33	1.7	23.0	0.35		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.63 to 2.29)	(-8.31 to 11.65)		(-1.81 to 2.5)		
Exercise + ADL						
Modification						
Antipsychotic +	0.16	0.8	27.5	0.17		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.67 to 2.12)	(-8.53 to 10.81)		(-1.96 to 2.32)		
Exercise + Caregiver						
Education						
Antipsychotic +	-1.09	-5.58	75.2	-1.09		
Antidepressant vs.	(-3.14 to 1)	(-16 to 5.09)		(-3.37 to 1.25)		
Exercise + Education						
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Antipsychotic +	-0.33	-1.66	47.8	-0.33		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.67 to 1.99)	(-13.59 to 10.14)		(-2.76 to 2.23)		
Exercise +						
Psychotherapy+Support						
Person with Dementia						

Antipsychotic +	0.03	0.14	28.1	0.03		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.3 to 1.32)	(-6.62 to 6.75)	20.1	(-1.57 to 1.66)		
Hormonal Therapy	(1.5 to 1.52)	(0.02 to 0.73)		(1.57 to 1.00)		
Antipsychotic +	-0.07	-0.36	35.9	-0.04		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.81 to 1.74)	(-9.22 to 8.89)	33.9	(-2.02 to 1.99)		
Light Therapy	(-1.01 to 1.74)	(-9.22 to 6.69)		(-2.02 to 1.99)		
	0.38	1.95	30.9	0.39		
Antipsychotic +			30.9	(-2.83 to 3.84)		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.72 to 3.63)	(-13.85 to 18.53)		(-2.83 to 3.84)		
Lipid Lowering						
Therapy	1.77	0.04	0.4	1.74		
Antipsychotic +	1.75	8.94	0.4	1.74		
Antidepressant vs.	(0.03 to 3.58)	(0.16 to 18.26)		(-0.19 to 3.86)		
Massage and Touch						
Therapy	0.00		. . .	0.00		
Antipsychotic +	-0.33	-1.66	47.8	-0.32		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.21 to 1.62)	(-11.27 to 8.28)		(-2.36 to 1.82)		
Massage and Touch						
Therapy +						
Aromatherapy						
Antipsychotic +	-0.02	-0.1	31.8	-0.02		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.53 to 1.52)	(-7.81 to 7.75)		(-1.8 to 1.74)		
Memantine						
Antipsychotic +	0.4	2.06	20.1	0.41		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.47 to 2.26)	(-7.48 to 11.51)		(-1.62 to 2.46)		
Memantine +						
Antidepressant						
Antipsychotic +	0.44	2.24	17.4	0.44		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.27 to 2.13)	(-6.46 to 10.87)		(-1.53 to 2.33)		
Mood Stabilizer						
Antipsychotic +	0.38	1.95	17.9	0.37		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.29 to 2.13)	(-6.56 to 10.84)		(-1.5 to 2.3)		
Multidisciplinary Care	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				
Antipsychotic +	0.15	0.78	27.7	0.14		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.64 to 1.92)	(-8.37 to 9.78)		(-1.81 to 2.2)		
Multisensory	`	,				
Stimulation						
Antipsychotic +	-0.1	-0.52	39.2	-0.14		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.04 to 2.01)	(-10.38 to 10.26)		(-2.28 to 2.19)		
Multisensory		((
Stimulation +						
Stillialation	1			L		

- · · ·	ı				1	
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Antipsychotic +	0.09	0.48	33.1	0.07		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.98 to 2.12)	(-10.1 to 10.8)		(-2.17 to 2.29)		
Music + Reminiscence						
Therapy + Orientation						
Antipsychotic +	0.17	0.85	25.1	0.18		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.46 to 1.87)	(-7.44 to 9.53)		(-1.81 to 2.09)		
Music Therapy		,		,		
Antipsychotic +	0.49	2.5	14.9	0.49		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.18 to 2.25)	(-5.99 to 11.47)	1,	(-1.46 to 2.44)		
Occupational Therapy	(1.10 to 2.23)	(3.5) to 11.17)		(1.10 to 2.11)		
Antipsychotic +	-0.11	-0.58	34.3	-0.13		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.39 to 1.14)	(-7.1 to 5.83)	54.5	(-1.7 to 1.46)		
Placebo	(-1.39 to 1.14)	(-7.1 to 5.65)		(-1.7 to 1.40)		
Antipsychotic +	-0.45	-2.31	53.4	-0.48		
	(-2.11 to 1.1)	(-10.75 to 5.6)	33.4	(-2.36 to 1.36)		
Antidepressant vs. Prednisone	(-2.11 to 1.1)	(-10.73 to 3.0)		(-2.30 to 1.30)		
	0.21	1.07	22.5	0.10		
Antipsychotic +	0.21	1.07	23.5	0.19		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.41 to 1.94)	(-7.21 to 9.88)		(-1.71 to 2.23)		
Psychotherapy						
Antipsychotic +	0.13	0.64	29.0	0.12		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.73 to 2.01)	(-8.83 to 10.25)		(-2.01 to 2.23)		
Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Antipsychotic +	1	5.1	8.0	0.98		
Antidepressant vs.	(-0.94 to 2.95)	(-4.81 to 15.06)		(-1.18 to 3.1)		
Psychotherapy +		,		,		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Environmental						
Modification						
Antipsychotic +	0.18	0.93	25.0	0.17		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.45 to 1.87)	(-7.42 to 9.51)		(-1.72 to 2.13)		
Recreation Therapy	(1.15 to 1.57)	(7.12 to 7.51)		(1.72 to 2.13)		
Antipsychotic +	-0.07	-0.36	36.0	-0.03		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.81 to 1.7)	(-9.25 to 8.65)	30.0	(-2.08 to 2.03)		
Relaxation Therapy	(-1.61 to 1.7)	(-9.23 10 6.03)		(-2.00 to 2.03)		
кетаханоп тпетару					1	

Antipsychotic +	-0.09	-0.48	37.4	-0.12			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.9 to 1.72)	(-9.71 to 8.79)	37.4	(-2.14 to 1.95)			
Reminiscence + Reality	(1.5 to 1.72)	()./1 to 0.//)		(2.11 to 1.95)			
Orientation							
Antipsychotic +	0.68	3.46	13.9	0.68			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.32 to 2.79)	(-6.71 to 14.22)	13.7	(-1.51 to 2.92)			
Reminiscence +	(1.32 to 2.77)	(0.71 to 14.22)		(1.51 to 2.72)			
Recreation Therapy							
Antipsychotic +	0.43	2.22	16.4	0.42			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.24 to 2.15)	(-6.32 to 10.95)	10.4	(-1.51 to 2.31)			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.24 to 2.13)	(-0.32 to 10.93)		(-1.51 to 2.51)			
	0.22	1.14	23.3	0.21			
Antipsychotic +	(-1.44 to 1.93)	(-7.36 to 9.85)	23.3	(-1.78 to 2.19)			
Antidepressant vs. Social Interaction	(-1. 44 to 1.93)	(-7.30 to 9.83)		(-1./8 to 2.19)			
	0.36	1.85	22.0	0.36			
Antipsychotic +			22.0				
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.56 to 2.34)	(-7.94 to 11.92)		(-1.83 to 2.56)			
Social Interaction +							
ADL Modification	0.55		40.4	0.55			
Antipsychotic +	0.35	1.77	19.6	0.35			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.31 to 2.03)	(-6.67 to 10.34)		(-1.57 to 2.31)			
Stimulant							
Antipsychotic +	0.25	1.26	18.7	0.25			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.13 to 1.58)	(-5.78 to 8.05)		(-1.38 to 1.86)			
Transcutaneous							
Stimulation							
Antipsychotic +	-0.01	-0.05	32.4	-0.01			
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.65 to 1.67)	(-8.43 to 8.5)		(-1.9 to 1.9)			
Usual Care							
Antipsychotic vs. ADL	0.49	2.49	11.5	0.48			
Modification	(-0.93 to 1.99)	(-4.76 to 10.17)		(-1.22 to 2.3)			
Antipsychotic vs.	0.07	0.36	2.4	0.07	0.36		
Antidepressant	(-0.39 to 0.52)	(-1.98 to 2.64)		(-0.99 to 1.12)	(-0.47 to	1.83	3.4
_					1.18)	(-2.38 to 6.01)	
Antipsychotic vs.	0.07	0.37	9.0	0.05		,	
Antihypertensive	(-0.6 to 0.71)	(-3.07 to 3.63)		(-1.08 to 1.18)			
Antipsychotic vs.	0.24	1.22	13.3	0.27			
Caregiver Education	(-0.89 to 1.49)	(-4.52 to 7.59)		(-1.26 to 1.83)			
Antipsychotic vs.	-0.51	-2.58	57.2	-0.51			
Caregiver Support	(-1.8 to 0.88)	(-9.19 to 4.48)		(-2.11 to 1.16)			

Antipsychotic vs.	0.31	1.57	1.6	0.3	
Cholinesterase	(-0.33 to 0.95)	· - ·	1.0	(-0.87 to 1.43)	
	(-0.33 to 0.93)	(-1.67 to 4.82)		(-0.8/ to 1.43)	
Inhibitor	2.31	11.79	0.0	2.31	
Antipsychotic vs. Cholinesterase			0.0		
	(1.07 to 3.55)	(5.45 to 18.08)		(0.73 to 3.85)	
Inhibitor+Cognitive					
Stimulation	0.00	0.42	10.2	0.1	
Antipsychotic vs.	0.08	0.43	19.3	0.1	
Cognitive	(-0.99 to 1.27)	(-5.06 to 6.45)		(-1.34 to 1.61)	
Rehabilitation	0.52	2.15		0.62	
Antipsychotic vs.	0.62	3.17	3.2	0.62	
Cognitive Stimulation	(-0.45 to 1.83)	(-2.29 to 9.35)		(-0.83 to 2.11)	
Antipsychotic vs.	0.09	0.46	22.2	0.08	
Etanercept	(-1.1 to 1.31)	(-5.6 to 6.66)		(-1.47 to 1.66)	
Antipsychotic vs.	0.33	1.67	10.1	0.35	
Exercise	(-0.76 to 1.5)	(-3.87 to 7.64)		(-1.13 to 1.87)	
Antipsychotic vs.	-0.99	-5.03	77.4	-1	
Exercise + Education	(-2.68 to 0.73)	(-13.65 to 3.71)		(-2.91 to 0.94)	
Caregiver and Person					
with Dementia					
Antipsychotic vs.	0.09	0.44	4.1	0.09	
Hormonal Therapy	(-0.47 to 0.63)	(-2.38 to 3.24)		(-0.97 to 1.17)	
Antipsychotic vs.	1.82	9.3	0.0	1.83	
Massage and Touch	(0.65 to 3.13)	(3.3 to 15.94)		(0.35 to 3.44)	
Therapy					
Antipsychotic vs.	0.44	2.22	7.1	0.43	
Multidisciplinary Care	(-0.64 to 1.62)	(-3.24 to 8.27)		(-1.03 to 1.98)	
Antipsychotic vs.	-0.03	-0.17	32.6	-0.01	
Multisensory	(-1.57 to 1.58)	(-8.02 to 8.05)		(-1.86 to 1.9)	
Stimulation +					
Reminiscence Therapy					
+ Exercise					
Antipsychotic vs.	0.15	0.78	24.6	0.16	
Music + Reminiscence	(-1.47 to 1.86)	(-7.49 to 9.49)		(-1.69 to 2.08)	
Therapy + Orientation	 				
Antipsychotic vs.	0.24	1.25	12.5	0.28	
Music Therapy	(-0.83 to 1.42)	(-4.24 to 7.23)		(-1.23 to 1.75)	
Antipsychotic vs.	0.57	2.9	5.0	0.57	
Occupational Therapy	(-0.59 to 1.79)	(-2.99 to 9.12)		(-0.99 to 2.15)	

Antipsychotic vs.	-0.04	-0.22	3.5	-0.04	-0.1		
Placebo	(-0.42 to 0.33)	(-2.15 to 1.68)		(-1.07 to 0.98)	(-0.52 to	-0.54	8.2
	() , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	((, ,	0.32)	(-2.67 to 1.61)	
Antipsychotic vs.	-0.4	-2.02	50.2	-0.4	,	,	
Prednisone	(-1.49 to 0.71)	(-7.61 to 3.64)		(-1.78 to 1.02)			
Antipsychotic vs.	0.28	1.43	11.0	0.28			
Psychotherapy	(-0.79 to 1.42)	(-4.04 to 7.26)		(-1.14 to 1.79)			
Antipsychotic vs.	0.26	1.3	11.9	0.25			
Recreation Therapy	(-0.8 to 1.42)	(-4.07 to 7.22)		(-1.13 to 1.76)			
Antipsychotic vs.	-0.02	-0.08	29.2	-0.01			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.32 to 1.37)	(-6.75 to 7.01)		(-1.61 to 1.65)			
Orientation							
Antipsychotic vs.	0.77	3.93	8.1	0.77			
Reminiscence +	(-0.87 to 2.41)	(-4.46 to 12.31)		(-1.15 to 2.69)			
Recreation Therapy							
Antipsychotic vs.	0.5	2.55	5.1	0.5			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.55 to 1.69)	(-2.83 to 8.6)		(-0.97 to 2.02)			
Antipsychotic vs.	0.3	1.55	10.8	0.29			
Social Interaction	(-0.81 to 1.5)	(-4.13 to 7.64)		(-1.18 to 1.82)			
Antipsychotic vs.	0.31	1.59	1.0	0.31			
Transcutaneous	(-0.29 to 0.92)	(-1.47 to 4.68)		(-0.8 to 1.48)			
Stimulation							
Antipsychotic vs. Usual	0.04	0.23	20.3	0.07			
Care	(-0.98 to 1.19)	(-4.98 to 6.09)		(-1.39 to 1.55)			
Aromatherapy vs. ADL	0.02	0.09	37.3	-0.01			
Modification	(-2.46 to 2.66)	(-12.52 to 13.57)		(-2.58 to 2.77)			
Aromatherapy vs.	0.05	0.25	36.6	0.05			
Animal Therapy	(-2.43 to 2.53)	(-12.39 to 12.91)		(-2.65 to 2.73)			
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.41	-2.08	50.7	-0.4			
Antidepressant	(-2.45 to 1.67)	(-12.5 to 8.51)		(-2.74 to 1.85)			
Aromatherapy vs.	0.14	0.71	32.3	0.14			
Antidepressant +	(-2.09 to 2.35)	(-10.66 to 11.98)		(-2.2 to 2.55)			
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor							
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.42	-2.14	51.1	-0.43			
Antihypertensive	(-2.5 to 1.7)	(-12.76 to 8.68)		(-2.72 to 1.84)			
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.21	-1.08	44.2	-0.21			
Antimicrobial	(-2.44 to 2.09)	(-12.46 to 10.65)		(-2.59 to 2.28)			

Aromatherapy vs.			-2.34	52.7	-0.48	
Aromatherapy vs. -0.21 -1.09 43.8 -0.24	Antinevelotic			= =.,		
Caregiver Education (-2.52 to 2.16) (-12.86 to 11.02) (-2.79 to 2.44)						
Aromatherapy vs. C.9.97 C.4.95 69.2 C.9.99 C.3.43 to 1.52) C.17.48 to 7.77) C.3.56 to 1.77) Aromatherapy vs. C.0.16 C.2.26 to 1.94 C.15.51 to 9.88) C.15.51 to 9.88 C.2.96 to 2.12 C.2.76 to 1.94 C.2.76 to 1.94 C.2.76 to 1.94 C.2.76 to 1.94 C.2.76 to 1.95				43.8		
Caregiver Support (-3.43 to 1.52) (-17.48 to 7.77) (-3.56 to 1.77) Aromatherapy vs. -0.16 (-2.26 to 1.94) (-11.51 to 9.88) (-2.49 to 2.12)						
Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction - Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction - Cognitive Stimulation + Cognitive Stimulation - Cognitive Stimulation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation - Cognitive Stimulation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation - Cognitive Stimulation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation - Cognitive Stimul			, 0	69.2	- 15 -	
Cholinesterase	<u> </u>	,				
Inhibitor				40.9	- '	
Aromatherapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Aromatherapy vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Aromatherapy vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Person with Dementia	Cholinesterase	(-2.26 to 1.94)	(-11.51 to 9.88)		(-2.49 to 2.12)	
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	Inhibitor					
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	Aromatherapy vs.		9.25	3.3	1.84	
Stimulation		(-0.53 to 4.2)	(-2.7 to 21.43)		(-0.73 to 4.3)	
Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive (-2.73 to 1.99) (-13.94 to 10.15) (-2.9 to 2.21)	Inhibitor+Cognitive					
Cognitive Rehabilitation	Stimulation					
Rehabilitation	Aromatherapy vs.	-0.39	-1.98	49.9	-0.38	
Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation C-2.15 to 2.5) (-10.97 to 12.76) C-2.35 to 2.74) C-2.35 to 2.74 C-2.35 to 2.75 C-	Cognitive	(-2.73 to 1.99)	(-13.94 to 10.15)		(-2.9 to 2.21)	
Cognitive Stimulation (-2.15 to 2.5) (-10.97 to 12.76) (-2.35 to 2.74)	Rehabilitation					
Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation Exercise + Social Interaction	Aromatherapy vs.	0.17	0.86	31.4	0.15	
Cognitive Stimulation	Cognitive Stimulation	(-2.15 to 2.5)	(-10.97 to 12.76)		(-2.35 to 2.74)	
Exercise + Social Interaction	Aromatherapy vs.	2	10.2	3.9	2	
Interaction	Cognitive Stimulation	(-0.7 to 4.73)	(-3.56 to 24.12)		(-0.85 to 4.93)	
Aromatherapy vs. Dextromethorphan-Quinidine Aromatherapy vs. Dextromethorphan-Quinidine Aromatherapy vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Caregiver and Person with Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Caregiver and Person	+ Exercise + Social					
Dextromethorphan-Quinidine	Interaction					
Quinidine Aromatherapy vs. -0.37 -1.89 49.4 -0.38 Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia (-2.84 to 2.17) (-14.49 to 11.07) (-3.02 to 2.35) Aromatherapy vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia (-2.74 to 2.05) (-13.97 to 10.43) (-2.82 to 2.28) Aromatherapy vs. Education Person with Dementia -1.06 -5.39 68.3 -1.03 Education Person with Dementia (-3.59 to 1.52) (-18.33 to 7.73) (-3.78 to 1.72)	Aromatherapy vs.	-0.31	-1.58	47.8	-0.28	
Aromatherapy vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Person with Dementia	Dextromethorphan-	(-3.21 to 2.63)	(-16.37 to 13.41)		(-3.33 to 2.85)	
Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. (-2.74 to 2.05) (-13.97 to 10.43) Aromatherapy vs. Education Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. (-3.59 to 1.52) (-18.33 to 7.73) Education Person with Dementia	Quinidine					
Caregiver and Person with Dementia	Aromatherapy vs.	-0.37	-1.89	49.4	-0.38	
Caregiver and Person with Dementia	Education + Support	(-2.84 to 2.17)	(-14.49 to 11.07)		(-3.02 to 2.35)	
Aromatherapy vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs1.06						
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Person with Dementia Color of the c	with Dementia					
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Aromatherapy vs. Education Person with Dementia Education Person with C-3.59 to 1.52) Dementia (-2.74 to 2.05) (-13.97 to 10.43) (-2.82 to 2.28) (-2.82 to 2.28) (-3.59 to 1.03 (-3.78 to 1.72)	Aromatherapy vs.	-0.39	-1.99	50.0	-0.35	
Dementia		(-2.74 to 2.05)	(-13.97 to 10.43)		(-2.82 to 2.28)	
Aromatherapy vs.	and Person with					
Education Person with (-3.59 to 1.52) (-18.33 to 7.73) (-3.78 to 1.72) Dementia	Dementia					
Education Person with (-3.59 to 1.52) (-18.33 to 7.73) (-3.78 to 1.72) Dementia	Aromatherapy vs.	-1.06	-5.39	68.3	-1.03	
Dementia		(-3.59 to 1.52)	(-18.33 to 7.73)		(-3.78 to 1.72)	
			,			
III	Aromatherapy vs.	-0.38	-1.92	49.5	-0.39	
Etanercept (-2.74 to 1.99) (-13.99 to 10.15) (-2.93 to 2.17)			(-13.99 to 10.15)			
Aromatherapy vs0.15 -0.75 41.5 -0.12		· /		41.5		
	1 0	(-2.48 to 2.19)	(-12.65 to 11.18)		(-2.6 to 2.44)	

	0.00		20.0	2.05		
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.08	-0.4	39.8	-0.06		
Exercise + ADL	(-2.61 to 2.43)	(-13.31 to 12.37)		(-2.76 to 2.67)		
Modification						
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.21	-1.05	43.9	-0.22		
Exercise + Caregiver	(-2.71 to 2.3)	(-13.83 to 11.73)		(-2.86 to 2.47)		
Education						
Aromatherapy vs.	-1.48	-7.53	79.2	-1.45		
Exercise + Education	(-4.04 to 1.18)	(-20.59 to 6.03)		(-4.25 to 1.46)		
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.75	-3.81	60.3	-0.77		
Exercise +	(-3.55 to 2.16)	(-18.11 to 11.04)		(-3.68 to 2.39)		
Psychotherapy+Support						
Person with Dementia						
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.39	-1.96	49.9	-0.4		
Hormonal Therapy	(-2.51 to 1.67)	(-12.78 to 8.51)		(-2.73 to 1.9)		
Aromatherapy vs. Light	-0.47	-2.41	52.7	-0.45		
Therapy	(-2.84 to 1.96)	(-14.48 to 9.98)		(-2.98 to 2.06)		
Aromatherapy vs.	1.37	6.99	7.4	1.38		
Massage and Touch	(-1.03 to 3.78)	(-5.23 to 19.3)		(-1.2 to 4.05)		
Therapy	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,		, ,		
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.71	-3.6	59.5	-0.73		
Massage and Touch	(-3.27 to 1.84)	(-16.69 to 9.4)		(-3.49 to 1.97)		
Therapy +	,	,		,		
Aromatherapy						
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.44	-2.26	51.4	-0.39		
Memantine	(-2.61 to 1.76)	(-13.3 to 9)		(-2.81 to 2.01)		
Aromatherapy vs.	0.03	0.17	37.4	0.05		
Memantine +	(-2.47 to 2.44)	(-12.59 to 12.45)		(-2.61 to 2.62)		
Antidepressant	(= , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		(=:== := =:=)		
Aromatherapy vs.	0.06	0.28	35.2	0.05		
Mood Stabilizer	(-2.29 to 2.36)	(-11.67 to 12.03)	55.2	(-2.53 to 2.58)		
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.01	-0.05	37.0	-0.03		
Multidisciplinary Care	(-2.31 to 2.37)	(-11.8 to 12.06)	27.0	(-2.53 to 2.5)		
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.25	-1.27	45.0	-0.23		
Multisensory	(-2.64 to 2.19)	(-13.45 to 11.16)	13.0	(-2.79 to 2.34)		
Stimulation	(2.01 (0 2.17)	(13.13 to 11.10)		(2.17 to 2.34)		
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.49	-2.52	53.4	-0.51		
Multisensory	(-3.03 to 2.1)	(-15.48 to 10.7)	33.4	(-3.24 to 2.25)		
Stimulation +	(3.03 to 2.1)	(13.70 to 10.7)		(-3.24 to 2.23)		
Summation +					i .	

	1	ı					
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Exercise							
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.31	-1.6	47.5	-0.32			
Music + Reminiscence	(-2.93 to 2.39)	(-14.93 to 12.2)		(-3.11 to 2.55)			
Therapy + Orientation							
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.21	-1.09	43.9	-0.19			
Music Therapy	(-2.51 to 2.13)	(-12.81 to 10.84)		(-2.75 to 2.29)			
Aromatherapy vs.	0.08	0.43	34.2	0.07			
Occupational Therapy	(-2.18 to 2.46)	(-11.11 to 12.54)		(-2.44 to 2.65)			
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.51	-2.62	55.0	-0.54	-0.43		
Placebo	(-2.52 to 1.55)	(-12.87 to 7.9)		(-2.83 to 1.74)	(-2.3 to	-2.2	51.2
	,	,		,	1.44)	(-11.73 to 7.34)	
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.88	-4.49	66.5	-0.88	,		
Prednisone	(-3.16 to 1.44)	(-16.11 to 7.32)		(-3.24 to 1.62)			
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.18	-0.93	42.4	-0.2			
Psychotherapy	(-2.47 to 2.24)	(-12.61 to 11.41)		(-2.63 to 2.37)			
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.26	-1.34	46.2	-0.25			
Psychotherapy +	(-2.76 to 2.29)	(-14.08 to 11.66)		(-2.89 to 2.4)			
Education Caregiver	(= 0 = /)	()		(= 10,5 10 = 1.1,5			
and Person with							
Dementia							
Aromatherapy vs.	0.58	2.93	21.8	0.61			
Psychotherapy +	(-1.94 to 3.22)	(-9.91 to 16.43)	21.0	(-2.07 to 3.33)			
Reminiscence Therapy	(1.5 1 to 3.22)	().)1 to 10.15)		(2.07 to 3.33)			
+ Environmental							
Modification							
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.21	-1.06	43.4	-0.23			
Recreation Therapy	(-2.52 to 2.11)	(-12.85 to 10.75)	45.4	(-2.7 to 2.34)			
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.47	-2.41	52.5	-0.48			
Relaxation Therapy	(-2.9 to 1.99)	(-14.8 to 10.15)	32.3	(-3.03 to 2.19)			
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.5	-2.53	53.9	-0.49			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-2.89 to 1.99)	(-14.73 to 10.17)	33.9	(-3.08 to 2.18)			
Orientation	(-2.89 to 1.99)	(-14.73 to 10.17)		(-3.06 to 2.16)			
	0.27	1.35	29.1	0.28			
Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence +	(-2.27 to 2.87)	(-11.56 to 14.65)	29.1	(-2.4 to 3.13)			
	(-2.2/10/2.8/)	(-11.30 to 14.03)		(-2.4 to 3.13)			
Recreation Therapy	0.04	0.23	35.1	0.06			
Aromatherapy vs.			33.1				
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.29 to 2.4) -0.16	(-11.7 to 12.25)	42.1	(-2.48 to 2.69)			
Aromatherapy vs.		-0.82	42.1	-0.17			
Social Interaction	(-2.49 to 2.18)	(-12.71 to 11.1)		(-2.68 to 2.36)			

Aromatherapy vs.	-0.06	-0.32	39.1	-0.05			
Social Interaction +	(-2.54 to 2.52)	(-12.94 to 12.85)		(-2.77 to 2.63)			
ADL Modification							
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.04	-0.19	38.0	-0.06			
Stimulant	(-2.38 to 2.27)	(-12.13 to 11.55)		(-2.54 to 2.42)			
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.14	-0.7	40.6	-0.16			
Transcutaneous	(-2.24 to 1.93)	(-11.41 to 9.86)		(-2.46 to 2.11)			
Stimulation							
Aromatherapy vs.	-0.4	-2.06	50.5	-0.4			
Usual Care	(-2.72 to 1.93)	(-13.85 to 9.86)		(-2.87 to 2.19)			
Caregiver Education	0.23	1.17	7.7	0.24	0.23		
vs. ADL Modification	(-0.64 to 1.12)	(-3.29 to 5.72)		(-1.01 to 1.51)	(-0.67 to	1.18	8.4
	,	((''' ''' '	1.11)	(-3.42 to 5.68)	
Caregiver Education	-0.17	-0.87	35.5	-0.19	/	,	
vs. Antidepressant	(-1.4 to 0.93)	(-7.16 to 4.72)		(-1.77 to 1.26)			
Caregiver Education	-0.17	-0.87	37.3	-0.18			
vs. Antihypertensive	(-1.5 to 1.01)	(-7.64 to 5.12)		(-1.79 to 1.35)			
Caregiver Education	-0.76	-3.85	79.1	-0.75			
vs. Caregiver Support	(-1.63 to 0.12)	(-8.33 to 0.61)		(-2.06 to 0.59)			
Caregiver Education	-0.16	-0.81	17.8	-0.18			
vs. Cognitive	(-0.65 to 0.32)	(-3.3 to 1.63)		(-1.22 to 0.91)			
Rehabilitation	,	,		,			
Caregiver Education	0.38	1.95	0.0	0.38			
vs. Cognitive	(-0.1 to 0.85)	(-0.5 to 4.36)		(-0.64 to 1.4)			
Stimulation	(0.12 to 0.02)	(0.0 to 1.0 0)		(0.0 . 10 1)			
Caregiver Education	-0.18	-0.91	39.8	-0.19			
vs. Etanercept	(-1.74 to 1.44)	(-8.88 to 7.35)		(-2.02 to 1.65)			
Caregiver Education	0.08	0.43	2.3	0.08			
vs. Exercise	(-0.38 to 0.57)	(-1.95 to 2.88)	2.0	(-0.94 to 1.14)			
Caregiver Education	-1.25	-6.39	90.0	-1.24			
vs. Exercise +	(-2.61 to 0.12)	(-13.33 to 0.63)	70.0	(-2.85 to 0.36)			
Education Caregiver	(2.01 to 0.12)	(13.33 to 0.03)		(2.05 to 0.50)			
and Person with							
Dementia							
Caregiver Education	-0.16	-0.83	33.9	-0.16			
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-1.39 to 0.96)	(-7.1 to 4.91)	55.7	(-1.7 to 1.3)			
Caregiver Education	0.2	1.01	0.5	0.19	-0.02		
vs. Multidisciplinary	(-0.26 to 0.66)	(-1.3 to 3.37)	0.5	(-0.82 to 1.27)	(-0.75 to	-0.11	15.0
Care	(-0.20 10 0.00)	(-1.3 10 3.37)		(-0.02 to 1.27)	0.7)	(-3.81 to 3.57)	13.0
Care	j l				0.7)	(-3.01 10 3.37)	

Caregiver Education	0	0.01	5.3	0			
vs. Music Therapy	(-0.47 to 0.49)	(-2.42 to 2.49)	3.3	(-1.08 to 1.07)			
Caregiver Education	-0.28	-1.45	42.0	-0.31			
vs. Placebo	(-1.49 to 0.76)	(-7.62 to 3.9)		(-1.78 to 1.16)			
Caregiver Education	-0.65	-3.31	63.9	-0.65			
vs. Prednisone	(-2.15 to 0.85)	(-10.95 to 4.32)	00.5	(-2.49 to 1.14)			
Caregiver Education	0.04	0.19	3.4	0.05	-0.08		
vs. Psychotherapy	(-0.43 to 0.51)	(-2.17 to 2.61)		(-1.05 to 1.06)	(-0.71 to	-0.41	16.1
	,	,		,	0.55)	(-3.65 to 2.79)	
Caregiver Education	0.01	0.03	4.4	0	,		
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-0.46 to 0.46)	(-2.33 to 2.34)		(-1.08 to 1.08)			
Caregiver Education	-0.28	-1.43	40.4	-0.26			
vs. Reminiscence +	(-1.16 to 0.6)	(-5.93 to 3.07)		(-1.58 to 0.99)			
Reality Orientation	` '	,					
Caregiver Education	0.49	2.48	7.8	0.5			
vs. Reminiscence +	(-0.78 to 1.79)	(-4 to 9.15)		(-1.05 to 2.1)			
Recreation Therapy	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Caregiver Education	0.26	1.33	0.1	0.27			
vs. Reminiscence	(-0.19 to 0.7)	(-0.99 to 3.58)		(-0.76 to 1.29)			
Therapy	` '	,					
Caregiver Education	0.06	0.28	4.3	0.05			
vs. Social Interaction	(-0.46 to 0.58)	(-2.35 to 2.94)		(-1.07 to 1.2)			
Caregiver Education	0.08	0.4	23.7	0.07			
vs. Transcutaneous	(-1.2 to 1.23)	(-6.1 to 6.27)		(-1.55 to 1.56)			
Stimulation							
Caregiver Education	-0.19	-0.96	15.2	-0.17	-0.1		
vs. Usual Care	(-0.58 to 0.2)	(-2.94 to 1.02)		(-1.23 to 0.85)	(-0.62 to	-0.5	12.7
					0.42)	(-3.18 to 2.17)	
Caregiver Support vs.	0.59	3.02	9.1	0.59			
Antidepressant	(-0.83 to 1.9)	(-4.24 to 9.69)		(-1.05 to 2.18)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.58	2.94	9.6	0.58			
Antihypertensive	(-0.96 to 1.95)	(-4.9 to 9.94)		(-1.18 to 2.22)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.61	3.12	1.4	0.61			
Cognitive	(-0.28 to 1.45)	(-1.42 to 7.41)		(-0.72 to 1.87)			
Rehabilitation							
Caregiver Support vs.	1.15	5.86	0.0	1.15			
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.32 to 2.01)	(1.61 to 10.23)		(-0.17 to 2.42)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.6	3.07	13.3	0.61			
Etanercept	(-1.15 to 2.37)	(-5.85 to 12.08)		(-1.4 to 2.62)			

Compiler Service	0.84	4.28	0.2	0.85	1		
Caregiver Support vs.		· -	0.2				
Exercise	(-0.03 to 1.69)	(-0.16 to 8.64)	8.7	(-0.48 to 2.14)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.61	3.13	8.7	0.62			
Hormonal Therapy	(-0.87 to 1.88)	(-4.44 to 9.61)		(-1.16 to 2.22)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.96	4.91	0.1	0.96			
Multidisciplinary Care	(0.05 to 1.83)	(0.24 to 9.35)		(-0.35 to 2.23)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.77	3.94	0.5	0.76			
Music Therapy	(-0.09 to 1.6)	(-0.44 to 8.16)		(-0.51 to 2.03)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.48	2.43	11.1	0.48			
Placebo	(-0.94 to 1.75)	(-4.77 to 8.94)		(-1.2 to 2.03)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.12	0.59	27.6	0.09			
Prednisone	(-1.63 to 1.79)	(-8.29 to 9.14)		(-1.83 to 2.02)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.8	4.09	0.3	0.8	0.81	4.14	0.0
Psychotherapy	(-0.05 to 1.62)	(-0.28 to 8.24)		(-0.49 to 2.03)	(0.1 to 1.52)	(0.49 to 7.79)	0.0
Caregiver Support vs.	0.77	3.94	0.7	0.77			
Recreation Therapy	(-0.09 to 1.61)	(-0.45 to 8.22)		(-0.51 to 2.03)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.47	2.41	6.4	0.48			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-0.67 to 1.68)	(-3.42 to 8.57)		(-0.99 to 2.01)			
Orientation		,					
Caregiver Support vs.	1.26	6.41	1.0	1.27			
Reminiscence +	(-0.12 to 2.71)	(-0.63 to 13.84)		(-0.41 to 3)			
Recreation Therapy	() ,	(,					
Caregiver Support vs.	1.03	5.25	0.0	1	0.36		
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.2 to 1.81)	(1.03 to 9.23)		(-0.21 to 2.27)	(-0.55 to	1.83	5.1
Tremmiscence Therapy	(0.2 to 1.01)	(1.05 to).25)		(0.21 to 2.27)	1.28)	(-2.81 to 6.55)	0.1
Caregiver Support vs.	0.82	4.21	0.4	0.82		(=:== := ::==)	
Social Interaction	(-0.06 to 1.66)	(-0.33 to 8.49)	0.1	(-0.41 to 2.1)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.83	4.22	5.6	0.82			
Transcutaneous	(-0.66 to 2.16)	(-3.36 to 10.99)	3.0	(-0.92 to 2.4)			
Stimulation	(0.00 to 2.10)	(5.50 to 10.77)		(0.52 to 2.1)			
Caregiver Support vs.	0.57	2.93	1.2	0.57	1.38		
Usual Care	(-0.24 to 1.38)	(-1.21 to 7.03)	1.2	(-0.65 to 1.8)	(0.65 to	7.06	0.0
Osual Care	(0.24 to 1.30)	(1.21 to 7.03)		(0.03 to 1.0)	2.11)	(3.34 to 10.76)	0.0
Cholinesterase	0.18	0.93	21.4	0.2	2.11)	(3.37 to 10.70)	
Inhibitor vs. ADL	(-1.15 to 1.58)	(-5.86 to 8.08)	21.4	(-1.47 to 1.94)			
Modification	(-1.13 to 1.36)	(-3.80 to 8.08)		(-1.47 to 1.94)			
Cholinesterase	-0.23	-1.16	30.4	-0.21			
Inhibitor vs.	(-0.86 to 0.38)	-1.16 (-4.37 to 1.94)	50.4	(-1.37 to 0.89)			
	(-0.80 to 0.38)	(-4.37 to 1.94)		(-1.57 10 0.89)			
Antidepressant					1		

Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Antihypertensive	-0.23 (-1.04 to 0.52)	-1.2 (-5.3 to 2.66)	33.7	-0.25 (-1.42 to 0.98)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Caregiver Education	-0.06 (-1.07 to 1.08)	-0.28 (-5.46 to 5.48)	26.2	-0.04 (-1.44 to 1.39)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Caregiver Support	-0.8 (-2.04 to 0.53)	-4.08 (-10.38 to 2.7)	74.6	-0.8 (-2.3 to 0.79)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-0.21 (-1.19 to 0.88)	-1.07 (-6.05 to 4.48)	35.8	-0.22 (-1.57 to 1.25)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.32 (-0.64 to 1.43)	1.64 (-3.28 to 7.3)	7.9	0.32 (-1.02 to 1.73)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Etanercept	-0.23 (-1.48 to 1.07)	-1.15 (-7.54 to 5.45)	40.3	-0.22 (-1.8 to 1.34)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Exercise	0.02 (-0.95 to 1.1)	0.08 (-4.83 to 5.61)	20.4	0.02 (-1.34 to 1.43)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-1.3 (-2.9 to 0.34)	-6.65 (-14.78 to 1.75)	86.9	-1.31 (-3.23 to 0.61)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Hormonal Therapy	-0.22 (-0.87 to 0.43)	-1.1 (-4.43 to 2.19)	29.7	-0.21 (-1.33 to 0.94)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Multidisciplinary Care	0.14 (-0.85 to 1.23)	0.71 (-4.35 to 6.29)	15.3	0.16 (-1.2 to 1.6)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Music Therapy	-0.06 (-1.02 to 1.05)	-0.31 (-5.22 to 5.34)	24.2	-0.02 (-1.4 to 1.38)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Placebo	-0.35 (-0.87 to 0.16)	-1.76 (-4.42 to 0.81)	43.4	-0.35 (-1.4 to 0.73)	-0.29 (-0.82 to 0.25)	-1.47 (-4.21 to 1.28)	33.9
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Prednisone	-0.69 (-1.86 to 0.46)	-3.49 (-9.49 to 2.37)	70.1	-0.7 (-2.19 to 0.78)			

Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs.	-0.02 (-1.02 to 1.06)	-0.08 (-5.2 to 5.43)	23.0	-0.04 (-1.37 to 1.36)			
Psychotherapy							
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Recreation Therapy	-0.05 (-1 to 1.02)	-0.28 (-5.11 to 5.21)	24.1	-0.01 (-1.36 to 1.41)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-0.32 (-1.6 to 1.02)	-1.64 (-8.15 to 5.18)	45.5	-0.33 (-1.85 to 1.32)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy	0.46 (-1.04 to 2)	2.36 (-5.32 to 10.18)	13.5	0.44 (-1.32 to 2.28)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Reminiscence Therapy	0.2 (-0.75 to 1.3)	1.01 (-3.84 to 6.65)	12.1	0.2 (-1.19 to 1.57)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Social Interaction	0.01 (-0.97 to 1.13)	0.03 (-4.93 to 5.76)	23.0	0.01 (-1.42 to 1.42)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	0.01 (-0.68 to 0.69)	0.04 (-3.44 to 3.54)	12.7	0.01 (-1.13 to 1.2)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Usual Care	-0.24 (-1.16 to 0.83)	-1.24 (-5.93 to 4.21)	38.4	-0.22 (-1.53 to 1.17)	-0.34 (-0.94 to 0.26)	-1.75 (-4.82 to 1.31)	42.7
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. ADL Modification	-1.81 (-3.55 to - 0.07)	-9.24 (-18.09 to -0.37)	94.0	-1.81 (-3.77 to 0.11)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antidepressant	-2.24 (-3.45 to - 1.03)	-11.42 (-17.61 to -5.26)	99.8	-2.23 (-3.74 to -0.67)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antihypertensive	-2.24 (-3.56 to - 0.96)	-11.43 (-18.16 to -4.88)	99.8	-2.21 (-3.88 to -0.6)			

CI II	201	10.4	00.4	2.07			1
Cholinesterase	-2.04	-10.4	98.4	-2.05			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.49 to -	(-17.78 to -2.77)		(-3.76 to -0.21)			
Stimulation vs.	0.54)						
Caregiver Education							
Cholinesterase	-2.81	-14.34	99.8	-2.8			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-4.38 to -	(-22.31 to -5.97)		(-4.64 to -0.89)			
Stimulation vs.	1.17)						
Caregiver Support							
Cholinesterase	-2	-10.22	99.8	-2			
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(-3.04 to -	(-15.52 to -4.76)		(-3.37 to -0.62)	-2.01		
Stimulation vs.	0.93)	,		,	(-2.42 to -	-10.28	100.0
Cholinesterase	,				1.6)	(-12.35 to -	
Inhibitor						8.16)	
Cholinesterase	-2.19	-11.15	98.9	-2.18			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.63 to -	(-18.51 to -3.73)		(-3.93 to -0.44)			
Stimulation vs.	0.73)	(10.01.00 01.70)		(01,50 to 01.1.)			
Cognitive	0.73)						
Rehabilitation							
Cholinesterase	-1.66	-8.44	95.5	-1.66			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.08 to -0.2)	(-15.71 to -1.02)	95.5	(-3.32 to 0.13)			
Stimulation vs.	(-3.08 to -0.2)	(-13.71 to -1.02)		(-3.32 to 0.13)			
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.19	-11.18	00.2	2.10			
Cholinesterase			98.3	-2.19			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.86 to -	(-19.66 to -3.2)		(-4.1 to -0.37)			
Stimulation vs.	0.63)						
Etanercept							
Cholinesterase	-1.96	-9.98	98.1	-1.95			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.38 to -	(-17.22 to -2.42)		(-3.73 to -0.2)			
Stimulation vs.	0.47)						
Exercise							
Cholinesterase	-3.29	-16.77	99.9	-3.27			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-5.2 to -1.4)	(-26.5 to -7.12)		(-5.35 to -1.19)			
Stimulation vs.							
Exercise + Education							
Caregiver and Person							
with Dementia							
Cholinesterase	-2.23	-11.36	99.8	-2.23			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.45 to -	(-17.57 to -5.01)		(-3.76 to -0.63)			
Stimulation vs.	0.98)	,					
Hormonal Therapy	<i>'</i>						
	1		l	1		l	<u>. </u>

Cl. 1:	1.04	-9.37	07.0	1.06	1	
Cholinesterase	-1.84		97.0	-1.86		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.26 to -	(-16.61 to -1.71)		(-3.5 to -0.06)		
Stimulation vs.	0.34)					
Multidisciplinary Care						
Cholinesterase	-2.04	-10.42	98.6	-2.04		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.44 to -	(-17.56 to -2.95)		(-3.72 to -0.32)		
Stimulation vs. Music	0.58)					
Therapy						
Cholinesterase	-2.35	-11.96	99.9	-2.33		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.53 to -	(-17.98 to -6)		(-3.77 to -0.88)		
Stimulation vs. Placebo	1.18)					
Cholinesterase	-2.69	-13.73	99.8	-2.71		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-4.19 to -	(-21.38 to -5.97)		(-4.47 to -0.91)		
Stimulation vs.	1.17)	,				
Prednisone	,					
Cholinesterase	-2	-10.19	98.6	-2.02		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.42 to -	(-17.44 to -2.9)		(-3.7 to -0.23)		
Stimulation vs.	0.57)	(,		(
Psychotherapy						
Cholinesterase	-2.04	-10.41	98.6	-2.03		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.44 to -	(-17.56 to -2.79)	70.0	(-3.71 to -0.29)		
Stimulation vs.	0.55)	(17.50 to 2.77)		(3.71 to 0.2))		
Recreation Therapy	0.55)					
Cholinesterase	-1.54	-7.88	89.2	-1.53		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.37 to 0.35)	(-17.2 to 1.78)	69.2	(-3.6 to 0.47)		
Stimulation vs.	(-3.57 to 0.55)	(-17.2 to 1.76)		(-3.0 to 0.47)		
Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy Cholinesterase	-2.33	-11.88	98.8	-2.33		
			98.8			
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.91 to -	(-19.94 to -3.26)		(-4.18 to -0.42)		
Stimulation vs.	0.64)					
Reminiscence + Reality						
Orientation	1.70	0.4	0.57	1.77		
Cholinesterase	-1.78	-9.1	96.7	-1.77		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.21 to -	(-16.35 to -1.59)		(-3.45 to -0.02)		
Stimulation vs.	0.31)					
Reminiscence Therapy	_			_		
Cholinesterase	-2	-10.2	98.1	-2		
Inhibitor+Cognitive	(-3.41 to -0.5)	(-17.39 to -2.54)		(-3.74 to -0.2)		

Stimulation vs. Social Interaction							
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	-1.98 (-3.28 to - 0.71)	-10.11 (-16.73 to -3.63)	99.5	-2 (-3.53 to -0.4)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care	-2.23 (-3.6 to -0.77)	-11.39 (-18.38 to -3.93)	99.3	-2.22 (-3.95 to -0.49)			
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Antidepressant	-0.01 (-1.2 to 1.05)	-0.06 (-6.1 to 5.34)	25.9	-0.04 (-1.58 to 1.4)			
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.53 (0.15 to 0.94)	2.72 (0.74 to 4.78)	0.0	0.56 (-0.5 to 1.63)	0.28 (-0.59 to 1.15)	1.44 (-3.01 to 5.88)	6.2
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Etanercept	-0.03 (-1.58 to 1.57)	-0.13 (-8.06 to 8)	31.7	-0.03 (-1.82 to 1.84)			
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Exercise	0.24 (-0.2 to 0.68)	1.24 (-1.03 to 3.46)	0.2	0.23 (-0.81 to 1.26)			
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Music Therapy	0.16 (-0.22 to 0.56)	0.79 (-1.11 to 2.83)	0.3	0.16 (-0.82 to 1.18)	-0.13 (-0.86 to 0.62)	-0.65 (-4.38 to 3.19)	23.5
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Placebo	-0.12 (-1.27 to 0.9)	-0.61 (-6.47 to 4.6)	31.5	-0.12 (-1.68 to 1.32)			
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Psychotherapy	0.2 (-0.27 to 0.65)	1 (-1.36 to 3.31)	0.7	0.21 (-0.82 to 1.27)			
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Recreation Therapy	0.17 (-0.21 to 0.55)	0.85 (-1.08 to 2.82)	0.1	0.15 (-0.87 to 1.2)	0 (-0.6 to 0.61)	0.02 (-3.06 to 3.13)	9.6
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-0.13 (-1 to 0.74)	-0.64 (-5.12 to 3.8)	27.1	-0.14 (-1.39 to 1.15)			

G ::	0.65	2.22	4.7	0.65		1	
Cognitive	0.65	3.33	4.5	0.65			
Rehabilitation vs.	(-0.55 to 1.95)	(-2.82 to 9.94)		(-0.88 to 2.26)			
Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy	0.45			0.44			
Cognitive	0.42	2.13	0.0	0.41	0.2		
Rehabilitation vs.	(0.01 to 0.83)	(0.08 to 4.22)		(-0.62 to 1.41)	(-0.06 to	1.03	0.0
Reminiscence Therapy					0.46)	(-0.29 to 2.35)	
Cognitive	0.21	1.07	0.3	0.22	0.62		
Rehabilitation vs.	(-0.22 to 0.66)	(-1.1 to 3.35)		(-0.8 to 1.26)	(-0.21 to	3.17	0.9
Social Interaction					1.47)	(-1.09 to 7.49)	
Cognitive	-0.03	-0.17	1.3	-0.03	0.1		
Rehabilitation vs.	(-0.35 to 0.29)	(-1.77 to 1.49)		(-1 to 0.96)	(-0.3 to)	0.51	0.8
Usual Care					0.51)	(-1.54 to 2.61)	
Cognitive Stimulation	-2	-10.19	97.3	-2			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.59 to -	(-18.3 to -1.93)		(-3.92 to -0.05)			
Interaction vs. ADL	0.38)						
Modification							
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.4	-12.23	99.2	-2.39			
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.19 to -	(-21.38 to -3.77)		(-4.42 to -0.45)			
Interaction vs.	0.74)	,					
Antidepressant	,						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.43	-12.38	98.7	-2.42			
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.21 to -	(-21.49 to -3.24)		(-4.49 to -0.42)			
Interaction vs.	0.64)	,					
Antihypertensive	,						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.47	-12.59	99.2	-2.49			
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.27 to -0.8)	(-21.76 to -4.09)		(-4.5 to -0.48)			
Interaction vs.		(,		(,			
Antipsychotic							
Cognitive Stimulation	-3.01	-15.36	99.9	-3			
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.55 to -	(-23.19 to -7.1)		(-4.77 to -1.11)			
Interaction vs.	1.39)	(2011) (0 /11)		(, 10 1.11)			
Caregiver Support	1.07)						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.23	-11.37	99.6	-2.22			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.58 to -	(-18.26 to -4.26)	<i>,,,</i> ,,	(-3.92 to -0.5)			
Interaction vs.	0.83)	(10.20 to 1.20)		(3.52 to 0.5)			
Caregiver Education	0.03)						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.18	-11.1	98.3	-2.16			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.86 to -	(-19.7 to -2.6)	70.5	(-4.12 to -0.21)			
Interaction vs.	0.51)	(17.7 10 -2.0)		(7.12 10 -0.21)			
interaction vs.	0.51)						

Cholinesterase Inhibitor						
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.18	-0.93	40.5	-0.18		
+ Exercise + Social	(-2.21 to 1.78)	(-11.24 to 9.07)		(-2.33 to 2.02)		
Interaction vs.						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Cognitive Stimulation	-1.85	-9.42	98.2	-1.87		
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.18 to -	(-16.19 to -2.37)		(-3.53 to -0.14)		
Interaction vs.	0.46)					
Cognitive Stimulation						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.39	-12.19	99.7	-2.39		
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.74 to -	(-19.05 to -5)		(-4.06 to -0.7)		
Interaction vs.	0.98)					
Cognitive						
Rehabilitation						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.4	-12.26	97.3	-2.39		
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.44 to -	(-22.64 to -1.84)		(-4.62 to -0.22)		
Interaction vs.	0.36)					
Etanercept						
Cognitive Stimulation	-3.49	-17.81	100.0	-3.49		
+ Exercise + Social	(-5.28 to -1.6)	(-26.93 to -8.16)		(-5.58 to -1.29)		
Interaction vs. Exercise						
+ Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia	2.15	10.07	00.6	2.15		
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.15	-10.97	99.6	-2.15		
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.53 to -	(-17.98 to -3.88)		(-3.89 to -0.39)		
Interaction vs. Exercise	0.76)	-12.13	00.0	2.42		
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.38	· -	98.9	-2.43		
+ Exercise + Social Interaction vs.	(-4.19 to -	(-21.35 to -3.45)		(-4.34 to -0.39)		
	0.68)					
Hormonal Therapy	-0.65	-3.34	62.9	-0.64		
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social	-0.65 (-2.11 to 0.84)	-3.34 (-10.76 to 4.3)	02.9	-0.64 (-2.41 to 1.09)		
Interaction vs. Massage	(-2.11 (0 0.04)	(-10.70 t0 4.3)		(-2.41 10 1.09)		
and Touch Therapy						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.03	-10.33	98.9	-2.04	1	
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.4 to -0.63)	(-17.33 to -3.21)	90.9	(-3.72 to -0.37)		
LACICISC + SOCIAI	(-3.7 10 -0.03)	(-17.33 tO -3.21)		(-3.12 to -0.31)		

			T			
Interaction vs.						
Multidisciplinary Care						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.51	-12.79	99.0	-2.52		
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.22 to -	(-21.51 to -3.99)		(-4.48 to -0.59)		
Interaction vs.	0.78)					
Multisensory	,					
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.35	-11.97	97.5	-2.33		
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.12 to -	(-21.02 to -2.01)	71.5	(-4.36 to -0.23)		
Interaction vs. Music +	0.39)	(-21.02 to -2.01)		(-4.30 to -0.23)		
Reminiscence Therapy	0.39)					
± •						
+ Orientation	2.22	11.20	00.6	2.25		
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.23	-11.39	99.6	-2.25		
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.58 to -	(-18.26 to -4.36)		(-3.87 to -0.55)		
Interaction vs. Music	0.85)					
Therapy						
Cognitive Stimulation	-1.91	-9.72	98.4	-1.9		
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.3 to -0.49)	(-16.82 to -2.5)		(-3.62 to -0.2)		
Interaction vs.						
Occupational Therapy						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.51	-12.82	99.4	-2.51		
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.27 to -	(-21.77 to -4.32)		(-4.46 to -0.6)		
Interaction vs. Placebo	0.85)					
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.85	-14.55	99.4	-2.87		
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.88 to -	(-24.87 to -4.63)		(-5.06 to -0.59)		
Interaction vs.	0.91)	,				
Prednisone	,					
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.2	-11.22	99.5	-2.19		
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.56 to -	(-18.16 to -3.93)	,,,,	(-3.86 to -0.49)		
Interaction vs.	0.77)	(10.10 to 3.73)		(3.00 to 0.15)		
Psychotherapy	0.77)					
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.29	-11.69	98.9	-2.29		
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.87 to -	(-19.74 to -3.29)	70.7	(-4.12 to -0.44)		
Interaction vs.	0.64)	(-13.74 tO -3.43)		(-4.12 to -0.44)		
	0.04)					
Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						

	1		T				
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.22	-11.31	99.5	-2.22			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.55 to -0.8)	(-18.11 to -4.1)		(-3.84 to -0.48)			
Interaction vs.							
Recreation Therapy							
Cognitive Stimulation	-1.73	-8.81	92.3	-1.72			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.51 to 0.12)	(-17.92 to 0.63)		(-3.72 to 0.41)			
Interaction vs.							
Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy							
Cognitive Stimulation	-1.98	-10.08	98.8	-1.96			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.31 to -	(-16.86 to -2.91)		(-3.63 to -0.28)			
Interaction vs.	0.57)	,					
Reminiscence Therapy	,						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.52	-12.85	99.5	-2.52			
+ Exercise + Social	(-4.07 to -	(-20.75 to -4.64)		(-4.29 to -0.68)			
Interaction vs.	0.91)	(======================================		(,)			
Reminiscence + Reality	,						
Orientation							
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.17	-11.05	99.3	-2.16			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.56 to -	(-18.15 to -3.97)	,,,,,	(-3.87 to -0.48)			
Interaction vs. Social	0.78)	(10.12 to 2.57)		(5.0 / 10 01.0)			
Interaction	0170)						
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.15	-10.98	97.6	-2.18			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.96 to -	(-20.2 to -2.22)	77.0	(-4.12 to -0.19)			
Interaction vs.	0.43)	(20.2 to 2.22)		(1.12 to (1.17)			
Transcutaneous	0.13)						
Stimulation							
Cognitive Stimulation	-2.43	-12.37	99.8	-2.41			
+ Exercise + Social	(-3.73 to -	(-19.01 to -5.36)	77.0	(-4.07 to -0.73)	-2.4	-12.26	
Interaction vs. Usual	1.05)	(17.01 to 3.30)		(1.07 to 0.73)	(-3.37 to -	(-17.23 to -	100.0
Care	1.03)				1.4)	7.16)	
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.56	-2.84	61.6	-0.54		,,,,,	
vs. Antidepressant	(-1.78 to 0.51)	(-9.06 to 2.58)	31.0	(-2.07 to 0.88)			
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.57	-2.9	58.2	-0.54			
vs. Etanercept	(-2.11 to 1.03)	(-10.74 to 5.24)		(-2.36 to 1.32)			
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.3	-1.53	32.0	-0.31			
vs. Exercise	(-0.69 to 0.09)	(-3.54 to 0.46)		(-1.33 to 0.73)			
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.38	-1.96	48.2	-0.37			
vs. Music Therapy	(-0.75 to -	(-3.8 to -0.05)		(-1.39 to 0.6)			
1	0.01)	,					
1	,		1	1			

Cognitive Stimulation	-0.67	-3.4	69.3	-0.67			
vs. Placebo	(-1.85 to 0.34)	(-9.44 to 1.76)		(-2.14 to 0.73)			
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.34	-1.75	41.2	-0.33			
vs. Psychotherapy	(-0.78 to 0.08)	(-3.99 to 0.4)		(-1.34 to 0.75)			
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.38	-1.92	45.3	-0.37	-0.16		
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-0.7 to -0.05)	(-3.56 to -0.27)		(-1.36 to 0.57)	(-0.73 to	-0.81	20.5
					0.41)	(-3.74 to 2.12)	
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.66	-3.36	72.3	-0.65			
vs. Reminiscence +	(-1.52 to 0.2)	(-7.75 to 1)		(-1.94 to 0.59)			
Reality Orientation							
Cognitive Stimulation	0.12	0.63	20.9	0.14			
vs. Reminiscence +	(-1.12 to 1.36)	(-5.73 to 6.95)		(-1.46 to 1.7)			
Recreation Therapy	, ,	, , ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.12	-0.62	8.7	-0.12			
vs. Reminiscence	(-0.5 to 0.27)	(-2.57 to 1.39)		(-1.13 to 0.89)			
Therapy							
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.33	-1.69	36.5	-0.34	-0.41		
vs. Social Interaction	(-0.71 to 0.05)	(-3.62 to 0.26)		(-1.35 to 0.7)	(-1.08 to	-2.11	51.5
					0.24)	(-5.53 to 1.24)	
Cognitive Stimulation	-0.57	-2.93	90.4	-0.56	-0.67		
vs. Usual Care	(-0.85 to -0.3)	(-4.35 to -1.52)		(-1.57 to 0.4)	(-1.01 to -	-3.43	94.1
					0.33)	(-5.15 to -1.7)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.15	0.79	37.0	0.16			
ADL Modification	(-3.03 to 3.33)	(-15.44 to 16.99)		(-3.27 to 3.46)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.15	0.76	36.6	0.16			
Animal Therapy	(-2.94 to 3.36)	(-15.01 to 17.15)		(-3.07 to 3.45)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.27	-1.39	47.6	-0.29			
Antidepressant	(-3.25 to 2.67)	(-16.56 to 13.64)		(-3.43 to 2.84)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.24	1.21	33.9	0.25			
Antidepressant +	(-2.72 to 3.27)	(-13.89 to 16.7)		(-2.86 to 3.45)			
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor							
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.28	-1.45	47.5	-0.29			
Antihypertensive	(-3.19 to 2.62)	(-16.26 to 13.37)		(-3.32 to 2.81)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.1	-0.52	42.3	-0.08			
Antimicrobial	(-3.05 to 3.01)	(-15.57 to 15.35)		(-3.29 to 3.14)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.36	-1.85	49.3	-0.33			
Antipsychotic	(-3.25 to 2.62)	(-16.56 to 13.38)		(-3.46 to 2.76)			

COMT Inhibitor vs. Antipsychotic +	-0.24 (-3.46 to 2.89)	-1.25 (-17.66 to 14.76)	45.9	-0.24 (-3.61 to 3.04)	
Antidepressant	,	,			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.16	0.84	37.8	0.13	
Aromatherapy	(-3.34 to 3.49)	(-17.04 to 17.81)		(-3.43 to 3.62)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.11	-0.55	42.1	-0.11	
Caregiver Education	(-3.2 to 3.02)	(-16.32 to 15.38)		(-3.17 to 3.13)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.85	-4.35	61.6	-0.84	
Caregiver Support	(-4 to 2.23)	(-20.39 to 11.39)		(-4.12 to 2.33)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.07	-0.34	41.1	-0.05	
Cholinesterase	(-2.98 to 2.9)	(-15.19 to 14.78)		(-3.12 to 3.03)	
Inhibitor					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	1.93	9.83	7.0	1.95	
Cholinesterase	(-1.13 to 5.12)	(-5.75 to 26.1)		(-1.34 to 5.2)	
Inhibitor+Cognitive					
Stimulation					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.26	-1.31	46.8	-0.26	
Cognitive	(-3.29 to 2.83)	(-16.76 to 14.43)		(-3.42 to 2.91)	
Rehabilitation					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.28	1.4	32.6	0.29	
Cognitive Stimulation	(-2.8 to 3.39)	(-14.27 to 17.28)		(-2.84 to 3.52)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	2.16	11.03	7.1	2.19	
Cognitive Stimulation	(-1.19 to 5.43)	(-6.08 to 27.68)		(-1.35 to 5.59)	
+ Exercise + Social					
Interaction					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.24	-1.2	46.7	-0.25	
Deep Brain Stimulation	(-3.54 to 3.01)	(-18.05 to 15.35)		(-3.61 to 3.17)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.16	-0.79	45.7	-0.18	
Dextromethorphan-	(-3.83 to 3.63)	(-19.55 to 18.49)		(-3.9 to 3.81)	
Quinidine					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.28	-1.41	47.2	-0.28	
Education + Support	(-3.4 to 2.91)	(-17.34 to 14.84)		(-3.53 to 3.04)	
Caregiver and Person					
with Dementia					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.27	-1.37	46.2	-0.28	
Education Caregiver	(-3.4 to 2.89)	(-17.32 to 14.75)		(-3.52 to 2.95)	
and Person with					
Dementia					

COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.88	-4.5	61.8	-0.88	
Education Person with	(-4.09 to 2.39)	(-20.83 to 12.19)		(-4.13 to 2.43)	
Dementia					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.04	-0.23	43.9	-0.07	
Environmental	(-4.17 to 4.24)	(-21.29 to 21.6)		(-4.24 to 4.31)	
Modification					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.25	-1.3	46.6	-0.26	
Etanercept	(-3.37 to 2.89)	(-17.17 to 14.75)		(-3.4 to 3.14)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.03	-0.15	40.2	0	
Exercise	(-3.04 to 3.09)	(-15.5 to 15.74)		(-3.13 to 3.27)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.05	0.23	39.1	0.07	
Exercise + ADL	(-3.11 to 3.31)	(-15.84 to 16.88)		(-3.2 to 3.37)	
Modification	,	,		, , , ,	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.1	-0.51	42.7	-0.07	
Exercise + Caregiver	(-3.27 to 3.04)	(-16.67 to 15.52)		(-3.32 to 3.28)	
Education	,	` '			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-1.36	-6.91	70.9	-1.33	
Exercise + Education	(-4.66 to 1.9)	(-23.78 to 9.68)		(-4.83 to 2.15)	
Caregiver and Person	(,	((,	
with Dementia					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.59	-2.98	54.3	-0.6	
Exercise +	(-4.04 to 2.79)	(-20.58 to 14.24)		(-4.18 to 2.93)	
Psychotherapy+Support	(,, ,, ,,	((
Person with Dementia					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.26	-1.32	46.8	-0.24	
Hormonal Therapy	(-3.16 to 2.68)	(-16.13 to 13.69)		(-3.39 to 2.78)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.35	-1.78	48.7	-0.34	
Light Therapy	(-3.46 to 2.78)	(-17.66 to 14.18)		(-3.51 to 2.89)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.11	0.55	39.7	0.11	
Lipid Lowering	(-3.86 to 4.38)	(-19.7 to 22.34)	67.7	(-4 to 4.37)	
Therapy	(5.00 to 1.50)	(1917 to 22101)		(1 to 1107)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	1.48	7.54	10.9	1.48	
Massage and Touch	(-1.6 to 4.57)	(-8.17 to 23.31)	10.5	(-1.75 to 4.74)	
Therapy	(1.0 to 1.57)	(0.17 to 25.51)		(1.75 to 1.71)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.59	-3.03	55.0	-0.59	
Massage and Touch	(-3.75 to 2.64)	(-19.14 to 13.46)	33.0	(-3.94 to 2.75)	
Therapy +	(3.73 to 2.04)	(17.17 to 15.70)		(3.74 to 2.73)	
Aromatherapy					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.26	-1.31	47.3	-0.27	
Memantine	(-3.24 to 2.75)	(-16.53 to 14.01)	71.5	(-3.45 to 2.94)	
iviemanune	(-3.24 10 2.73)	(-10.55 t0 14.01)		(-3.43 t0 4.34)	

COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.16	0.81	37.4	0.1			
Memantine +	(-3.05 to 3.38)	(-15.57 to 17.22)		(-3.31 to 3.49)			
Antidepressant	,	,		,			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.17	0.84	36.7	0.17			
Mood Stabilizer	(-2.82 to 3.15)	(-14.37 to 16.07)		(-3.01 to 3.28)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.09	0.45	37.5	0.09			
Multidisciplinary Care	(-2.95 to 3.23)	(-15.05 to 16.45)		(-3.08 to 3.23)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.13	-0.65	43.3	-0.14			
Multisensory	(-3.29 to 2.96)	(-16.75 to 15.09)		(-3.37 to 3.21)			
Stimulation	,	,		,			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.38	-1.96	49.7	-0.36			
Multisensory	(-3.56 to 2.81)	(-18.18 to 14.32)		(-3.76 to 2.92)			
Stimulation +	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , ,		, , , ,			
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Exercise							
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.15	-0.77	44.6	-0.17			
Music + Reminiscence	(-3.36 to 3.08)	(-17.12 to 15.7)		(-3.49 to 3.22)			
Therapy + Orientation							
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.1	-0.51	43.0	-0.1			
Music Therapy	(-3.17 to 2.98)	(-16.14 to 15.19)		(-3.22 to 3.13)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.11	0.56	37.6	0.11			
Music Therapy +	(-2.97 to 3.36)	(-15.16 to 17.11)		(-3.16 to 3.52)			
Occupational Therapy							
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.2	1.03	34.9	0.21			
Occupational Therapy	(-2.81 to 3.26)	(-14.34 to 16.6)		(-2.99 to 3.52)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.4	-2.04	50.2	-0.38	-0.31	-1.61	
Placebo	(-3.3 to 2.55)	(-16.83 to 12.98)		(-3.44 to 2.66)	(-2.93 to	(-14.99 to	47.3
					2.31)	11.82)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.72	-3.68	58.7	-0.73			
Prednisone	(-3.86 to 2.39)	(-19.69 to 12.18)		(-3.96 to 2.52)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.06	-0.32	41.8	-0.03			
Psychotherapy	(-3.1 to 3)	(-15.83 to 15.27)		(-3.23 to 3.11)			
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.12	-0.63	44.1	-0.11			
Psychotherapy +	(-3.34 to 2.97)	(-17.04 to 15.15)		(-3.47 to 3.08)			
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.71	3.6	23.9	0.71			
Psychotherapy +	(-2.43 to 3.98)	(-12.38 to 20.28)		(-2.58 to 4.1)			
Reminiscence Therapy							

+ Environmental					
Modification					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.08	-0.4	42.9	-0.09	
Recreation Therapy	(-3.12 to 2.99)	(-15.93 to 15.23)		(-3.28 to 3.14)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.36	-1.81	49.1	-0.35	
Relaxation Therapy	(-3.39 to 2.71)	(-17.31 to 13.81)		(-3.54 to 2.91)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.37	-1.9	49.5	-0.36	
Reminiscence + Reality	(-3.54 to 2.76)	(-18.04 to 14.08)		(-3.59 to 2.95)	
Orientation					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.44	2.23	30.5	0.41	
Reminiscence +	(-2.73 to 3.69)	(-13.93 to 18.83)		(-3 to 3.82)	
Recreation Therapy					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.17	0.86	36.0	0.17	
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.88 to 3.27)	(-14.71 to 16.68)		(-3.1 to 3.44)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.04	-0.2	41.7	-0.04	
Social Interaction	(-3.06 to 3.02)	(-15.58 to 15.41)		(-3.22 to 3.15)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.05	0.27	39.2	0.07	
Social Interaction +	(-3.17 to 3.4)	(-16.17 to 17.33)		(-3.33 to 3.55)	
ADL Modification					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	0.13	0.64	37.9	0.11	
Stimulant	(-3.01 to 3.16)	(-15.34 to 16.09)		(-3.19 to 3.35)	
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.02	-0.12	40.6	-0.02	
Transcutaneous	(-2.99 to 2.9)	(-15.26 to 14.81)		(-3.1 to 3.04)	
Stimulation					
COMT Inhibitor vs.	-0.29	-1.46	47.5	-0.28	
Usual Care	(-3.31 to 2.82)	(-16.87 to 14.37)		(-3.44 to 2.88)	
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.38	1.92	23.3	0.39	
vs. ADL Modification	(-1.73 to 2.54)	(-8.81 to 12.97)		(-1.9 to 2.7)	
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.43	2.18	21.6	0.42	
vs. Animal Therapy	(-1.66 to 2.47)	(-8.47 to 12.61)		(-1.86 to 2.67)	
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.03	-0.17	32.9	-0.03	
vs. Antidepressant	(-1.59 to 1.58)	(-8.13 to 8.07)		(-1.84 to 1.77)	
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.51	2.59	15.9	0.5	
vs. Antidepressant +	(-1.35 to 2.25)	(-6.86 to 11.49)		(-1.54 to 2.62)	
Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor					
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.05	-0.26	33.4	-0.06	
vs. Antihypertensive	(-1.64 to 1.62)	(-8.37 to 8.26)		(-1.95 to 1.8)	

Deep Brain Stimulation	0.19	0.94	28.7	0.17		
vs. Antimicrobial	(-1.71 to 2.04)	(-8.71 to 10.38)	20.7	(-1.95 to 2.22)		
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.11	-0.57	36.4	-0.11		
vs. Antipsychotic	(-1.66 to 1.49)	(-8.45 to 7.61)	30.4	(-1.95 to 1.72)		
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.02	-0.1	35.1			
1		**-	33.1	-0.01		
vs. Antipsychotic +	(-2.05 to 2)	(-10.43 to 10.19)		(-2.26 to 2.23)		
Antidepressant	0.35	1.8	20.0	0.27		
Deep Brain Stimulation			28.0	0.37		
vs. Aromatherapy	(-2.12 to 2.89)	(-10.79 to 14.74)	20.0	(-2.37 to 3.08)		
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.16	0.81	29.0	0.16		
vs. Caregiver	(-1.71 to 2.14)	(-8.7 to 10.89)		(-1.95 to 2.41)		
Education	0.77	• • •		0.70		
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.57	-2.89	57.7	-0.58		
vs. Caregiver Support	(-2.59 to 1.47)	(-13.22 to 7.48)		(-2.87 to 1.73)		
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.19	0.97	22.6	0.2		
vs. Cholinesterase	(-1.48 to 1.87)	(-7.55 to 9.53)		(-1.66 to 2.14)		
Inhibitor						
Deep Brain Stimulation	2.17	11.09	0.4	2.21		
vs. Cholinesterase	(0.25 to 4.21)	(1.25 to 21.45)		(0.02 to 4.45)		
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0	0.01	34.6	0.01		
vs. Cognitive	(-1.87 to 1.98)	(-9.53 to 10.1)		(-2.12 to 2.18)		
Rehabilitation						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.54	2.77	17.2	0.55		
vs. Cognitive	(-1.32 to 2.51)	(-6.75 to 12.79)		(-1.55 to 2.74)		
Stimulation						
Deep Brain Stimulation	2.37	12.08	0.7	2.39		
vs. Cognitive	(0.16 to 4.72)	(0.79 to 24.07)		(-0.09 to 4.84)		
Stimulation + Exercise						
+ Social Interaction						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.07	0.37	36.1	0.09		
vs. Dextromethorphan-	(-2.44 to 2.68)	(-12.43 to 13.66)		(-2.73 to 2.84)		
Quinidine	<u> </u>					
Deep Brain Stimulation	0	-0.02	35.9	-0.01		
vs. Education +	(-2.07 to 2.13)	(-10.55 to 10.86)		(-2.29 to 2.3)		
Support Caregiver and	<u> </u>					
Person with Dementia						
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.03	-0.14	35.9	-0.03		
vs. Education	(-1.96 to 1.99)	(-10 to 10.17)		(-2.14 to 2.3)		

Caregiver and Person with Dementia					
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.66	-3.38	59.2	-0.68	
vs. Education Person	(-2.88 to 1.63)	(-14.71 to 8.29)		(-2.99 to 1.77)	
with Dementia		, ,		,	
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.17	0.86	37.1	0.17	
vs. Environmental	(-3.17 to 3.68)	(-16.17 to 18.77)		(-3.37 to 3.78)	
Modification					
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.01	-0.04	35.4	-0.02	
vs. Etanercept	(-1.87 to 1.91)	(-9.53 to 9.74)		(-2.17 to 2.15)	
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.23	1.19	26.4	0.24	
vs. Exercise	(-1.6 to 2.23)	(-8.13 to 11.36)		(-1.82 to 2.38)	
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.29	1.48	26.7	0.29	
vs. Exercise + ADL	(-1.85 to 2.55)	(-9.45 to 13.02)		(-2.08 to 2.7)	
Modification					
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.16	0.83	30.3	0.17	
vs. Exercise +	(-1.9 to 2.35)	(-9.68 to 11.98)		(-2.2 to 2.61)	
Caregiver Education					
Deep Brain Stimulation	-1.09	-5.55	73.1	-1.08	
vs. Exercise +	(-3.35 to 1.18)	(-17.07 to 6.02)		(-3.52 to 1.48)	
Education Caregiver					
and Person with					
Dementia					
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.38	-1.93	49.5	-0.37	
vs. Exercise +	(-2.83 to 2.19)	(-14.41 to 11.19)		(-3.04 to 2.33)	
Psychotherapy+Support					
Person with Dementia					
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.03	-0.13	32.2	-0.01	
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-1.6 to 1.61)	(-8.16 to 8.2)		(-1.89 to 1.79)	
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.09	-0.44	37.7	-0.08	
vs. Light Therapy	(-2.1 to 1.95)	(-10.73 to 9.96)		(-2.33 to 2.17)	
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.4	2.05	32.3	0.42	
vs. Lipid Lowering	(-2.76 to 3.66)	(-14.06 to 18.65)		(-3 to 3.82)	
Therapy					
Deep Brain Stimulation	1.75	8.9	1.5	1.71	
vs. Massage and Touch	(-0.16 to 3.74)	(-0.82 to 19.08)		(-0.43 to 3.94)	
Therapy	0	. ==			
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.35	-1.77	48.6	-0.35	
vs. Massage and Touch	(-2.51 to 1.92)	(-12.78 to 9.82)		(-2.76 to 2.03)	

Therapy + Aromatherapy							
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.05	-0.28	35.4	-0.09			
vs. Memantine	(-1.73 to 1.69)	(-8.81 to 8.6)	33.4	(-2.02 to 1.95)			
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.37	1.87	23.2	0.42			
vs. Memantine +	(-1.68 to 2.34)	(-8.56 to 11.95)	23.2	(-1.81 to 2.59)			
Antidepressant	(-1.06 to 2.34)	(-8.30 to 11.93)		(-1.81 to 2.39)			
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.41	2.11	20.2	0.4			
			20.2				
vs. Mood Stabilizer Deep Brain Stimulation	(-1.45 to 2.32) 0.36	(-7.37 to 11.82) 1.83	22.4	(-1.73 to 2.53) 0.34			
			22.4	(-1.77 to 2.54)			
vs. Multidisciplinary	(-1.54 to 2.33)	(-7.83 to 11.88)		(-1.// to 2.54)			
Care	0.12	0.66	20.6	0.11			
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.13		30.6	0.11			
vs. Multisensory	(-1.9 to 2.2)	(-9.67 to 11.2)		(-2.07 to 2.31)			
Stimulation Dana Brain Stimulation	-0.15	-0.77	41.9	-0.13			
Deep Brain Stimulation			41.9				
vs. Multisensory	(-2.32 to 2.15)	(-11.84 to 10.98)		(-2.51 to 2.26)			
Stimulation +							
Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise							
	0.05	0.23	34.9	0.05			
Deep Brain Stimulation vs. Music +	(-2.19 to 2.39)	(-11.15 to 12.21)	34.9	(-2.37 to 2.53)			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.19 to 2.39)	(-11.13 to 12.21)		(-2.37 to 2.33)			
+ Orientation							
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.17	0.86	28.9	0.15			
vs. Music Therapy		(-8.71 to 10.85)	28.9				
Deep Brain Stimulation	(-1.71 to 2.13) 0.49	2.48	19.1	(-2.02 to 2.38) 0.47			
±	****	_,	19.1	****			
vs. Occupational	(-1.42 to 2.47)	(-7.23 to 12.59)		(-1.67 to 2.64)			
Therapy Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.15	-0.77	37.1	-0.15	-0.12		
vs. Placebo			37.1			-0.59	35.8
vs. Placebo	(-1.67 to 1.41)	(-8.52 to 7.19)		(-1.89 to 1.68)	(-1.67 to 1.39)	(-8.51 to 7.09)	35.8
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.48	-2.45	54.5	-0.53	•		
vs. Prednisone	(-2.34 to 1.33)	(-11.94 to 6.8)		(-2.51 to 1.52)			
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.2	1.01	27.5	0.21			
vs. Psychotherapy	(-1.67 to 2.16)	(-8.5 to 11.02)		(-1.82 to 2.31)			
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.08	0.41	32.2	0.09			
vs. Psychotherapy +	(-1.98 to 2.24)	(-10.1 to 11.4)		(-2.15 to 2.44)			
Education Caregiver	ŕ	,					

and Person with						
Dementia						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.96	4.9	10.6	0.95		
vs. Psychotherapy +	(-1.15 to 3.18)	(-5.89 to 16.22)		(-1.43 to 3.33)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	((,		
+ Environmental						
Modification						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.16	0.82	28.6	0.18		
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-1.67 to 2.1)	(-8.53 to 10.68)		(-1.9 to 2.35)		
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.07	-0.37	38.6	-0.11		
vs. Relaxation Therapy	(-2.08 to 1.95)	(-10.6 to 9.93)		(-2.26 to 2.22)		
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.12	-0.63	40.4	-0.12		
vs. Reminiscence +	(-2.15 to 2)	(-10.95 to 10.19)		(-2.46 to 2.21)		
Reality Orientation						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.66	3.35	17.3	0.68		
vs. Reminiscence +	(-1.61 to 2.91)	(-8.23 to 14.85)		(-1.85 to 3.14)		
Recreation Therapy						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.42	2.14	20.3	0.41		
vs. Reminiscence	(-1.41 to 2.35)	(-7.19 to 11.96)		(-1.71 to 2.59)		
Therapy						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.19	0.97	26.7	0.2		
vs. Social Interaction	(-1.67 to 2.13)	(-8.53 to 10.88)		(-1.86 to 2.41)		
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.32	1.64	25.5	0.31		
vs. Social Interaction +	(-1.78 to 2.54)	(-9.06 to 12.96)		(-2.05 to 2.67)		
ADL Modification						
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.31	1.56	23.0	0.31		
vs. Stimulant	(-1.57 to 2.25)	(-7.98 to 11.46)		(-1.76 to 2.49)		
Deep Brain Stimulation	0.21	1.07	22.8	0.21		
vs. Transcutaneous	(-1.43 to 1.84)	(-7.29 to 9.4)		(-1.69 to 2)		
Stimulation						
Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.04	-0.19	35.5	-0.06		
vs. Usual Care	(-1.89 to 1.91)	(-9.64 to 9.74)		(-2.16 to 2.09)		
Dextromethorphan-	0.27	1.38	30.4	0.26		
Quinidine vs. ADL	(-2.17 to 2.95)	(-11.08 to 15.04)		(-2.42 to 3.14)		
Modification						
Dextromethorphan-	0.31	1.57	29.3	0.31		
Quinidine vs. Animal	(-2.09 to 2.87)	(-10.63 to 14.65)		(-2.29 to 3.03)		
Therapy						

	T T					
Dextromethorphan-	-0.14	-0.71	41.3	-0.15		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.22 to 2.06)	(-11.3 to 10.5)		(-2.46 to 2.23)		
Antidepressant						
Dextromethorphan-	0.41	2.1	24.9	0.44		
Quinidine vs.	(-1.86 to 2.81)	(-9.48 to 14.31)		(-2.09 to 2.93)		
Antidepressant +						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Dextromethorphan-	-0.12	-0.63	40.7	-0.14		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.26 to 2.07)	(-11.52 to 10.55)		(-2.4 to 2.23)		
Antihypertensive	, ,	,		, , ,		
Dextromethorphan-	0.05	0.26	35.0	0.06		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.23 to 2.45)	(-11.37 to 12.51)		(-2.48 to 2.62)		
Antimicrobial				,		
Dextromethorphan-	-0.2	-1.03	43.4	-0.19		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.31 to 2)	(-11.78 to 10.22)		(-2.55 to 2.21)		
Antipsychotic	, ,,	,		(,		
Dextromethorphan-	0.07	0.36	36.6	0.06		
Quinidine vs. Caregiver	(-2.23 to 2.57)	(-11.37 to 13.1)		(-2.41 to 2.72)		
Education	,	,		,		
Dextromethorphan-	-0.7	-3.57	58.8	-0.7		
Quinidine vs. Caregiver	(-3.16 to 1.89)	(-16.11 to 9.61)		(-3.35 to 2.04)		
Support	,	,		,		
Dextromethorphan-	0.09	0.46	33.2	0.11		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.04 to 2.33)	(-10.42 to 11.9)		(-2.32 to 2.5)		
Cholinesterase	(,	((,		
Inhibitor						
Dextromethorphan-	2.11	10.74	2.2	2.09		
Quinidine vs.	(-0.34 to 4.67)	(-1.74 to 23.8)		(-0.57 to 4.8)		
Cholinesterase	(111)	()		(
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Dextromethorphan-	-0.09	-0.48	40.8	-0.09		
Quinidine vs. Cognitive	(-2.43 to 2.41)	(-12.41 to 12.3)		(-2.61 to 2.62)		
Rehabilitation		,		(13 13 17 -)		
Dextromethorphan-	0.45	2.28	24.9	0.43		
Quinidine vs. Cognitive	(-1.84 to 2.9)	(-9.37 to 14.78)	•••	(-2.03 to 3.04)		
Stimulation	()	(,)		(=:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::		
Dextromethorphan-	2.25	11.48	2.5	2.29		
Quinidine vs. Cognitive	(-0.39 to 5.12)	(-2 to 26.13)		(-0.56 to 5.26)		
Carried to cognitive	(3.27 13 2.12)	(200 20.12)		(0.20 to 2.20)	l.	1

	T T		Т			
Stimulation + Exercise						
+ Social Interaction						
Dextromethorphan-	-0.11	-0.54	41.2	-0.12		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.59 to 2.51)	(-13.2 to 12.81)		(-2.75 to 2.62)		
Education + Support	,	,		,		
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Dextromethorphan-	-0.09	-0.46	41.5	-0.09		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.47 to 2.43)	(-12.61 to 12.39)	41.5	(-2.66 to 2.62)		
Education Caregiver	(2.47 to 2.43)	(12.01 to 12.37)		(2.00 to 2.02)		
and Person with						
Dementia						
Dextromethorphan-	-0.74	-3.77	60.0	-0.71		
Quinidine vs.	(-3.3 to 1.97)	(-16.85 to 10.04)	00.0	(-3.48 to 2.05)		
Education Person with	(-3.3 to 1.97)	(-10.83 to 10.04)		(-3.48 to 2.03)		
Dementia	-0.1	-0.51	40.7	0.1		
Dextromethorphan-			40.7	-0.1		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.56 to 2.32)	(-13.05 to 11.8)		(-2.79 to 2.53)		
Etanercept						
Dextromethorphan-	0.14	0.7	34.0	0.16		
Quinidine vs. Exercise	(-2.19 to 2.57)	(-11.19 to 13.09)		(-2.39 to 2.79)		
Dextromethorphan-	0.21	1.05	32.8	0.23		
Quinidine vs. Exercise	(-2.33 to 2.84)	(-11.9 to 14.47)		(-2.47 to 3)		
+ ADL Modification						
Dextromethorphan-	0.08	0.41	37.3	0.06		
Quinidine vs. Exercise	(-2.48 to 2.81)	(-12.66 to 14.31)		(-2.7 to 3.03)		
+ Caregiver Education						
Dextromethorphan-	-1.23	-6.25	72.3	-1.21		
Quinidine vs. Exercise	(-3.85 to 1.59)	(-19.62 to 8.1)		(-3.92 to 1.72)		
+ Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Dextromethorphan-	-0.44	-2.22	51.1	-0.46		
Quinidine vs. Exercise	(-3.27 to 2.56)	(-16.68 to 13.07)		(-3.48 to 2.72)		
+		,				
Psychotherapy+Support						
Person with Dementia						
Dextromethorphan-	-0.13	-0.67	40.2	-0.12		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.23 to 2.11)	(-11.38 to 10.77)		(-2.47 to 2.38)		
Hormonal Therapy	\==== 10 2.11)	((=:::: 00 =::03)		
Trommonar Therapy	L		l .			

Dextromethorphan- Quinidine vs. Light (-2.52 to 2.42) (-12.83 to 12.32) 43.5 -0.19 (-2.75 to 2.6)	
Quintance vs. Light (-2.32 to 2.42) (-12.63 to 12.32) (-2.73 to 2.0)	
Therapy	
Dextromethorphan- 1.67 8.49 4.8 1.68	
Quinidine vs. Massage (-0.75 to 4.17) (-3.83 to 21.26) (-0.98 to 4.32)	
and Touch Therapy	
Dextromethorphan0.42 -2.16 50.9 -0.45	
Quinidine vs. Massage (-3 to 2.27) (-15.32 to 11.57) (-3.19 to 2.41)	
and Touch Therapy + (-5.19 to 2.27) (-13.52 to 11.57)	
Aromatherapy Aromatherapy	
Quinidine vs. (-2.43 to 2.16) (-12.38 to 11.02) (-2.67 to 2.42)	
Memantine 202	
Dextromethorphan- 0.29 1.5 29.2 0.32	
Quinidine vs. (-2.27 to 2.78) (-11.57 to 14.2) (-2.48 to 2.98)	
Memantine +	
Antidepressant	
Dextromethorphan- 0.33 1.68 27.9 0.32	
Quinidine vs. Mood (-2.06 to 2.75) (-10.49 to 14.02) (-2.3 to 2.92)	
Stabilizer	
Dextromethorphan- 0.27 1.38 30.2 0.27	
Quinidine vs. (-2.08 to 2.77) (-10.62 to 14.14) (-2.28 to 2.88)	
Multidisciplinary Care	
Dextromethorphan- 0.01 0.04 37.5 0.02	
Quinidine vs. (-2.4 to 2.6) (-12.22 to 13.23) (-2.56 to 2.73)	
Multisensory	
Stimulation	
Dextromethorphan0.24 -1.22 45.7 -0.25	
Quinidine vs. (-2.81 to 2.49) (-14.35 to 12.68) (-2.99 to 2.68)	
Multisensory	
Stimulation +	
Reminiscence Therapy	
+ Exercise	
Dextromethorphan0.08 -0.39 40.5 -0.06	
Quinidine vs. Music + (-2.69 to 2.73) (-13.74 to 13.92) (-2.93 to 2.94)	
Reminiscence Therapy	
+ Orientation + Orientation	
Dextromethorphan- 0.05 0.24 36.2 0.04	
Quinidine vs. Music (-2.26 to 2.57) (-11.51 to 13.12) (-2.4 to 2.68)	
Therapy	

Dextromethorphan-	0.4	2.02	27.7	0.37			
Quinidine vs.	(-1.98 to 2.82)	(-10.08 to 14.38)		(-2.18 to 2.98)			
Occupational Therapy	(-1, 0 10 -10-)	((==== == == =)			
Dextromethorphan-	-0.24	-1.23	44.1	-0.24	-0.24		
Quinidine vs. Placebo	(-2.31 to 1.95)	(-11.77 to 9.93)		(-2.56 to 2.11)	(-2.1 to	-1.24	43.4
((= : =)	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		(= ; =)	1.65)	(-10.71 to 8.41)	
Dextromethorphan-	-0.58	-2.94	56.1	-0.57	, , ,	,	
Quinidine vs.	(-2.94 to 1.8)	(-15 to 9.17)		(-3.09 to 1.91)			
Prednisone	()	(,		(
Dextromethorphan-	0.11	0.58	35.4	0.07			
Quinidine vs.	(-2.2 to 2.59)	(-11.23 to 13.18)		(-2.38 to 2.74)			
Psychotherapy	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	((,			
Dextromethorphan-	0.01	0.04	38.4	0.01			
Quinidine vs.	(-2.53 to 2.7)	(-12.9 to 13.79)		(-2.65 to 2.79)			
Psychotherapy +	,	,		,			
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Dextromethorphan-	0.91	4.64	17.2	0.9			
Quinidine vs.	(-1.67 to 3.5)	(-8.53 to 17.83)		(-1.88 to 3.6)			
Psychotherapy +	,	,		,			
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Environmental							
Modification							
Dextromethorphan-	0.05	0.28	36.3	0.05			
Quinidine vs.	(-2.23 to 2.55)	(-11.36 to 13.01)		(-2.45 to 2.78)			
Recreation Therapy	`	` '		,			
Dextromethorphan-	-0.21	-1.05	44.1	-0.23			
Quinidine vs.	(-2.57 to 2.34)	(-13.08 to 11.93)		(-2.83 to 2.49)			
Relaxation Therapy							
Dextromethorphan-	-0.25	-1.25	45.0	-0.25			
Quinidine vs.	(-2.67 to 2.38)	(-13.59 to 12.12)		(-2.85 to 2.5)			
Reminiscence + Reality		. ,					
Orientation							
Dextromethorphan-	0.58	2.94	23.6	0.54			
Quinidine vs.	(-2.08 to 3.2)	(-10.6 to 16.33)		(-2.22 to 3.38)			
Reminiscence +	·	,		, ,			
Recreation Therapy							

Dextromethorphan-	0.33	1.7	29.0	0.33		
Quinidine vs.	(-2 to 2.8)	(-10.22 to 14.26)		(-2.24 to 2.9)		
Reminiscence Therapy	,	` ,		, ,		
Dextromethorphan-	0.11	0.58	35.4	0.09		
Quinidine vs. Social	(-2.26 to 2.61)	(-11.5 to 13.29)		(-2.36 to 2.74)		
Interaction				,		
Dextromethorphan-	0.21	1.06	32.6	0.2		
Quinidine vs. Social	(-2.33 to 2.98)	(-11.87 to 15.19)		(-2.4 to 3.07)		
Interaction + ADL						
Modification						
Dextromethorphan-	0.21	1.08	30.7	0.24		
Quinidine vs. Stimulant	(-2.17 to 2.66)	(-11.04 to 13.57)		(-2.31 to 2.9)		
Dextromethorphan-	0.11	0.56	32.1	0.11		
Quinidine vs.	(-2.03 to 2.31)	(-10.34 to 11.76)		(-2.28 to 2.56)		
Transcutaneous						
Stimulation						
Dextromethorphan-	-0.12	-0.62	42.1	-0.13		
Quinidine vs. Usual	(-2.42 to 2.35)	(-12.35 to 11.98)		(-2.6 to 2.57)		
Care						
Education + Support	0.39	1.98	12.0	0.4		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.93 to 1.75)	(-4.73 to 8.91)		(-1.21 to 2.11)		
with Dementia vs. ADL						
Modification						
Education + Support	0.43	2.17	10.9	0.44		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.83 to 1.68)	(-4.23 to 8.58)		(-1.12 to 1.99)		
with Dementia vs.						
Animal Therapy						
Education + Support	-0.01	-0.07	31.0	-0.01		
Caregiver and Person	(-1.48 to 1.4)	(-7.54 to 7.16)		(-1.77 to 1.73)		
with Dementia vs.						
Antidepressant						
Education + Support	0.53	2.7	14.3	0.54		
Caregiver and Person	(-1.13 to 2.12)	(-5.76 to 10.81)		(-1.37 to 2.38)		
with Dementia vs.						
Antidepressant +						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor	0.5.5		2			
Education + Support	-0.03	-0.15	31.6	-0.04		
Caregiver and Person	(-1.57 to 1.53)	(-7.99 to 7.79)		(-1.75 to 1.72)		

with Dementia vs.					
Antihypertensive	0.15	0.04	25.5	0.0	
Education + Support	0.17	0.84	26.6	0.2	
	(-1.71 to 1.89)	(-8.72 to 9.64)		(-1.81 to 2.15)	
with Dementia vs.					
Antimicrobial					
Education + Support	-0.08	-0.41	34.5	-0.08	
Caregiver and Person	(-1.57 to 1.32)	(-8.03 to 6.75)		(-1.89 to 1.62)	
with Dementia vs.					
Antipsychotic					
Education + Support	-0.6	-3.07	61.6	-0.59	
Caregiver and Person	(-1.84 to 0.68)	(-9.38 to 3.47)		(-2.17 to 1)	
with Dementia vs.					
Caregiver Support	0.15			0.45	
Education + Support	0.17	0.87	14.1	0.17	
Caregiver and Person	(-0.9 to 1.23)	(-4.61 to 6.29)		(-1.24 to 1.53)	
with Dementia vs.					
Caregiver Education	0.24	1.00	20.2	0.22	
Education + Support	0.24	1.22	20.2	0.22	
	(-1.17 to 1.58)	(-5.99 to 8.05)		(-1.42 to 1.87)	
with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor					
	2.22	11.3	0.1	2.2	
Education + Support	(0.5 to 3.89)	(2.54 to 19.83)	0.1		
Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs.	(0.3 to 3.89)	(2.34 to 19.83)		(0.24 to 4.12)	
Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor+Cognitive					
Stimulation					
Education + Support	0.55	2.81	3.3	0.56	
Caregiver and Person	(-0.47 to 1.57)	(-2.39 to 8.02)	3.3	(-0.85 to 1.96)	
with Dementia vs.	(-0.47 to 1.57)	(-2.37 to 6.02)		(-0.03 to 1.70)	
Cognitive Stimulation					
Education + Support	0.02	0.08	21.9	0	
Caregiver and Person	(-1 to 1.02)	(-5.08 to 5.18)	21.7	(-1.42 to 1.38)	
with Dementia vs.	(1001.02)	(5.00 to 5.10)		(1.12 to 1.50)	
Cognitive					
Rehabilitation					
Education + Support	2.4	12.22	0.0	2.38	
Caregiver and Person	(0.71 to 4.07)	(3.63 to 20.76)		(0.47 to 4.41)	

with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise - Social Interaction Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education Person with Dementia vs. Evercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Reducation Psychotherapy Ps				1			1
#Exercise + Social Interaction Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Etancerept Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy-Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver							
Interaction							
Education + Support 0							
Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education							
with Dementia vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia 4 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.64 -0.25 62.4 -0.63 -0.63 -0.64 -0.25 62.4 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.63 -0.64 -0.24 -0.63 -0.64 -0.24 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.63 -0.64 -0.64 -0.62 -0.74 -0.94		-	*	24.8			
Education Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia Survivolation - Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education - Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education Education Edu		(-1.17 to 1.17)	(-5.95 to 5.98)		(-1.45 to 1.54)		
Annual Person with Dementia Calculation + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver Educa							
Dementia Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Etanercept Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Support Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Dementia vs. Exercise + Developer Devel							
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Section Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia Section Support				62.4			
Education Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Etanercept Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Etanercept Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Psupport Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Psupport Caregiver Education Ps		(-2.12 to 0.83)	(-10.82 to 4.22)		(-2.43 to 1.11)		
Dementia Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Paychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia							
Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education							
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With Dementia vs. Etanercept Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Caregive				34.3	~		
Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Caregiver and Person Careg		(-1.83 to 1.75)	(-9.32 to 8.93)		(-2.03 to 1.94)		
Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education + Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education +							
Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs.		1.00	7. 40	70.0	1.00		
with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia -0.35 -1.77 48.1 -0.32 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-2.22 to 1.54) (-11.3 to 7.83) (-2.49 to 1.75) Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia 0.17 0.88 21.0 0.17 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-1.22 to 1.58) (-6.23 to 8.06) (-1.58 to 1.92) With Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. 0.25 1.26 10.8 0.26 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-0.77 to 1.27) (-3.9 to 6.47) (-1.09 to 1.68) (-1.09 to 1.68)				/9.8			
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Care		(-2.69 to 0.57)	(-13.74 to 2.9)		(-3.01 to 0.72)		
Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Ca							
with Dementia -0.35 -1.77 48.1 -0.32 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia (-2.22 to 1.54) (-11.3 to 7.83) (-2.49 to 1.75) Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education (-1.22 to 1.58) (-6.23 to 8.06) (-1.58 to 1.92) Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. 0.25 1.26 10.8 0.26 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-0.77 to 1.27) (-3.9 to 6.47) (-1.09 to 1.68)							
Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia							
Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia (-2.22 to 1.54) (-11.3 to 7.83) (-2.49 to 1.75) Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education 0.17 (-0.88 (-6.23 to 8.06)) 21.0 (-1.58 to 1.92) Education + Support Caregiver Education with Dementia vs. 0.25 (-3.9 to 6.47) 10.8 (-1.09 to 1.68)		0.25	1 77	40.1	0.22		
with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia 0.17 Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. 0.17 Exercise + Caregiver Education (-1.22 to 1.58) Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. 0.25 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. 0.25 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-0.77 to 1.27)				48.1			
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia		(-2.22 to 1.34)	(-11.5 to 7.85)		(-2.49 to 1.73)		
Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Person with Dementia Person with Dementia Person with Dementia Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Person wi							
Person with Dementia							
Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs.							
Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education (-1.22 to 1.58) (-6.23 to 8.06) (-1.58 to 1.92) Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. 0.25 1.26 10.8 0.26 (-3.9 to 6.47) (-3.9 to 6.47) (-1.09 to 1.68)		0.17	0.88	21.0	0.17		
with Dementia vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Education Education + Support 0.25 1.26 10.8 0.26 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-0.77 to 1.27) (-3.9 to 6.47) (-1.09 to 1.68)				21.0			
Exercise + Caregiver Education 0.25 1.26 10.8 0.26 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-0.77 to 1.27) (-3.9 to 6.47) (-1.09 to 1.68)		(1.22 to 1.30)	(0.23 to 0.00)		(1.50 to 1.52)		
Education 0.25 1.26 10.8 0.26 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-0.77 to 1.27) (-3.9 to 6.47) (-1.09 to 1.68)							
Education + Support 0.25 1.26 10.8 0.26 Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-0.77 to 1.27) (-3.9 to 6.47)							
Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. (-0.77 to 1.27) (-3.9 to 6.47) (-1.09 to 1.68)		0.25	1.26	10.8	0.26		
with Dementia vs.							
		\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	(/				
Exercise	Exercise						

	1				1	
Music + Reminiscence						
Therapy + Orientation	0.17	0.05	10.7	0.10		
Education + Support	0.17	0.85	13.7	0.18		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.87 to 1.19)	(-4.43 to 6.04)		(-1.17 to 1.57)		
with Dementia vs.						
Music Therapy	0.40	0.51		0.40		
Education + Support	0.49	2.51	5.5	0.48		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.59 to 1.55)	(-3 to 7.89)		(-0.96 to 1.95)		
with Dementia vs.						
Occupational Therapy	-0.13	-0.65	36.0	-0.12		
Education + Support		-0.65 (-7.8 to 6.51)	30.0	(-1.82 to 1.61)		
Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs.	(-1.53 to 1.28)	(-7.8 t0 0.31)		(-1.82 to 1.01)		
Placebo						
Education + Support	-0.49	-2.52	54.5	-0.49		
Caregiver and Person	(-2.29 to 1.23)	(-11.65 to 6.27)	34.3	(-2.52 to 1.49)		
with Dementia vs.	(2.2) to 1.23)	(11.03 to 0.27)		(2.32 to 1.47)		
Prednisone						
Education + Support	0.2	1.04	12.9	0.21		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.82 to 1.23)	(-4.16 to 6.25)	12.9	(-1.18 to 1.61)		
with Dementia vs.	(3332 33 33.23)	()		(=====================================		
Psychotherapy						
Education + Support	0.11	0.57	22.7	0.09		
Caregiver and Person	(-1.2 to 1.47)	(-6.13 to 7.47)		(-1.55 to 1.73)		
with Dementia vs.	, ,			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Education + Support	0.18	0.91	13.6	0.18		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.85 to 1.2)	(-4.35 to 6.1)		(-1.17 to 1.58)		
with Dementia vs.						
Recreation Therapy						
Education + Support	-0.08	-0.39	29.5	-0.07		
Caregiver and Person	(-1.25 to 1.1)	(-6.35 to 5.63)		(-1.58 to 1.46)		
with Dementia vs.						
Relaxation Therapy	0.67	2.42	0.0	0.67		
Education + Support	0.67	3.43	8.9	0.67		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.81 to 2.23)	(-4.13 to 11.35)		(-1.11 to 2.5)		
with Dementia vs.						

Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy							
Education + Support	0.42	2.16	5.9	0.41			
Caregiver and Person	(-0.6 to 1.46)	(-3.04 to 7.45)	3.7	(-0.98 to 1.75)			
with Dementia vs.	(0.0 to 1.10)	(3.01.07.10)		(0.50 to 1.75)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
Education + Support	-0.11	-0.54	32.8	-0.11			
Caregiver and Person	(-1.37 to 1.16)	(-6.97 to 5.92)	52.5	(-1.6 to 1.5)			
with Dementia vs.	(1.57 to 1.10)	(0.57 to 0.52)		(1.0 to 1.0)			
Reminiscence + Reality							
Orientation							
Education + Support	0.22	1.14	12.1	0.22			
Caregiver and Person	(-0.85 to 1.27)	(-4.32 to 6.47)	·	(-1.18 to 1.63)			
with Dementia vs.		,		,			
Social Interaction							
Education + Support	0.22	1.12	21.3	0.22			
Caregiver and Person	(-1.25 to 1.71)	(-6.35 to 8.72)		(-1.55 to 1.96)			
with Dementia vs.							
Transcutaneous							
Stimulation							
Education + Support	-0.02	-0.12	23.0	0	-0.02		
Caregiver and Person	(-1.02 to 0.96)	(-5.18 to 4.88)		(-1.38 to 1.36)	(-0.31 to		0.5
with Dementia vs.					0.27)	-0.12	0.5
Usual Care					0.27)	(-1.6 to 1.37)	
Education Caregiver	0.41	2.07	8.5	0.39			
and Person with	(-0.72 to 1.57)	(-3.66 to 8.02)		(-1.03 to 1.97)			
Dementia vs. ADL							
Modification							
Education Caregiver	-0.01	-0.06	28.1	-0.01			
and Person with	(-1.32 to 1.2)	(-6.73 to 6.14)		(-1.65 to 1.52)			
Dementia vs.							
Antidepressant	0.01	0.07	20.2	0.01			
Education Caregiver	-0.01	-0.05	30.3	-0.01			
and Person with	(-1.43 to 1.28)	(-7.3 to 6.51)		(-1.66 to 1.58)			
Dementia vs.							
Antihypertensive	0.00	0.42	22.0	0.1			
Education Caregiver and Person with	-0.08	-0.42	32.0	-0.1			
Dementia vs.	(-1.36 to 1.14)	(-6.95 to 5.82)		(-1.68 to 1.43)			
Antipsychotic							

	0.15	0.04		0.15			
Education Caregiver	0.16	0.81	5.5	0.15			
and Person with	(-0.53 to 0.86)	(-2.7 to 4.37)		(-1 to 1.33)			
Dementia vs. Caregiver							
Education							
Education Caregiver	-0.6	-3.08	65.8	-0.59			
and Person with	(-1.62 to 0.43)	(-8.27 to 2.2)		(-2.02 to 0.77)			
Dementia vs. Caregiver							
Support							
Education Caregiver	0.22	1.13	15.8	0.21			
and Person with	(-1.01 to 1.34)	(-5.15 to 6.83)		(-1.32 to 1.75)			
Dementia vs.							
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor							
Education Caregiver	2.21	11.25	0.0	2.22			
and Person with	(0.64 to 3.75)	(3.28 to 19.13)		(0.4 to 4.02)			
Dementia vs.	,	,		,			
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor+Cognitive							
Stimulation							
Education Caregiver	-0.01	-0.03	12.7	-0.01			
and Person with	(-0.7 to 0.71)	(-3.55 to 3.63)		(-1.17 to 1.19)			
Dementia vs. Cognitive	(311 13 311 2)	((-1.2 / 10 -1.2 /			
Rehabilitation							
Education Caregiver	0.54	2.74	0.3	0.54			
and Person with	(-0.15 to 1.22)	(-0.78 to 6.21)		(-0.65 to 1.72)			
Dementia vs. Cognitive		,					
Stimulation							
Education Caregiver	2.4	12.24	0.0	2.41			
and Person with	(0.93 to 3.9)	(4.74 to 19.89)		(0.62 to 4.2)			
Dementia vs. Cognitive	, ,	,		,			
Stimulation + Exercise							
+ Social Interaction							
Education Caregiver	-0.03	-0.17	32.5	-0.02			
and Person with	(-1.64 to 1.66)	(-8.38 to 8.45)	02.0	(-1.98 to 1.9)			
Dementia vs.	(1.01 to 1.00)	(0.50 to 0.15)		(1.50 to 1.5)			
Etanercept							
Education Caregiver	0.24	1.22	2.4	0.25			
and Person with	(-0.39 to 0.88)	(-1.98 to 4.47)	2.7	(-0.93 to 1.33)	-0.25	-1.27	19.3
Dementia vs. Exercise	(0.57 10 0.00)	(1.70 10 7.77)		(0.73 to 1.33)	(-0.6 to 0.1)	(-3.05 to 0.5)	17.5
Dementia vs. Excicise			1			(-3.03 to 0.3)	

				1		1	
Education Caregiver	-1.09	-5.53	83.2	-1.09			
and Person with	(-2.56 to 0.32)	(-13.08 to 1.61)		(-2.88 to 0.65)			
Dementia vs. Exercise							
+ Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Education Caregiver	0.01	0.05	27.9	-0.01			
and Person with	(-1.31 to 1.21)	(-6.67 to 6.19)	_,,,	(-1.65 to 1.52)			
Dementia vs. Hormonal	(1.01 to 1.21)	(0.07 to 0.15)		(1.00 to 1.02)			
Therapy							
Education Caregiver	-0.08	-0.42	23.3	-0.04			
and Person with	(-0.92 to 0.82)	(-4.69 to 4.18)	25.5	(-1.34 to 1.26)			
Dementia vs. Light	(-0.92 to 0.82)	(-4.05 to 4.16)		(-1.54 to 1.20)			
Therapy	1.76	0.05	0.0	1.76			
Education Caregiver		8.95	0.0	1.76			
and Person with	(0.87 to 2.62)	(4.44 to 13.38)		(0.46 to 3.03)			
Dementia vs. Massage							
and Touch Therapy							
Education Caregiver	0.36	1.84	0.8	0.38	0.29		
and Person with	(-0.26 to 1.01)	(-1.3 to 5.14)		(-0.76 to 1.52)	(-0.03 to		0.0
Dementia vs.					0.61)	1.47	0.0
Multidisciplinary Care					0.01)	(-0.16 to 3.11)	
Education Caregiver	-0.12	-0.62	34.8	-0.13			
and Person with	(-1.39 to 1.16)	(-7.06 to 5.9)		(-1.71 to 1.5)			
Dementia vs.	,	,		, ,			
Multisensory							
Stimulation +							
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Exercise							
Education Caregiver	0.06	0.31	24.3	0.08			
and Person with	(-1.31 to 1.46)	(-6.69 to 7.46)	24.3	(-1.56 to 1.81)			
Dementia vs. Music +	(-1.31 to 1.40)	(-0.03 to 7.40)		(-1.50 to 1.61)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Orientation	0.16	0.8	4.0	0.16			
Education Caregiver			4.8				
and Person with	(-0.49 to 0.83)	(-2.48 to 4.23)		(-0.98 to 1.29)			
Dementia vs. Music							
Therapy	_						
Education Caregiver	0.48	2.45	1.1	0.5			
and Person with	(-0.25 to 1.24)	(-1.25 to 6.3)		(-0.69 to 1.69)			

Dementia vs.	T T						
Occupational Therapy	0.12	0.61	22.0	0.12			
Education Caregiver	-0.12	-0.61	33.9	-0.13			
and Person with	(-1.41 to 1.03)	(-7.19 to 5.28)		(-1.69 to 1.38)			
Dementia vs. Placebo							
Education Caregiver	-0.49	-2.51	54.5	-0.47			
and Person with	(-2.13 to 1.11)	(-10.86 to 5.68)		(-2.41 to 1.34)			
Dementia vs.							
Prednisone							
Education Caregiver	0.2	1.02	3.1	0.21	0.23		
and Person with	(-0.42 to 0.85)	(-2.16 to 4.36)		(-0.94 to 1.34)	(-0.15 to		0.0
Dementia vs.					,	1.19	0.0
Psychotherapy					0.61)	(-0.74 to 3.13)	
Education Caregiver	0.1	0.52	18.4	0.09			
and Person with	(-1.03 to 1.23)	(-5.25 to 6.27)		(-1.31 to 1.52)			
Dementia vs.		,		, , ,			
Psychotherapy +							
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Education Caregiver	0.16	0.83	4.6	0.18			
and Person with	(-0.48 to 0.85)	(-2.46 to 4.36)		(-0.95 to 1.38)			
Dementia vs.	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		(
Recreation Therapy							
Education Caregiver	0.66	3.35	5.9	0.67			
and Person with	(-0.67 to 2.03)	(-3.4 to 10.34)		(-0.95 to 2.3)			
Dementia vs.	(**** ** =****	(= 1 : 1 = 1 : 1)		(3.32 13 =.2)			
Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy							
Education Caregiver	-0.11	-0.57	29.3	-0.11			
and Person with	(-1.12 to 0.88)	(-5.73 to 4.51)	27.5	(-1.47 to 1.26)			
Dementia vs.	(1.12 to 0.00)	(3.73 to 1.31)		(1.17 to 1.20)			
Reminiscence + Reality							
Orientation							
Education Caregiver	0.43	2.18	0.7	0.45			
and Person with	(-0.27 to 1.09)	(-1.37 to 5.56)	0.7	(-0.73 to 1.65)			
Dementia vs.	(0.27 to 1.07)	(1.57 to 5.50)		(0.75 to 1.05)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
Education Caregiver	0.21	1.08	4.2	0.21			
and Person with	(-0.47 to 0.92)	(-2.41 to 4.69)	4.4	(-0.94 to 1.36)			
aliu reisoli witti	(-0.47 10 0.92)	(-2.41 10 4.09)		(-0.94 to 1.30)		<u> </u>	

Dementia vs. Social						
Interaction						
Education Caregiver	0.23	1.18	18.7	0.23		
and Person with	(-1.14 to 1.49)	(-5.82 to 7.59)		(-1.5 to 1.82)		
Dementia vs.				,		
Transcutaneous						
Stimulation						
Education Caregiver	-0.03	-0.16	12.1	-0.04		
and Person with	(-0.64 to 0.59)	(-3.29 to 3.02)		(-1.21 to 1.12)		
Dementia vs. Usual		,		,		
Care						
Education Person with	1.04	5.31	3.3	1.05		
Dementia vs. ADL	(-0.45 to 2.55)	(-2.3 to 12.99)		(-0.73 to 2.83)		
Modification		, ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Education Person with	0.64	3.24	10.9	0.65		
Dementia vs.	(-0.98 to 2.18)	(-4.97 to 11.13)		(-1.2 to 2.45)		
Antidepressant		, ,		,		
Education Person with	0.63	3.21	12.1	0.63		
Dementia vs.	(-1.03 to 2.22)	(-5.24 to 11.33)		(-1.3 to 2.54)		
Antihypertensive						
Education Person with	0.56	2.85	12.0	0.55		
Dementia vs.	(-1.05 to 2.11)	(-5.37 to 10.75)		(-1.35 to 2.33)		
Antipsychotic						
Education Person with	0.84	4.26	2.1	0.83		
Dementia vs. Caregiver	(-0.35 to 1.98)	(-1.77 to 10.09)		(-0.71 to 2.27)		
Education						
Education Person with	0.04	0.19	26.7	0.04		
Dementia vs. Caregiver	(-1.29 to 1.47)	(-6.57 to 7.48)		(-1.62 to 1.77)		
Support						
Education Person with	0.85	4.34	4.9	0.86		
Dementia vs.	(-0.61 to 2.33)	(-3.13 to 11.88)		(-0.91 to 2.68)		
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Education Person with	2.85	14.56	0.0	2.87		
Dementia vs.	(1.04 to 4.65)	(5.29 to 23.71)		(0.8 to 4.89)		
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						

Dementia vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation Country Coun					T			
Rehabilitation Education Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise Education Person with Dementia v	Education Person with	0.66	3.34	2.7	0.64	0.81		
Education Person with 1.22 6.21 (0.49 to 11.8) (-0.3 to 2.64)		(-0.41 to 1.74)	(-2.09 to 8.86)		(-0.76 to 2.1)	`		0.1
Dementia vs. Cognitive (0.1 to 2.31) (0.49 to 11.8) (-0.3 to 2.64)						1.56)	(0.4 to 7.97)	
Stimulation Education Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive (1.28 to 4.77) (6.51 to 24.32) (1.08 to 4.95) (1.08 to 4	Education Person with	1.22	6.21	0.2				
Education Person with Dementia vs. Expercise Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise Education Person wi	Dementia vs. Cognitive	(0.1 to 2.31)	(0.49 to 11.8)		(-0.3 to 2.64)			
Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	Stimulation							
Stimulation + Exercise	Education Person with	3.03	15.45	0.0	3.05			
+ Social Interaction Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise C-0.22 to 2.04 C-1.14 to 10.38 C-2.39 to 1.57 C-2.9 to 1.29 C-2.9 to 1.29 C-2.9 to 1.29 C-2.9 to 1.29 C-3.5 to 5.8 C-3.5 to 5.5 to 5.8 C-3.5 to 5.5 to 5.8 C-3.5 to 5.5 t	Dementia vs. Cognitive	(1.28 to 4.77)	(6.51 to 24.32)		(1.08 to 4.95)			
Education Person with Dementia vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise Leducation Person with Leducation Per	Stimulation + Exercise							
Dementia vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Support Person with Dementia vs. Light Therapy California vs. Light Therapy Education Person with Dementia vs. Light Therapy Education Person with Dementia vs. Light Therapy Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage California vs. California vs. Massage California vs. California v	+ Social Interaction							
Caregiver and Person with Dementia	Education Person with	0.65	3.3	5.7	0.65			
Caregiver and Person with Dementia	Dementia vs. Education	(-0.62 to 1.93)	(-3.15 to 9.83)		(-0.91 to 2.27)			
With Dementia Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise C-0.22 to 2.04 C-1.54 to 10.38 C-2.39 to 1.57 C-2.39 to 1.57 C-2.39 to 1.57	Caregiver and Person	, , , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Dementia vs. Etanercept Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise C-0.22 to 2.04 C-1.41 to 10.38 C-0.62 to 2.36 C-0.63 to 6.58 C-0.63 to 6.58 t								
Education Person with 0.9 4.61 1.0 0.89 (-0.22 to 2.04) (-1.14 to 10.38) (-0.22 to 2.36)	Education Person with	0.65	3.3	14.7	0.64			
Education Person with 0.9 4.61 1.0 0.89 (-0.22 to 2.04) (-1.14 to 10.38) (-0.62 to 2.36) (-0.62 to 2.3	Dementia vs.	(-1.29 to 2.6)	(-6.58 to 13.24)		(-1.51 to 2.81)			
Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise C-0.22 to 2.04 C-1.14 to 10.38 C-2.23 C-2.23 C-2.39 to 1.57 C-2.39 to 1.57	Etanercept	,	,					
Dementia vs. Exercise (-0.22 to 2.04) (-1.14 to 10.38) (-0.62 to 2.36)		0.9	4.61	1.0	0.89			
Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise	Dementia vs. Exercise	(-0.22 to 2.04)	(-1.14 to 10.38)		(-0.62 to 2.36)			
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Dementia Dementia Dementia Dementia Dementia Dementia vs. Exercise (-0.86 to 1.49) (-4.4 to 7.59) (-1.21 to 1.83) (-0.37 to 1) (-0.3	Education Person with			52.5				
Comparise Comp	Dementia vs. Exercise	(-2.09 to 1.29)	(-10.65 to 6.58)		(-2.39 to 1.57)			
Comparise Comp	+ Education Caregiver	, , , ,	,		, ,			
Education Person with Dementia vs. Exercise								
Dementia vs. Exercise	Dementia							
Dementia vs. Exercise	Education Person with	0.31	1.56	11.9	0.32			
Psychotherapy + Support Person with Dementia Dement	Dementia vs. Exercise		(-4.4 to 7.59)					
Support Person with Dementia 0.63 3.22 11.3 0.63 (-1.24 to 2.53) (-1.24 to 2.53) Education Person with Dementia vs. Hormonal Therapy 0.59 3.02 7.1 0.61 (-1.03 to 2.14) Education Person with Dementia vs. Light Therapy 0.00 2.41 0.00 2.41 Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage 0.13 to 3.66) 0.00 0.00 0.00 Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage 0.13 to 3.66) 0.79 to 18.69) 0.00 0.79 to 3.96)		,	,		,			2.0
Dementia Dementia Dementia Dementia Dementia vs. Hormonal Co.97 to 2.25) Co.97 to 2.25) Co.97 to 11.45) Co.97 to 2.25) Co.97 to 11.45)						(-0.37 to 1)	1.6	
Education Person with Dementia vs. Hormonal Therapy 0.63 3.22 11.3 0.63 (-1.24 to 2.53) (-1.24 to 2.53) <td>* *</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	* *							
Dementia vs. Hormonal Therapy (-0.97 to 2.25) (-4.97 to 11.45) (-1.24 to 2.53)		0.63	3.22	11.3	0.63		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Therapy Education Person with Dementia vs. Light Therapy Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage (1.13 to 3.66) Therapy Therapy Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage (1.13 to 3.66) Therapy Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage (1.13 to 3.66) Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage (1.13 to 3.66) Education Person with (-3.59 to 9.39) Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage (1.13 to 3.66) Education Person with (-3.59 to 9.39)								
Education Person with Dementia vs. Light Therapy 0.59 (-0.7 to 1.84) 3.02 (-3.59 to 9.39) 7.1 (-1.03 to 2.14) Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage 2.41 (1.13 to 3.66) 12.27 (5.75 to 18.69) 0.0 (2.41 (0.79 to 3.96)		\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	(
Dementia vs. Light (-0.7 to 1.84) (-3.59 to 9.39) (-1.03 to 2.14)		0.59	3.02	7.1	0.61			
Therapy								
Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage 2.41 12.27 0.0 2.41 0.79 to 3.96) 0.79 to 3.96	_		(/		(,			
Dementia vs. Massage (1.13 to 3.66) (5.75 to 18.69) (0.79 to 3.96)		2.41	12.27	0.0	2.41			
		•						
	and Touch Therapy	(112 11 1130)	(22 12 -2.2)		(3.1.7.12.1.70)			

	1.00	7.10	0.4	1 101		1	
Education Person with	1.02	5.19	0.6	1.01			
Dementia vs.	(-0.12 to 2.18)	(-0.59 to 11.14)		(-0.51 to 2.45)			
Multidisciplinary Care							
Education Person with	0.52	2.65	12.5	0.53			
Dementia vs.	(-1.06 to 2.09)	(-5.38 to 10.65)		(-1.32 to 2.33)			
Multisensory							
Stimulation +							
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Exercise							
Education Person with	0.7	3.58	8.8	0.74			
Dementia vs. Music +	(-0.9 to 2.35)	(-4.6 to 12)		(-1.11 to 2.7)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Orientation							
Education Person with	0.82	4.2	1.6	0.8	0.66		
Dementia vs. Music	(-0.29 to 1.9)	(-1.46 to 9.71)		(-0.63 to 2.32)	(-0.08 to	3.36	0.3
Therapy					1.41)	(-0.42 to 7.19)	
Education Person with	1.15	5.87	0.4	1.13			
Dementia vs.	(-0.04 to 2.28)	(-0.21 to 11.63)		(-0.38 to 2.67)			
Occupational Therapy							
Education Person with	0.52	2.66	13.0	0.48			
Dementia vs. Placebo	(-1.02 to 2.05)	(-5.21 to 10.45)		(-1.32 to 2.22)			
Education Person with	0.15	0.79	27.5	0.17			
Dementia vs.	(-1.77 to 2)	(-9.03 to 10.2)		(-1.92 to 2.24)			
Prednisone							
Education Person with	0.86	4.38	1.5	0.88			
Dementia vs.	(-0.26 to 2)	(-1.33 to 10.22)		(-0.59 to 2.37)			
Psychotherapy							
Education Person with	0.76	3.86	6.0	0.78			
Dementia vs.	(-0.69 to 2.2)	(-3.5 to 11.22)		(-0.88 to 2.51)			
Psychotherapy +							
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Education Person with	0.83	4.24	1.4	0.82			
Dementia vs.	(-0.28 to 1.93)	(-1.44 to 9.86)		(-0.65 to 2.29)			
Recreation Therapy							
Education Person with	0.55	2.8	9.5	0.54			
Dementia vs.	(-0.81 to 1.87)	(-4.12 to 9.56)		(-1.14 to 2.17)			
Reminiscence + Reality							
Orientation							

Education Person with	1.31	6.67	1.7	1.31			
Dementia vs.	(-0.28 to 2.94)	(-1.42 to 14.99)		(-0.57 to 3.22)			
Reminiscence +	((' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '		(,			
Recreation Therapy							
Education Person with	1.09	5.53	0.3	1.06			
Dementia vs.	(-0.04 to 2.19)	(-0.2 to 11.14)	0.5	(-0.33 to 2.52)			
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.01 to 2.1))	(0.2 to 11.11)		(0.33 to 2.32)			
Education Person with	0.88	4.49	1.2	0.85	0.45	2.31	
Dementia vs. Social	(-0.28 to 1.99)	(-1.41 to 10.14)	1.2	(-0.59 to 2.36)	(-3.56 to	(-18.17 to	33.6
Interaction	(0.20 to 1.55)	(1.11 to 10.11)		(0.5) to 2.50)	4.39)	22.45)	33.0
Education Person with	0.89	4.54	6.7	0.88	,	22()	
Dementia vs.	(-0.77 to 2.52)	(-3.94 to 12.86)	0.7	(-1 to 2.71)			
Transcutaneous	(0.77 to 2.32)	(3.5 1 to 12.00)		(1 to 2.71)			
Stimulation							
Education Person with	0.64	3.29	3.9	0.65			
Dementia vs. Usual	(-0.48 to 1.72)	(-2.44 to 8.76)	0.5	(-0.82 to 2.02)			
Care	(0.10 to 1.72)	(2.11 to 0.70)		(0.02 to 2.02)			
Environmental	-0.08	-0.42	42.1	-0.09			
Modification +	(-3.24 to 2.91)	(-16.52 to 14.82)		(-3.28 to 2.98)			
Reminiscence Therapy	` ′	,		,	-0.14		
+ Recreation Therapy +					(-2.94 to		42.7
Multisensory					2.68)	-0.7	
Stimulation vs. Usual					,	(-15.01 to	
Care						13.69)	
Environmental	-0.08	-0.39	42.5	-0.07		,	
Modification +	(-3.57 to 3.11)	(-18.18 to 15.84)		(-3.76 to 3.24)			
Reminiscence Therapy	,	,		,			
+ Recreation Therapy +							
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs.							
Etanercept							
Environmental	0.17	0.86	36.5	0.13			
Modification +	(-2.98 to 3.19)	(-15.22 to 16.29)		(-3.18 to 3.36)			
Reminiscence Therapy	(/	((
+ Recreation Therapy +							
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs.							
Psychotherapy							
Environmental	0.62	3.15	27.2	0.62			
Modification +	(-2.7 to 3.81)	(-13.75 to 19.42)	_,	(-2.87 to 3.92)			

Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy						
	0.48	2.43	28.5	0.48		
Environmental Modification +	(-2.65 to 3.47)		28.5			
	(-2.05 to 5.47)	(-13.52 to 17.71)		(-2.67 to 3.54)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Cognitive Stimulation	0.0=			0.0=		
Environmental	-0.07	-0.36	41.7	-0.07		
Modification +	(-3.18 to 2.94)	(-16.21 to 15)		(-3.25 to 3.07)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Cognitive						
Rehabilitation						
Environmental	0.3	1.55	32.8	0.29		
Modification +	(-2.83 to 3.25)	(-14.43 to 16.55)		(-2.94 to 3.44)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Multidisciplinary Care						
Environmental	-0.08	-0.39	42.2	-0.07		
Modification +	(-3.46 to 3.02)	(-17.63 to 15.41)		(-3.61 to 3.15)		
Reminiscence Therapy		,		,		
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Antihypertensive						
Environmental	0.17	0.85	36.8	0.15		
Modification +	(-3.26 to 3.23)	(-16.62 to 16.49)		(-3.43 to 3.37)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(3.20.00.2.20)	()		(21.12.13.137)		
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
iviuiusensory					j	

Stimulation vs.						
Transcutaneous						
Stimulation						
Environmental	-0.04	-0.21	42.5	-0.06		
			42.3	(-3.56 to 3.11)		
Modification +	(-3.43 to 3.04)	(-17.52 to 15.5)		(-3.30 to 3.11)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Hormonal Therapy						
Environmental	-0.54	-2.76	53.0	-0.54		
Modification +	(-4.21 to 2.75)	(-21.45 to 14.03)		(-4.33 to 2.87)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Prednisone						
Environmental	-0.2	-1.01	45.3	-0.19		
Modification +	(-3.53 to 2.86)	(-17.98 to 14.58)		(-3.72 to 3.01)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs. Placebo						
Environmental	-0.63	-3.22	56.7	-0.65		
Modification +	(-3.92 to 2.44)	(-19.97 to 12.42)		(-4.03 to 2.62)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Caregiver Support						
Environmental	-1.16	-5.92	67.5	-1.16		
Modification +	(-4.49 to 2.13)	(-22.92 to 10.87)		(-4.6 to 2.18)		
Reminiscence Therapy	`	,				
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise + Education						
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
With Demenda	l			1	L	

Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory	0.35 (-3.04 to 3.38)	1.77 (-15.5 to 17.23)	32.2	0.3 (-3.01 to 3.63)		
Stimulation vs. ADL Modification						
Environmental Modification +	0.1 (-3.04 to 3.08)	0.53 (-15.5 to 15.69)	37.3	0.11 (-3.16 to 3.26)		
Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs.	(-3.04 to 3.06)	(-13.3 to 13.09)		(-3.10 to 3.20)		
Caregiver Education						
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy	0.17 (-3.18 to 3.15)	0.85 (-16.21 to 16.05)	37.1	0.14 (-3.29 to 3.34)		
+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor						
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	2.13 (-1.28 to 5.44)	10.87 (-6.51 to 27.73)	7.6	2.16 (-1.43 to 5.56)		
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Occupational Therapy	0.43 (-2.8 to 3.4)	2.22 (-14.26 to 17.34)	30.0	0.41 (-2.9 to 3.59)		
Environmental	-0.21	-1.09	45.2	-0.16		
Modification +	(-3.61 to 2.95)	(-18.39 to 15.06)		(-3.67 to 3.09)		

D					I	
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Multisensory						
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Environmental	1.69	8.64	9.8	1.67		
Modification +	(-1.48 to 4.73)	(-7.54 to 24.1)		(-1.67 to 4.75)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Massage and Touch						
Therapy						
Environmental	0.05	0.23	40.0	0.04		
Modification +	(-3.37 to 3.23)	(-17.16 to 16.46)		(-3.54 to 3.33)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.07 to 0.20)	(17,110 to 10,10)		(0.0 : 10 0.00)		
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs. Music						
+ Reminiscence						
Therapy + Orientation						
Environmental	-0.06	-0.29	42.3	-0.08		
Modification +	(-3.48 to 2.99)	(-17.75 to 15.24)	42.3	(-3.55 to 3.14)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-3.40 to 2.33)	(-17.73 to 13.24)		(-3.33 to 3.14)		
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Antidepressant Environmental	-0.14	-0.7	44.4	-0.16		
			44.4			
Modification +	(-3.58 to 2.9)	(-18.28 to 14.81)		(-3.76 to 3.09)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Antipsychotic						
Environmental	0.03	0.17	39.1	0.05		
Modification +	(-3.24 to 3.18)	(-16.52 to 16.2)		(-3.38 to 3.44)		

Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with						
Dementia						
Environmental	2.3	11.71	6.4	2.32		
Modification +	(-1.25 to 5.57)	(-6.4 to 28.4)		(-1.26 to 5.69)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Cognitive Stimulation						
+ Exercise + Social						
Interaction						
Environmental	-0.13	-0.66	43.9	-0.17		
Modification +	(-3.3 to 2.97)	(-16.83 to 15.13)		(-3.47 to 3.09)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs. Light						
Therapy						
Environmental	-0.04	-0.18	41.0	-0.06		
Modification +	(-3.27 to 2.96)	(-16.68 to 15.09)		(-3.33 to 3.05)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia	0.45			0.45		
Environmental	-0.47	-2.38	51.7	-0.42		
Modification +	(-3.92 to 3)	(-19.98 to 15.28)		(-4.03 to 3.16)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise +						

Psychotherapy+Support						
Person with Dementia						
Environmental	-0.76	-3.88	59.1	-0.73		
Modification +	(-3.95 to 2.49)	(-20.13 to 12.72)		(-4.04 to 2.7)		
Reminiscence Therapy	, ,	,		,		
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Education Person with						
Dementia						
Environmental	0.09	0.48	38.1	0.07		
Modification +	(-3.19 to 3.19)	(-16.26 to 16.27)		(-3.25 to 3.34)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise + Caregiver						
Education						
Environmental	-0.14	-0.72	44.2	-0.12		
Modification +	(-3.32 to 2.92)	(-16.92 to 14.9)		(-3.45 to 3.02)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Relaxation Therapy						
Environmental	-0.08	-0.42	42.7	-0.09		
Modification +	(-3.62 to 3.03)	(-18.46 to 15.43)		(-3.65 to 3.13)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Memantine						
Environmental	0.09	0.44	37.2	0.13		
Modification +	(-3.05 to 3.11)	(-15.54 to 15.85)		(-3.14 to 3.23)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs. Music						
Therapy						

Environmental Modification +	0.44 (-3.05 to 3.61)	2.26 (-15.57 to 18.42)	31.3	0.45 (-3.07 to 3.75)	
Reminiscence Therapy	(()		(
+ Recreation Therapy +					
Multisensory					
Stimulation vs.					
Antidepressant +					
Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor	0.44	0.7	20.1	0.45	
Environmental	0.14	0.7	39.1	0.15	
Modification +	(-3.46 to 3.37)	(-17.62 to 17.18)		(-3.61 to 3.56)	
Reminiscence Therapy					
+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory					
Stimulation vs.					
Antimicrobial					
Environmental	0.37	1.87	33.2	0.37	
Modification +	(-3.22 to 3.71)	(-16.43 to 18.9)	22.2	(-3.36 to 3.78)	
Reminiscence Therapy	,	(,		(
+ Recreation Therapy +					
Multisensory					
Stimulation vs. Mood					
Stabilizer					
Environmental	0.07	0.37	38.2	0.03	
Modification +	(-3.22 to 3.12)	(-16.43 to 15.88)		(-3.33 to 3.29)	
Reminiscence Therapy					
+ Recreation Therapy +					
Multisensory Stimulation vs.					
Multisensory					
Stimulation					
Environmental	0.38	1.94	31.7	0.37	
Modification +	(-2.82 to 3.48)	(-14.4 to 17.74)	21.,	(-2.94 to 3.5)	
Reminiscence Therapy	(1.02 1.07	(,		(=13 : 32 : 33)	
+ Recreation Therapy +					
Multisensory					
Stimulation vs. Animal					
Therapy					
Environmental	-0.09	-0.46	42.1	-0.05	
Modification +	(-3.32 to 3.02)	(-16.94 to 15.4)		(-3.5 to 3.24)	

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Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Education + Support						
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Environmental	0.92	4.69	21.2	0.91		
Modification +	(-2.36 to 4.01)	(-12.03 to 20.47)	·	(-2.45 to 4.09)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(=	(-= /		(= 1.0 10 1.07)		
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Psychotherapy +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Environmental						
+ Environmental Modification						
	0.21	1.57	24.7	0.21		
Environmental	0.31	1.57	34.7	0.31		
Modification +	(-3.33 to 3.6)	(-17 to 18.37)		(-3.39 to 3.74)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Memantine +						
Antidepressant						
Environmental	0.29	1.47	34.7	0.25		
Modification +	(-3 to 3.35)	(-15.32 to 17.08)		(-3.07 to 3.5)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise + ADL						
Modification						
Environmental	0.29	1.45	34.4	0.3		
Modification +	(-3.05 to 3.34)	(-15.55 to 17.03)	57.7	(-3.14 to 3.38)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(3.03 to 3.34)	(13.33 to 17.03)		(3.14 to 3.30)		
+ Recreation Therapy +						
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs. Social						
Sumulation vs. Social				1		

Modification	Modification				1		ı	
Environmental (.3 to 3.15) (.5.28 to 16.06) (.3.13 to 3.25) (.3.15 to 3.25	Environmental 0.16 0.84 36.2 0.13 (-3.13 to 3.25)	Interaction + ADL						
Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory	Modification + (-3 to 3.15) (-15.28 to 16.06) (-3.13 to 3.25)							
Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Respective to the state of th	Reminiscence Therapy				36.2			
Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	Hecreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Social Interaction		(-3 to 3.15)	(-15.28 to 16.06)		(-3.13 to 3.25)		
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	Reminiscence Therapy						
Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	+ Recreation Therapy +						
Interaction	Interaction							
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy + Aromatherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Aromatherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Aromatherapy + Aromatherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Retreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan-Quinidine Q.3	Environmental	Stimulation vs. Social						
Modification +	Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Stimulant	Interaction						
Reminiscence Therapy	Reminiscence Therapy	Environmental	0.29	1.48	35.7	0.3		
Reminiscence Therapy	Reminiscence Therapy	Modification +	(-3.29 to 3.55)	(-16.78 to 18.08)		(-3.38 to 3.73)		
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Stimulation vs. Stimulation vs. Stimulation vs. Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Aromatherapy Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 (-3.55 to 4.15)	Multisensory Stimulation vs. Stimulant -0.39 -1.97 49.9 -0.42 Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy 0.05 0.26 41.2 0.06 Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) 36.3 0.29 Modification + Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Stimulation vs. 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 (-3.55 to 4.15)	Reminiscence Therapy						
Stimulation vs. Stimulant	Stimulant Environmental Co.39 Co.39 Co.38 to 2.73 Co.38 to 2.73 Co.38 to 2.89 Co.38 to 2.80 Co.38 to 2.80	+ Recreation Therapy +						
Stimulation vs. Stimulant	Stimulant Environmental Co.39 Co.39 Co.38 to 2.73 Co.38 to 2.73 Co.38 to 2.89 Co.38 to 2.80 Co.38 to 2.80							
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Aromatherapy Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Aromatherapy C-4.01 to 3.67) C-20.46 to 18.7) C-20.46 to 18	Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Aromatherapy (-4.01 to 3.67) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-4.16 to 3.8) (-4.16 to 3.8)							
Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy (-3.05 to 2.73) (-18.49 to 13.94) (-3.8 to 2.89) (-3.8 to 2.89) (-3.8 to 2.89) (-3.8 to 2.89) (-3.8 to 2.89) (-3.8 to 2.89) (-3.8 to 2.80) (-3.8 to	Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy (-4.01 to 3.67) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-4.16 to 3.8)	Stimulant						
Reminiscence Therapy	Reminiscence Therapy	Environmental	-0.39	-1.97	49.9	-0.42		
+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy	Recreation Therapy +	Modification +	(-3.63 to 2.73)	(-18.49 to 13.94)		(-3.8 to 2.89)		
+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy	Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy	Reminiscence Therapy		,				
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy 0.05 0.26 41.2 0.06 Environmental 0.05 (-4.01 to 3.67) (-20.46 to 18.7) Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy 0.05 0.26 41.2 0.06 Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine (-4.01 to 3.67) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-4.16 to 3.8) Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15) (-3.55 to 4.15)	+ Recreation Therapy +						
Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy 0.05 0.26 41.2 0.06 Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan-Quinidine (-4.01 to 3.67) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-4.16 to 3.8) Environmental Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy 0.05 0.26 41.2 0.06 Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine (-20.46 to 18.7) (-4.16 to 3.8) Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)							
Therapy + Aromatherapy Environmental	Therapy + Aromatherapy Environmental 0.05 0.26 41.2 0.06 (-4.01 to 3.67) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-4.16 to 3.8)	Stimulation vs.						
Aromatherapy	Aromatherapy	Massage and Touch						
Aromatherapy	Aromatherapy	Therapy +						
Environmental 0.05 0.26 41.2 0.06 (-4.01 to 3.67) Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan-Quinidine Environmental 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Environmental 0.05 0.26 41.2 0.06 (-4.01 to 3.67) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-20.46 to 18.7) (-4.16 to 3.8)							
Reminiscence Therapy	Reminiscence Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) Reminiscence Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs.		0.05	0.26	41.2	0.06		
+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. 1.52 36.3 0.29 (-3.55 to 4.15)	Modification +	(-4.01 to 3.67)	(-20.46 to 18.7)		(-4.16 to 3.8)		
+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. 1.52 36.3 0.29 (-3.55 to 4.15)	Reminiscence Therapy						
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Multisensory Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs.							
Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan-Quinidine 36.3 0.29 Environmental Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Stimulation vs. Dextromethorphan- Quinidine Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Stimulation vs. Stimulation vs. O.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 (-3.55 to 4.15) (-3.55 to 4.15)							
Quinidine 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Quinidine 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15) Reminiscence Therapy + Multisensory Multisensory Stimulation vs.							
Quinidine 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Quinidine 0.3 1.52 36.3 0.29 Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15) Reminiscence Therapy + Multisensory Multisensory Stimulation vs.							
Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. (-3.55 to 4.15)							
Modification + (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)	Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. (-3.42 to 3.98) (-17.44 to 20.28) (-3.55 to 4.15)		0.3	1.52	36.3	0.29		
	Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs.	Modification +	(-3.42 to 3.98)	(-17.44 to 20.28)		(-3.55 to 4.15)		
Terminoconce Incine;	+ Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs.		`	,		,		
	Multisensory Stimulation vs.							
	Stimulation vs.							
		-						
	Aromatherapy	Aromatherapy						

Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Environmental Modification	0.15 (-3.85 to 4.09)	0.78 (-19.65 to 20.85)	40.1	0.14 (-3.91 to 4.2)		
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy	0.3 (-4.13 to 4.67)	1.52 (-21.08 to 23.81)	37.6	0.3 (-4.31 to 4.81)		
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antipsychotic + Antidepressant	-0.08 (-3.6 to 3.2)	-0.39 (-18.38 to 16.3)	43.0	-0.07 (-3.8 to 3.31)		
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Deep Brain Stimulation	-0.07 (-3.76 to 3.4)	-0.36 (-19.17 to 17.34)	43.1	-0.05 (-3.89 to 3.52)		
Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy	0.32 (-2.97 to 3.45)	1.63 (-15.17 to 17.62)	32.7	0.33 (-3.15 to 3.51)		
Environmental Modification +	0.17 (-4.21 to 4.53)	0.89 (-21.47 to 23.12)	40.2	0.16 (-4.37 to 4.6)		

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Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Recreation Therapy +							
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs. COMT							
Inhibitor							
Environmental	0.37	1.89	31.2	0.37			
Modification +	(-2.77 to 3.37)	(-14.12 to 17.17)		(-2.84 to 3.4)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Recreation Therapy +							
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs.							
Reminiscence Therapy							
Environmental	-0.16	-0.82	44.3	-0.15			
Modification +	(-3.46 to 2.82)	(-17.64 to 14.38)		(-3.64 to 2.99)			
Reminiscence Therapy	(,	((
+ Recreation Therapy +							
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs.							
Reminiscence + Reality							
Orientation							
Environmental	0.2	1	35.5	0.19			
Modification +	(-2.95 to 3.18)	(-15.03 to 16.2)	33.3	(-3.15 to 3.22)			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.93 to 3.16)	(-13.03 to 10.2)		(-3.13 to 3.22)			
+ Recreation Therapy +							
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs.							
Exercise	0.44	0.76	27.4	0.4			
Environmental	0.11	0.56	37.4	0.1			
Modification +	(-3.07 to 3.1)	(-15.65 to 15.8)		(-3.18 to 3.21)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Recreation Therapy +							
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs.							
Recreation Therapy							
Environmental	0.23	1.18	33.9	0.24			
		(14 27 to 15 06)		(-2.94 to 3.18)			
Modification vs. ADL	(-2.8 to 3.11)	(-14.27 to 15.86)		(2.51 to 5.10)			
Modification	,	,		, ,			
Modification Environmental	0.25	1.28	33.4	0.27			
Modification	,	,	33.4	, ,			

Environmental	-0.2	-1	45.3	-0.2		
Modification vs.	(-3.46 to 2.79)	(-17.66 to 14.23)	45.5	(-3.56 to 2.93)		
Antidepressant	(-3.40 to 2.79)	(-17.00 to 14.23)		(-3.30 to 2.93)		
Environmental	0.34	1.73	33.2	0.34		
			33.2			
Modification vs.	(-2.88 to 3.41)	(-14.7 to 17.39)		(-2.96 to 3.54)		
Antidepressant +						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor	0.2	1.01	17.0	0.21		
Environmental	-0.2	-1.01	45.2	-0.21		
Modification vs.	(-3.43 to 2.78)	(-17.5 to 14.2)		(-3.61 to 2.95)		
Antihypertensive						
Environmental	-0.02	-0.08	40.2	-0.01		
Modification vs.	(-3.38 to 3.2)	(-17.26 to 16.33)		(-3.51 to 3.26)		
Antimicrobial						
Environmental	-0.27	-1.36	47.1	-0.24		
Modification vs.	(-3.49 to 2.71)	(-17.81 to 13.82)		(-3.62 to 2.8)		
Antipsychotic						
Environmental	0.2	1.03	37.1	0.21		
Modification vs.	(-3.63 to 3.67)	(-18.53 to 18.72)		(-3.76 to 3.86)		
Aromatherapy						
Environmental	0.03	0.14	38.7	0.01		
Modification vs.	(-2.99 to 2.78)	(-15.26 to 14.17)		(-3.15 to 2.91)		
Caregiver Education						
Environmental	-0.77	-3.93	60.0	-0.79		
Modification vs.	(-3.77 to 2.15)	(-19.24 to 10.98)		(-3.96 to 2.25)		
Caregiver Support						
Environmental	0.05	0.24	39.0	0.05		
Modification vs.	(-3.07 to 2.99)	(-15.63 to 15.24)		(-3.23 to 3.11)		
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Environmental	2.03	10.34	7.2	2.02		
Modification vs.	(-1.19 to 5.09)	(-6.05 to 25.98)		(-1.41 to 5.21)		
Cholinesterase		,		, ,		
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Environmental	-0.13	-0.67	42.8	-0.15		
Modification vs.	(-3.1 to 2.62)	(-15.79 to 13.37)		(-3.22 to 2.66)		
Cognitive	(= 1 = 1 = 1 = 1	(= = /		(= 1 = 2 = 2 = 2 = 2 = 2 = 2 = 2 = 2 = 2		
Rehabilitation						
Tellacilitation	L .				<u> </u>	

E	0.4	2.04	20.7	0.20	1		
Environmental	0.4	2.04	29.7	0.39			
Modification vs.	(-2.58 to 3.13)	(-13.13 to 15.95)		(-2.71 to 3.33)			
Cognitive Stimulation	2.22	11.20	7 0	2.22			
Environmental	2.23	11.38	5.8	2.23			
Modification vs.	(-1 to 5.18)	(-5.11 to 26.4)		(-1.21 to 5.3)			
Cognitive Stimulation							
+ Exercise + Social							
Interaction							
Environmental	-0.08	-0.39	44.1	-0.08			
Modification vs.	(-4 to 3.59)	(-20.41 to 18.31)		(-4.12 to 3.67)			
Dextromethorphan-							
Quinidine							
Environmental	-0.16	-0.8	44.1	-0.18			
Modification vs.	(-3.21 to 2.69)	(-16.38 to 13.7)		(-3.38 to 2.85)			
Education + Support							
Caregiver and Person							
with Dementia							
Environmental	-0.17	-0.88	43.4	-0.17			
Modification vs.	(-3.1 to 2.55)	(-15.81 to 13)		(-3.23 to 2.74)			
Education Caregiver	,	,					
and Person with							
Dementia							
Environmental	-0.78	-4	60.5	-0.8			
Modification vs.	(-3.98 to 2.13)	(-20.28 to 10.86)		(-4.15 to 2.2)			
Education Person with	,	,		, , ,			
Dementia							
Environmental	-0.19	-0.95	45.6	-0.19			
Modification vs.	(-3.53 to 3.02)	(-17.99 to 15.39)		(-3.7 to 3.21)			
Etanercept	(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	(- / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /		(0.1. 1.5 0.1.2)			
Environmental	0.09	0.47	37.1	0.06	-0.17	-0.89	
Modification vs.	(-2.82 to 2.78)	(-14.36 to 14.2)	37.1	(-2.98 to 2.96)	(-2.71 to	(-13.86 to	43.0
Exercise	(2.02 to 2.70)	(11.50 to 11.2)		(2.50 to 2.50)	2.32)	11.86)	13.0
Environmental	0.13	0.67	35.9	0.17	,	11.00)	
Modification vs.	(-2.89 to 3.05)	(-14.76 to 15.53)	55.7	(-3.06 to 3.21)			
Exercise + ADL	(2.0) (0 3.03)	(11.70 to 15.55)		(3.00 to 3.21)			
Modification							
Environmental	0	0.02	40.1	0.02			
Modification vs.	(-3.11 to 2.93)	(-15.84 to 14.92)	70.1	(-3.26 to 3.04)			
Exercise + Caregiver	(3.11 (0 2.73)	(13.07 10 17.72)		(3.20 10 3.04)			
Education							
Education							

Modification vs. Case Ca	Ei	-1.29	-6.55	72.0	-1.26	
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Caregiver and Person wi	Environmental			72.0		
Caregiver and Person with Dementia		(-4.51 to 1.75)	(-22.99 to 8.91)		(-4.42 to 1.93)	
With Dementia Case Case						
Environmental -0.5 -2.57 (-1.948 to 13.88)						
Modification vs. Case to 2.72 Case to 1.88 Case to 2.86 Exercise +		0.7	2.77		0.71	
Exercise + Psychotherapy-Support Person with Dementia -0.18 -0.9 44.6 -0.2				52.7		
Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia -0.18 -0.9 -0.9 -0.2 (-3.57 to 2.98) -0.2 (-3.57 to 2.98) -0.2 (-3.57 to 2.98) -0.2 (-3.57 to 2.98) -0.2 (-3.39 to 2.65) -0.5 (-1.55 to 4.48) -0.48 (-3.56 to 2.43) (-6.83 to 22.21) -0.5 (-3.71 to 2.59) -0.5 (-3.71 to 2.59) -0.5 (-3.71 to 2.59) -0.5 -0		(-3.82 to 2.72)	(-19.48 to 13.88)		(-3.98 to 2.86)	
Person with Dementia						
Environmental Modification vs. Hormonal Therapy Environmental Modification vs. Light Therapy Environmental Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Environmental Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care Environmental Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care Multidisciplinary Care Modification vs. Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care Modification vs. Modification						
Modification vs. Hormonal Therapy Environmental -0.24 -1.2 45.0 -0.22 (-3.39 to 2.65)						
Hormonal Therapy				44.6		
Environmental Modification vs. Light Therapy Environmental Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy Environmental Modification vs. Modification vs. Modification vs. Modification vs. Memantine O.22		(-3.43 to 2.83)	(-17.5 to 14.45)		(-3.57 to 2.98)	
Modification vs. Light Therapy Environmental 1.6 (-1.34 to 4.36) (-6.83 to 22.21) (-6.83 to 22.21) (-1.55 to 4.48) (-1.5						
Therapy			· ·	45.0		
Environmental Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy		(-3.21 to 2.54)	(-16.37 to 12.98)		(-3.39 to 2.65)	
Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Environmental -0.48 -2.47 52.6 -0.5 (-3.71 to 2.59)						
Massage and Touch Therapy			- ·	9.5		
Therapy	Modification vs.	(-1.34 to 4.36)	(-6.83 to 22.21)		(-1.55 to 4.48)	
Environmental Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy Environmental Modification vs. Memantine C-3.51 to 2.84) C-3.51 to 2.84) C-17.91 to 14.48) C-17.91 to 14.48) C-17.91 to 14.48) Modification vs. Memantine C-3.12 to 3.38) C-15.9 to 17.23) C-15.9 to 17.23) C-15.9 to 17.23) C-15.44 to 17.07) C-16.44 to 14.94) C-17.91 to 14.49) C-18.15 to 12.41) C-18.15 to 12.41 to	Massage and Touch					
Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy (-3.56 to 2.43) (-18.15 to 12.41) (-3.71 to 2.59) Environmental Modification vs. Memantine -0.22 (-3.51 to 2.84) (-17.91 to 14.48) (-3.67 to 2.91) Environmental Modification vs. Memantine + Antidepressant Environmental Modification vs. Modification vs. Mod Stabilizer 0.23 (-3.03 to 3.35) 1.17 (-15.44 to 17.07) 35.4 (-3.24 to 3.49) Environmental Modification vs. Mod Stabilizer 0.23 (-2.75 to 2.93) 1.17 (-14 to 14.94) 33.9 (-2.84 to 3.1) Environmental Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care 0.04 (-0.19) 40.3 (0.3) 0	Therapy					
Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy 4 45.1 -0.21 Environmental Modification vs. Memantine (-3.51 to 2.84) (-17.91 to 14.48) (-3.67 to 2.91) Environmental Modification vs. Memantine + Antidepressant 0.22 1.12 35.8 0.17 Environmental Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer 0.23 1.17 35.4 0.22 Environmental Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer (-3.03 to 3.35) (-15.44 to 17.07) (-3.24 to 3.49) Environmental Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care 0.23 1.17 33.9 0.23 Environmental Environmental -0.04 -0.19 40.3 0				52.6		
Therapy + Aromatherapy Continue to the property of the pro	Modification vs.	(-3.56 to 2.43)	(-18.15 to 12.41)		(-3.71 to 2.59)	
Aromatherapy Environmental -0.22 -1.14 45.1 -0.21 (-3.67 to 2.91)	Massage and Touch					
Environmental -0.22 (-3.51 to 2.84) (-17.91 to 14.48) (-17.91 to 14.48) (-3.67 to 2.91)	Therapy +					
Modification vs. Memantine (-3.51 to 2.84) (-17.91 to 14.48) (-3.67 to 2.91) Environmental Environmental Memantine + Antidepressant 0.22 1.12 35.8 0.17 Memantine + Antidepressant 0.23 1.17 35.4 0.22 Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer (-3.03 to 3.35) (-15.44 to 17.07) (-3.24 to 3.49) Environmental Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care 0.23 1.17 33.9 0.23 Environmental Environmental Environmental Environmental Environmental Care Environmental Environmental Environmental Care Environmental Environmental Care Environmenta	Aromatherapy					
Memantine 0.22 1.12 35.8 0.17 Modification vs. Memantine + Antidepressant (-3.12 to 3.38) (-15.9 to 17.23) (-3.38 to 3.57) Environmental Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer 0.23 1.17 35.4 0.22 Environmental Modification vs. Modificatio	Environmental	-0.22	-1.14	45.1	-0.21	
Environmental 0.22 1.12 35.8 0.17 (-3.38 to 3.57) Memantine + Antidepressant Environmental 0.23 (-15.9 to 17.23) Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer Environmental 0.23 (-15.44 to 17.07) (-15.44 to 17.07) (-3.24 to 3.49) Modification vs. Modificati	Modification vs.	(-3.51 to 2.84)	(-17.91 to 14.48)		(-3.67 to 2.91)	
Modification vs. Memantine + Antidepressant (-3.12 to 3.38) (-15.9 to 17.23) (-3.38 to 3.57) Environmental Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer 0.23 (-3.03 to 3.35) 1.17 (-15.44 to 17.07) 35.4 (-3.24 to 3.49) Environmental Modification vs. Modifi	Memantine					
Memantine + Antidepressant Antidepressant 0.23 1.17 35.4 0.22 Environmental Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer (-3.03 to 3.35) (-15.44 to 17.07) (-3.24 to 3.49) Environmental Modification vs. Modification vs. Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care (-2.75 to 2.93) (-14 to 14.94) (-2.84 to 3.1) Environmental Environmental -0.04 -0.19 40.3 0	Environmental	0.22	1.12	35.8	0.17	
Antidepressant Environmental Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer Environmental 0.23 (-3.03 to 3.35) Stabilizer Environmental 0.23 1.17 35.4 (-3.24 to 3.49) Environmental 0.23 Modification vs. Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care Environmental -0.04 -0.19 40.3 0.22 (-3.24 to 3.49) (-2.24 to 3.49) (-2.24 to 3.1)	Modification vs.	(-3.12 to 3.38)	(-15.9 to 17.23)		(-3.38 to 3.57)	
Environmental 0.23 1.17 35.4 0.22 (-3.03 to 3.35) (-15.44 to 17.07) (-3.24 to 3.49) (-3.24 to 3.49)	Memantine +	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			, ,	
Environmental 0.23 1.17 35.4 0.22 (-3.03 to 3.35) (-15.44 to 17.07) (-3.24 to 3.49) (-3.24 to 3.49)	Antidepressant					
Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer (-3.03 to 3.35) (-15.44 to 17.07) (-3.24 to 3.49) Environmental Modification vs. Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care 0.23 (-2.75 to 2.93) 1.17 (-14 to 14.94) 33.9 (-2.84 to 3.1) Environmental Environmental -0.04 (-0.19) 40.3 (-0.04) 0		0.23	1.17	35.4	0.22	
Stabilizer 0.23 1.17 33.9 0.23 Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care (-2.75 to 2.93) (-14 to 14.94) (-2.84 to 3.1) Environmental -0.04 -0.19 40.3 0						
Environmental 0.23 1.17 33.9 0.23			`		` '	
Modification vs. Multidisciplinary Care (-2.75 to 2.93) (-14 to 14.94) (-2.84 to 3.1) Environmental -0.04 -0.19 40.3 0		0.23	1.17	33.9	0.23	
Multidisciplinary Care 40.3 0 Environmental -0.04 -0.19 40.3 0						
Environmental -0.04 -0.19 40.3 0		(, /			
		-0.04	-0.19	40.3	0	
. Priodification vs. 15J.04 t0 4.07) 15J.41 t0 14J.41 15J.13 t0 4.77)	Modification vs.	(-3.02 to 2.89)	(-15.41 to 14.72)		(-3.13 to 2.99)	

Multisensory Stimulation						
Environmental	-0.28	-1.44	47.3	-0.29		
Modification vs.	(-3.42 to 2.7)	(-17.46 to 13.75)		(-3.55 to 2.84)		
Multisensory		((
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Environmental	-0.08	-0.42	42.2	-0.1		
Modification vs. Music	(-3.22 to 2.87)	(-16.44 to 14.64)		(-3.35 to 2.92)		
+ Reminiscence		,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Therapy + Orientation						
Environmental	0.02	0.08	39.0	0		
Modification vs. Music	(-2.91 to 2.73)	(-14.85 to 13.91)		(-3.05 to 2.8)		
Therapy						
Environmental	0.34	1.72	31.3	0.32		
Modification vs.	(-2.59 to 3.05)	(-13.22 to 15.57)		(-2.76 to 3.16)		
Occupational Therapy						
Environmental	-0.3	-1.54	47.7	-0.29		
Modification vs.	(-3.54 to 2.65)	(-18.03 to 13.52)		(-3.69 to 2.85)		
Placebo						
Environmental	-0.62	-3.14	56.2	-0.66		
Modification vs.	(-3.99 to 2.47)	(-20.36 to 12.58)		(-4.13 to 2.54)		
Prednisone						
Environmental	0.06	0.28	37.5	0.04		
Modification vs.	(-2.87 to 2.79)	(-14.63 to 14.21)		(-3.01 to 3)		
Psychotherapy						
Environmental	-0.05	-0.24	41.0	-0.09		
Modification vs.	(-3.14 to 2.71)	(-16.01 to 13.79)		(-3.26 to 2.89)		
Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia	0.02	1.1.5	21.0	0.04		
Environmental	0.82	4.16	21.8	0.81		
Modification vs.	(-2.42 to 3.69)	(-12.32 to 18.8)		(-2.44 to 3.8)		
Psychotherapy +						
Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental						
Modification						

Environmental	0.02	0.1	38.5	0.01		
Modification vs.	(-2.9 to 2.77)	(-14.81 to 14.12)	30.3	(-2.98 to 3.03)		
Recreation Therapy	(2.5 to 2.77)	(11 to 112)		(2.50 to 5.05)		
Environmental	-0.25	-1.26	46.0	-0.23		
Modification vs.	(-3.24 to 2.54)	(-16.54 to 12.97)		(-3.37 to 2.65)		
Relaxation Therapy	(5.2 : 05 2.6 :)	(10.0 : 00 12.57)		(5.57 to 2.65)		
Environmental	-0.29	-1.5	47.2	-0.29		
Modification vs.	(-3.24 to 2.6)	(-16.54 to 13.25)	17.2	(-3.36 to 2.77)		
Reminiscence + Reality	(3.2 1 to 2.0)	(10.5 1 to 15.25)		(3.30 to 2.77)		
Orientation						
Environmental	0.51	2.61	28.2	0.48		
Modification vs.	(-2.59 to 3.52)	(-13.22 to 17.93)	20.2	(-2.78 to 3.63)		
Reminiscence +	(2.5) (0 5.52)	(13.22 to 17.93)		(2.70 to 3.03)		
Recreation Therapy						
Environmental	0.29	1.48	32.7	0.29		
Modification vs.	(-2.61 to 3.02)	(-13.33 to 15.38)	52	(-2.75 to 3.23)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(2.01 to 3.02)	(13.33 to 13.30)		(2.75 to 5.25)		
Environmental	0.08	0.41	37.1	0.05		
Modification vs. Social	(-2.9 to 2.77)	(-14.79 to 14.14)	57.12	(-3.03 to 3.01)		
Interaction	(2.5 to 2.77)	(1117) (01111)		(5.05 to 5.01)		
Environmental	0.18	0.9	35.6	0.16		
Modification vs. Social	(-2.99 to 3.06)	(-15.27 to 15.61)		(-3.02 to 3.28)		
Interaction + ADL	(= ,, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(/		(2.02 10 2.20)		
Modification						
Environmental	0.14	0.71	37.0	0.14		
Modification vs.	(-3.2 to 3.35)	(-16.34 to 17.07)		(-3.34 to 3.41)		
Stimulant	,	,				
Environmental	0.05	0.27	38.8	0.04		
Modification vs.	(-3.2 to 3.03)	(-16.32 to 15.43)		(-3.27 to 3.23)		
Transcutaneous	((,		(
Stimulation						
Environmental	-0.17	-0.87	43.6	-0.17		
Modification vs. Usual	(-3.07 to 2.58)	(-15.64 to 13.17)		(-3.21 to 2.62)		
Care	`	,				
Etanercept vs.	-0.02	-0.08	27.7	0		
Antidepressant	(-1.27 to 1.16)	(-6.47 to 5.93)		(-1.6 to 1.52)		
Etanercept vs. Exercise	0.28	1.44	20.9	0.27		
1	(-1.31 to 1.82)	(-6.69 to 9.27)		(-1.56 to 2.15)		
Etanercept vs. Music	0.18	0.94	23.9	0.17		
Therapy	(-1.42 to 1.72)	(-7.22 to 8.78)		(-1.71 to 2)		

Etanercept vs. Placebo	-0.12	-0.6	33.1	-0.14	-0.14		
Etanercept vs. 1 lacebo	(-1.28 to 1.01)	(-6.53 to 5.17)	33.1	(-1.66 to 1.3)	(-0.82 to	-0.73	22.9
	(-1.20 to 1.01)	(-0.55 to 5.17)		(-1.00 to 1.5)	0.54)	(-4.21 to 2.74)	22.7
Etanercept vs.	0.2	1.03	23.8	0.15	0.54)	(-4.21 to 2.74)	
Recreation Therapy	(-1.42 to 1.72)	(-7.23 to 8.79)	23.0	(-1.63 to 2.02)			
Etanercept vs.	-0.09	-0.48	36.3	-0.08			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.89 to 1.66)	(-9.65 to 8.44)	30.3	(-2.2 to 1.9)			
Orientation	(-1.69 to 1.00)	(-9.03 to 8.44)		(-2.2 to 1.9)			
	0.45	2.27	15.1	0.43			
Etanercept vs.			15.1				
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.17 to 1.96)	(-5.97 to 10.01)	21.0	(-1.43 to 2.27)			
Etanercept vs. Social	0.24	1.23	21.9	0.24			
Interaction	(-1.39 to 1.81)	(-7.08 to 9.24)	21.1	(-1.59 to 2.04)			
Etanercept vs. Usual	0	-0.01	31.4	0.02			
Care	(-1.57 to 1.53)	(-8 to 7.8)		(-1.82 to 1.77)			
Exercise + ADL	0.08	0.42	24.6	0.08			
Modification vs. ADL	(-1.32 to 1.46)	(-6.72 to 7.42)		(-1.58 to 1.77)			
Modification							
Exercise + ADL	0.12	0.59	22.3	0.13			
Modification vs.	(-1.22 to 1.37)	(-6.23 to 7.01)		(-1.46 to 1.71)			
Animal Therapy							
Exercise + ADL	-0.33	-1.69	46.5	-0.35			
Modification vs.	(-1.88 to 1.12)	(-9.58 to 5.72)		(-2.13 to 1.39)			
Antidepressant							
Exercise + ADL	0.21	1.06	24.9	0.23			
Modification vs.	(-1.45 to 1.85)	(-7.41 to 9.45)		(-1.69 to 2.14)			
Antidepressant +							
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor							
Exercise + ADL	-0.33	-1.68	47.1	-0.32			
Modification vs.	(-1.94 to 1.21)	(-9.91 to 6.15)		(-2.16 to 1.46)			
Antihypertensive		,		,			
Exercise + ADL	-0.13	-0.66	39.6	-0.12			
Modification vs.	(-1.91 to 1.64)	(-9.73 to 8.38)		(-2.21 to 1.89)			
Antimicrobial	,	,					
Exercise + ADL	-0.39	-1.99	49.9	-0.43			
Modification vs.	(-1.91 to 1.07)	(-9.74 to 5.45)		(-2.21 to 1.32)			
Antipsychotic	(1.51 to 1.67)	() : 50 5: 15)		(2.21 to 1.32)			
Exercise + ADL	-0.15	-0.78	32.9	-0.16			
Modification vs.	(-1.23 to 0.92)	(-6.29 to 4.7)	32.7	(-1.58 to 1.31)			
Caregiver Education	(1.23 to 0.72)	(0.27 10 4.1)		(1.50 to 1.51)			
Caregiver Education	ı					1	

7	0.02	1.50	5 0.4	1 0.02		
Exercise + ADL	-0.92	-4.68	78.6	-0.92		
Modification vs.	(-2.2 to 0.39)	(-11.2 to 2)		(-2.42 to 0.66)		
Caregiver Support						
Exercise + ADL	-0.1	-0.52	33.9	-0.14		
Modification vs.	(-1.52 to 1.29)	(-7.76 to 6.58)		(-1.82 to 1.59)		
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Exercise + ADL	1.91	9.76	0.5	1.91		
Modification vs.	(0.15 to 3.61)	(0.78 to 18.41)		(-0.2 to 3.83)		
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Exercise + ADL	-0.31	-1.57	43.5	-0.31		
Modification vs.	(-1.37 to 0.74)	(-7 to 3.79)		(-1.73 to 1.08)		
Cognitive		, ,		, ,		
Rehabilitation						
Exercise + ADL	0.25	1.25	11.7	0.25		
Modification vs.	(-0.79 to 1.25)	(-4.03 to 6.36)		(-1.25 to 1.68)		
Cognitive Stimulation		,				
Exercise + ADL	2.08	10.63	0.3	2.06		
Modification vs.	(0.33 to 3.74)	(1.7 to 19.05)		(0.08 to 4.02)		
Cognitive Stimulation	, ,	,		, ,		
+ Exercise + Social						
Interaction						
Exercise + ADL	-0.32	-1.63	46.0	-0.33		
Modification vs.	(-1.77 to 1.08)	(-9.01 to 5.51)		(-2 to 1.37)		
Education + Support	(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	((= 13 = 10 /)		
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Exercise + ADL	-0.32	-1.61	44.6	-0.31		
Modification vs.	(-1.46 to 0.88)	(-7.46 to 4.48)		(-1.8 to 1.2)		
Education Caregiver	(11.0.10.00)	()		()		
and Person with						
Dementia						
Exercise + ADL	-0.96	-4.92	76.3	-0.96		
Modification vs.	(-2.41 to 0.55)	(-12.28 to 2.79)	, 0.5	(-2.76 to 0.8)		
Education Person with	(2.11 to 0.55)	(12.20 to 2.77)		(2.70 to 0.0)		
Dementia Dementia						
Dementa	<u> </u>					

E : 101	0.24	1.74	47.7	0.22		1	
Exercise + ADL	-0.34	-1.74	47.7	-0.33			
Modification vs.	(-2.14 to 1.57)	(-10.9 to 8.02)		(-2.43 to 1.78)			
Etanercept							
Exercise + ADL	-0.06	-0.31	26.3	-0.05	-0.28		
Modification vs.	(-1.08 to 0.94)	(-5.48 to 4.79)		(-1.42 to 1.33)	(-0.93 to	-1.41	35.7
Exercise					0.39)	(-4.76 to 1.99)	
Exercise + ADL	-0.15	-0.74	36.9	-0.13			
Modification vs.	(-1.54 to 1.34)	(-7.86 to 6.83)		(-1.85 to 1.53)			
Exercise + Caregiver							
Education							
Exercise + ADL	-1.42	-7.25	89.2	-1.4			
Modification vs.	(-2.99 to 0.21)	(-15.27 to 1.08)		(-3.24 to 0.5)			
Exercise + Education							
Caregiver and Person							
with Dementia							
Exercise + ADL	-0.66	-3.37	59.7	-0.65			
Modification vs.	(-2.54 to 1.32)	(-12.96 to 6.72)		(-2.69 to 1.52)			
Exercise +							
Psychotherapy+Support							
Person with Dementia							
Exercise + ADL	-0.3	-1.55	45.7	-0.3			
Modification vs.	(-1.88 to 1.17)	(-9.57 to 5.94)		(-2.18 to 1.42)			
Hormonal Therapy							
Exercise + ADL	-0.39	-1.98	49.8	-0.37			
Modification vs. Light	(-1.58 to 0.81)	(-8.03 to 4.15)		(-1.87 to 1.09)			
Therapy	,	,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Exercise + ADL	1.44	7.32	0.1	1.45			
Modification vs.	(0.26 to 2.62)	(1.32 to 13.38)		(-0.06 to 2.99)			
Massage and Touch	,	,		,			
Therapy							
Exercise + ADL	-0.34	-1.72	47.6	-0.32			
Modification vs.	(-2.03 to 1.32)	(-10.37 to 6.73)		(-2.3 to 1.54)			
Memantine	, , , , ,	(,		(,			
Exercise + ADL	0.1	0.49	32.9	0.09			
Modification vs.	(-1.87 to 2.03)	(-9.52 to 10.36)		(-2.07 to 2.23)			
Memantine +	(1.07 to 2.03)	().52 to 10.50)		(2.07 to 2.23)			
Antidepressant							
Exercise + ADL	0.11	0.58	29.1	0.11			
Modification vs. Mood	(-1.73 to 1.88)	(-8.84 to 9.61)	27.1	(-1.99 to 2.1)			
Stabilizer	(1.75 to 1.00)	(0.07 10 7.01)		(1.5) (0 2.1)			
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Exercise + ADL	0.05	0.27	22.0	0.05	
Modification vs.	(-1.03 to 1.1)	(-5.26 to 5.63)		(-1.39 to 1.49)	
Multidisciplinary Care					
Exercise + ADL	-0.18	-0.92	37.4	-0.18	
Modification vs.	(-1.46 to 1.04)	(-7.46 to 5.28)		(-1.69 to 1.37)	
Multisensory					
Stimulation					
Exercise + ADL	-0.44	-2.24	52.7	-0.43	
Modification vs.	(-1.94 to 1.11)	(-9.89 to 5.65)	02.,	(-2.15 to 1.35)	
Multisensory	(11) (1111)	().0) to 2.02)		(2.12 to 1.55)	
Stimulation +					
Reminiscence Therapy					
+ Exercise					
Exercise + ADL	-0.25	-1.3	42.7	-0.23	
Modification vs. Music	(-1.78 to 1.33)	(-9.1 to 6.76)	72.7	(-2.03 to 1.65)	
+ Reminiscence	(-1.76 to 1.55)	(-9.1 to 0.70)		(-2.03 to 1.03)	
Therapy + Orientation					
Exercise + ADL	-0.14	-0.72	33.2	-0.13	
Modification vs. Music	(-1.2 to 0.87)		33.2	(-1.58 to 1.23)	
Therapy	(-1.2 to 0.87)	(-6.11 to 4.44)		(-1.38 to 1.23)	
Exercise + ADL	0.17	0.87	15.7	0.14	
			15.7		
Modification vs.	(-0.92 to 1.25)	(-4.7 to 6.4)		(-1.19 to 1.61)	
Occupational Therapy	0.44	2.22	50.1	0.42	
Exercise + ADL	-0.44	-2.23	52.1	-0.43	
Modification vs.	(-1.94 to 1)	(-9.9 to 5.11)		(-2.16 to 1.21)	
Placebo	. = .				
Exercise + ADL	-0.79	-4.01	68.1	-0.8	
Modification vs.	(-2.57 to 1)	(-13.09 to 5.12)		(-2.88 to 1.25)	
Prednisone					
Exercise + ADL	-0.11	-0.57	30.3	-0.11	
Modification vs.	(-1.16 to 0.95)	(-5.93 to 4.82)		(-1.55 to 1.33)	
Psychotherapy					
Exercise + ADL	-0.21	-1.06	40.2	-0.21	
Modification vs.	(-1.59 to 1.21)	(-8.13 to 6.18)		(-1.83 to 1.45)	
Psychotherapy +					
Education Caregiver					
and Person with					
Dementia					
Exercise + ADL	0.67	3.41	7.6	0.68	
Modification vs.	(-0.8 to 2.13)	(-4.09 to 10.88)		(-1.06 to 2.41)	

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Psychotherapy +							
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Environmental							
Modification							
Exercise + ADL	-0.15	-0.76	31.9	-0.16			
Modification vs.	(-1.17 to 0.88)	(-5.94 to 4.51)		(-1.53 to 1.29)			
Recreation Therapy							
Exercise + ADL	-0.39	-1.98	49.6	-0.39			
Modification vs.	(-1.65 to 0.8)	(-8.43 to 4.07)		(-1.93 to 1.14)			
Relaxation Therapy							
Exercise + ADL	-0.43	-2.2	52.3	-0.42			
Modification vs.	(-1.72 to 0.9)	(-8.79 to 4.6)		(-2.01 to 1.2)			
Reminiscence + Reality							
Orientation							
Exercise + ADL	0.36	1.82	17.1	0.35			
Modification vs.	(-1.14 to 1.98)	(-5.82 to 10.07)		(-1.42 to 2.27)			
Reminiscence +		,		,			
Recreation Therapy							
Exercise + ADL	0.11	0.57	17.7	0.08			
Modification vs.	(-0.93 to 1.19)	(-4.73 to 6.06)		(-1.34 to 1.56)			
Reminiscence Therapy	,			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Exercise + ADL	-0.1	-0.49	28.2	-0.09	0.06		
Modification vs. Social	(-1.08 to 0.9)	(-5.53 to 4.57)		(-1.46 to 1.33)	(-0.58 to	0.3	8.4
Interaction	,			, , , , ,	0.7)	(-2.98 to 3.59)	
Exercise + ADL	-0.09	-0.47	35.2	-0.08	,		
Modification vs.	(-1.66 to 1.45)	(-8.45 to 7.41)		(-1.86 to 1.73)			
Transcutaneous		,		,			
Stimulation							
Exercise + ADL	-0.34	-1.74	46.3	-0.32			
Modification vs. Usual	(-1.37 to 0.68)	(-6.97 to 3.45)		(-1.76 to 1.06)			
Care	,			, , , , ,			
Exercise + Caregiver	0.21	1.08	19.2	0.22			
Education vs. ADL	(-1.16 to 1.66)	(-5.9 to 8.45)		(-1.4 to 1.9)			
Modification		,		, , ,			
Exercise + Caregiver	-0.19	-0.95	40.4	-0.15			
Education vs.	(-1.72 to 1.2)	(-8.79 to 6.12)		(-1.96 to 1.53)			
Antidepressant	, , ,	(,		(,			
Exercise + Caregiver	-0.19	-0.95	39.7	-0.16			
Education vs.	(-1.79 to 1.31)	(-9.14 to 6.7)		(-2.04 to 1.57)			
Antihypertensive	\	(
- many percensive	l l		L			1	

Exercise - Caregiver -0.26 -1.32 -4.39 -0.24 (-2.03 to 1.49)		0.26	1.22	10.0	0.24	ı	
Antipsychotic Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Caregiver Support C.2.03 to 0.54) (-10.35 to 2.76) (-10.35 to 2.76) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-1.71 to 1.69) (-1.71 to 1.6				43.9			
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. (-1.08 to 1.08) (-5.51 to 5.51) (-1.43 to 1.44) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-1.71 to 1.69) (-1.71 to		(-1.83 to 1.15)	(-9.32 to 5.86)		(-2.03 to 1.49)		
Education vs. Caregiver Education Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Conditives Canditives Cand							
Caregiver Education Exercise + Caregiver C.0.78 C.2.03 to 0.54 C.10.35 to 2.76 C.2.42 to 0.89 C.2.42 to 0.89	Exercise + Caregiver	0		25.5			
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Caregiver Support	Education vs.	(-1.08 to 1.08)	(-5.51 to 5.51)		(-1.43 to 1.44)		
Education vs. (-2.03 to 0.54) (-10.35 to 2.76) (-2.42 to 0.89) (-2.42 to 0	Caregiver Education						
Caregiver Support Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor Constituent of the standard of the standar	Exercise + Caregiver	-0.78	-3.99	71.2	-0.76		
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	Education vs.	(-2.03 to 0.54)	(-10.35 to 2.76)		(-2.42 to 0.89)		
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	Caregiver Support	,					
Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	•	0.05	0.25	27.4	0.05		
Cholinesterase Inhibitor Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation		(-1.43 to 1.39)	(-7.28 to 7.09)		(-1.71 to 1.69)		
Inhibitor Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Reduction vs. Cognitive Stimulation Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation Exercise + Caregiver Color Color		(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(,		(,		
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation							
Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation		2.05	10.47	0.4	2.01		
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation							
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation		(0.2) (0.3.7)	(1.1) to 10.0)		(0.02 to 5.50)		
Stimulation Exercise + Caregiver -0.16 (-1.24 to 0.88) (-6.34 to 4.51) (-6.34 to 4.51) (-1.63 to 1.25)							
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation							
Education vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation Cognitive Rehabilitation Cognitive Rehabilitation Cognitive Stimulation Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation Cognitive Stimulation Cognitive Stimulation Exercise + Social Interaction Cognitive Stimulation Cognit		0.16	0.83	34.6	0.17		
Cognitive Rehabilitation				34.0			
Rehabilitation Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. 0.38 (-0.71 to 1.4) 1.93 (-3.62 to 7.15) 7.5 (-1.1 to 1.83) Cognitive Stimulation Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. 2.24 (0.46 to 3.87) 11.42 (2.37 to 19.72) 0.1 (0.19 to 4.1) Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. -0.17 (-1.38 to 1.02) -0.85 (-7.03 to 5.21) 35.9 (-1.69 to 1.33) Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Exercise + Caregiver -0.83 (-4.22) 70.9 (-0.83) -0.83		(-1.24 to 0.88)	(-0.34 to 4.31)		(-1.03 to 1.23)		
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation							
Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. (0.46 to 3.87) Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. (0.46 to 3.87) Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. (0.46 to 3.87) Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. (-1.38 to 1.02) Exercise + Caregiver and Person with Dementia Exercise + Caregiver -0.83		0.20	1.02	7.5	0.20		
Cognitive Stimulation				7.5			
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. (0.46 to 3.87) (2.37 to 19.72) (0.19 to 4.1)		(-0./1 to 1.4)	(-3.62 to 7.15)		(-1.1 to 1.83)		
Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Exercise + Caregiver -0.83 -0.85 (-7.03 to 5.21) (0.19 to 4.1) (0.19 to 4.1) (0.19 to 4.1) (-1.69 to 1.33)		2.24	11.40	0.1	2.22		
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction -0.17 -0.85 35.9 -0.18 Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia (-1.38 to 1.02) (-7.03 to 5.21) (-7.03 to 5.21) (-1.69 to 1.33) Exercise + Caregiver -0.83 -4.22 70.9 -0.83	9	· ·		0.1	· ·		
Exercise + Social Interaction		(0.46 to 3.87)	(2.37 to 19.72)		(0.19 to 4.1)		
Interaction							
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Exercise + Caregiver -0.17 (-1.38 to 1.02) (-7.03 to 5.21) Exercise + Caregiver -0.83 -4.22 70.9 -0.83							
Education vs. (-1.38 to 1.02) (-7.03 to 5.21) (-1.69 to 1.33) Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Exercise + Caregiver -0.83 -4.22 70.9 -0.83							
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Exercise + Caregiver -0.83 -4.22 70.9 -0.83				35.9			
and Person with Dementia Exercise + Caregiver -0.83 -4.22 70.9 -0.83		(-1.38 to 1.02)	(-7.03 to 5.21)		(-1.69 to 1.33)		
Dementia							
Exercise + Caregiver -0.83 -4.22 70.9 -0.83							
	Exercise + Caregiver	-0.83	-4.22	70.9	-0.83		
		(-2.38 to 0.68)	(-12.13 to 3.48)		(-2.53 to 1)		
Education Person with	Education Person with						
Dementia	Dementia						

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Exercise + Caregiver -0.17 -0.86 40.9 -0.19	
Education vs. (-2.08 to 1.63) (-10.6 to 8.33) (-2.32 to 1.8)	
Etanercept	
Exercise + Caregiver 0.08 0.4 19.7 0.07	
Education vs. Exercise (-1 to 1.12) (-5.1 to 5.69) (-1.36 to 1.43)	
Exercise + Caregiver -1.26 -6.44 84.9 -1.25	
Education vs. Exercise (-2.94 to 0.36) (-15.01 to 1.82) (-3.17 to 0.61)	
+ Education Caregiver	
and Person with	
Dementia	
Exercise + Caregiver -0.52 -2.68 55.0 -0.53	
Education vs. Exercise (-2.49 to 1.48) (-12.67 to 7.55) (-2.74 to 1.63)	
Psychotherapy+Support Support	
Person with Dementia	
Exercise + Caregiver -0.16 -0.82 39.5 -0.18	
Education vs. (-1.76 to 1.26) (-8.96 to 6.43) (-2.03 to 1.52)	
Hormonal Therapy	
Exercise + Caregiver -0.24 -1.25 40.4 -0.25	
Education vs. Light (-1.43 to 0.96) (-7.27 to 4.89) (-1.77 to 1.33)	
Therapy	
Exercise + Caregiver 1.58 8.04 0.1 1.6	
Education vs. Massage (0.4 to 2.77) (2.05 to 14.15) (0.08 to 3.05)	
and Touch Therapy	
Exercise + Caregiver 0.2 1.04 14.9 0.2	
Education vs. (-0.92 to 1.22) (-4.67 to 6.21) (-1.28 to 1.65)	
Multidisciplinary Care	
Exercise + Caregiver -0.31 -1.56 45.5 -0.31	
Education vs. (-1.83 to 1.27) (-9.32 to 6.48) (-2.17 to 1.52)	
Multisensory	
Stimulation +	
Reminiscence Therapy	
+ Exercise	
Exercise + Caregiver -0.09 -0.47 35.3 -0.08	
Education vs. Music + (-1.71 to 1.54) (-8.71 to 7.86) (-1.98 to 1.79)	
Reminiscence Therapy	
+ Orientation	
Exercise + Caregiver -0.01 -0.04 24.0 -0.01	
Education vs. Music (-1.08 to 1.05) (-5.5 to 5.35) (-1.43 to 1.42)	
Therapy	

Exercise + Caregiver	0.32	1.63	11.3	0.32		
Education vs.	(-0.84 to 1.42)	(-4.29 to 7.22)		(-1.18 to 1.75)		
Occupational Therapy						
Exercise + Caregiver	-0.29	-1.47	45.3	-0.27		
Education vs. Placebo	(-1.84 to 1.07)	(-9.37 to 5.48)		(-2 to 1.35)		
Exercise + Caregiver	-0.67	-3.42	61.7	-0.65		
Education vs.	(-2.41 to 1.13)	(-12.28 to 5.76)		(-2.75 to 1.3)		
Prednisone						
Exercise + Caregiver	0.03	0.15	22.4	0.03		
Education vs.	(-1.04 to 1.09)	(-5.31 to 5.55)		(-1.39 to 1.49)		
Psychotherapy						
Exercise + Caregiver	-0.08	-0.42	32.4	-0.09		
Education vs.	(-1.45 to 1.27)	(-7.37 to 6.48)		(-1.73 to 1.61)		
Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Exercise + Caregiver	0.01	0.04	24.1	0.01		
Education vs.	(-1.06 to 1.04)	(-5.41 to 5.28)		(-1.37 to 1.37)		
Recreation Therapy						
Exercise + Caregiver	-0.28	-1.41	43.6	-0.27		
Education vs.	(-1.6 to 1.03)	(-8.16 to 5.27)		(-1.9 to 1.34)		
Reminiscence + Reality						
Orientation						
Exercise + Caregiver	0.49	2.51	12.4	0.49		
Education vs.	(-1.1 to 2.08)	(-5.6 to 10.6)		(-1.37 to 2.36)		
Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy						
Exercise + Caregiver	0.26	1.32	11.8	0.25		
Education vs.	(-0.8 to 1.28)	(-4.09 to 6.52)		(-1.14 to 1.67)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
Exercise + Caregiver	0.05	0.25	21.2	0.02		
Education vs. Social	(-1.04 to 1.12)	(-5.28 to 5.69)		(-1.39 to 1.47)		
Interaction						
Exercise + Caregiver	0.07	0.34	29.5	0.06		
Education vs.	(-1.5 to 1.5)	(-7.63 to 7.63)		(-1.76 to 1.76)		
Transcutaneous						
Stimulation						

F : C :	0.2	1.02	25.0	0.2	0.21	1	
Exercise + Caregiver	-0.2	-1.03	35.9	-0.2	-0.21	1.00	17.0
Education vs. Usual	(-1.23 to 0.8)	(-6.26 to 4.09)		(-1.63 to 1.19)	(-0.62 to	-1.06	17.8
Care					0.2)	(-3.16 to 1.04)	
Exercise + Education	1.06	5.42	4.8	1.07			
Caregiver and Person	(-0.63 to 2.73)	(-3.23 to 13.91)		(-0.88 to 2.94)			
with Dementia vs.							
Antidepressant							
Exercise + Education	1.05	5.36	5.5	1.08			
Caregiver and Person	(-0.73 to 2.83)	(-3.73 to 14.42)		(-1 to 3.02)			
with Dementia vs.							
Antihypertensive							
Exercise + Education	0.48	2.45	4.1	0.5	0.7		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.54 to 1.51)	(-2.74 to 7.7)		(-0.9 to 1.87)	0.5		0.0
with Dementia vs.	,	(,		((0.13 to	2.56	0.0
Caregiver Support					0.87)	(0.67 to 4.45)	
Exercise + Education	1.63	8.32	0.1	1.63		(0.07 to 11.0)	
Caregiver and Person	(0.31 to 2.93)	(1.57 to 14.93)	0.1	(0.07 to 3.22)			
with Dementia vs.	(0.51 to 2.75)	(1.57 to 11.55)		(0.07 to 3.22)			
Cognitive Stimulation							
Exercise + Education	1.09	5.56	1.5	1.1			
Caregiver and Person	(-0.24 to 2.41)	(-1.21 to 12.26)	1.5	(-0.51 to 2.76)			
with Dementia vs.	(-0.24 to 2.41)	(-1.21 to 12.20)		(-0.31 to 2.76)			
Cognitive							
Rehabilitation	1.00			1.05			
Exercise + Education	1.08	5.5	7.5	1.07			
Caregiver and Person	(-0.96 to 3.13)	(-4.88 to 15.99)		(-1.16 to 3.39)			
with Dementia vs.							
Etanercept							
Exercise + Education	1.32	6.74	0.7	1.33			
Caregiver and Person	(0.04 to 2.66)	(0.2 to 13.57)		(-0.24 to 2.99)			
with Dementia vs.							
Exercise							
Exercise + Education	1.1	5.59	4.8	1.09			
Caregiver and Person	(-0.63 to 2.78)	(-3.21 to 14.16)		(-0.91 to 3.07)			
with Dementia vs.							
Hormonal Therapy							
Exercise + Education	1.45	7.4	0.4	1.46			
Caregiver and Person	(0.13 to 2.81)	(0.67 to 14.33)		(-0.13 to 3.08)			
with Dementia vs.	`	` '					
Multidisciplinary Care							
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Exercise + Education	1.26	6.4	0.8	1.26		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.06 to 2.57)	(-0.3 to 13.1)		(-0.31 to 2.9)		
with Dementia vs.						
Music Therapy						
Exercise + Education	0.96	4.87	6.3	0.99		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.72 to 2.61)	(-3.66 to 13.33)		(-0.95 to 2.92)		
with Dementia vs.						
Placebo						
Exercise + Education	0.6	3.07	15.4	0.62		
Caregiver and Person	(-1.37 to 2.62)	(-7.01 to 13.35)		(-1.54 to 2.81)		
with Dementia vs.						
Prednisone						
Exercise + Education	1.3	6.62	0.6	1.29		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.02 to 2.6)	(-0.11 to 13.24)		(-0.27 to 2.94)		
with Dementia vs.	,	,				
Psychotherapy						
Exercise + Education	1.26	6.45	0.7	1.29		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.06 to 2.56)	(-0.3 to 13.05)		(-0.38 to 2.87)		
with Dementia vs.	(((,		
Recreation Therapy						
Exercise + Education	1.76	8.97	0.6	1.75		
Caregiver and Person	(0.07 to 3.55)	(0.36 to 18.08)		(-0.19 to 3.76)		
with Dementia vs.	(0.0. 10 0.00)	(0.00 10 10 10 0)		(3.23 13 21. 3)		
Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy						
Exercise + Education	1.52	7.74	0.2	1.5		
Caregiver and Person	(0.23 to 2.79)	(1.2 to 14.24)		(-0.1 to 3.15)		
with Dementia vs.	(0.25 to 2.75)	(112 to 11121)		(0.1 to 0.10)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
Exercise + Education	0.99	5.03	4.2	0.99		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.56 to 2.48)	(-2.84 to 12.66)		(-0.86 to 2.78)		
with Dementia vs.	(0.00 to 2.1.0)	(2.0 : 00 12.00)		(0.00 to 2.70)		
Reminiscence + Reality						
Orientation						
Exercise + Education	1.31	6.67	0.7	1.32		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.05 to 2.64)	(-0.23 to 13.44)	J.,	(-0.35 to 2.99)		
with Dementia vs.	(3.32 35 2.5 .)	(3.22 33 20)		(3.33 33 2.33)		
Social Interaction						
Exercise + Education	1.32	6.73	2.7	1.32		
Caregiver and Person	(-0.42 to 3.01)	(-2.16 to 15.34)	2.1	(-0.58 to 3.24)		
Caregiver and refson	(0.72 to 3.01)	(2.10 to 13.54)		(-0.30 to 3.24)		

vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation						
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.89 (-0.71 to 2.55)	4.54 (-3.64 to 12.99)	5.9	0.9 (-1.05 to 2.83)		
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	0.34 (-1.25 to 2.01)	1.75 (-6.35 to 10.24)	18.6	0.35 (-1.5 to 2.14)		
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.72 (0.66 to 4.97)	13.87 (3.35 to 25.37)	0.4	2.71 (0.36 to 5.14)		
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	0.34 (-1.41 to 2.12)	1.72 (-7.2 to 10.82)	20.0	0.34 (-1.6 to 2.29)		
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Etanercept	0.35 (-1.9 to 2.62)	1.77 (-9.69 to 13.36)	26.9	0.33 (-2.04 to 2.82)		
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-0.74 (-2.81 to 1.32)	-3.79 (-14.34 to 6.71)	63.1	-0.77 (-3.04 to 1.53)		
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Exercise	0.58 (-1.03 to 2.24)	2.98 (-5.26 to 11.41)	11.2	0.59 (-1.31 to 2.47)		

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Exercise +	0.33	1.68	24.0	0.36		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.67 to 2.29)	(-8.52 to 11.67)		(-1.83 to 2.51)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Hormonal Therapy						
Exercise +	0.26	1.32	23.1	0.24		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.47 to 2.01)	(-7.49 to 10.25)		(-1.67 to 2.32)		
Person with Dementia	,	,		,		
vs. Light Therapy						
Exercise +	2.1	10.68	0.4	2.12		
Psychotherapy+Support	(0.38 to 3.87)	(1.92 to 19.72)	0.1	(0.14 to 4.06)		
Person with Dementia	(0.30 to 3.07)	(1.72 to 17.72)		(0.11 to 1.00)		
vs. Massage and Touch						
Therapy						
Exercise +	0.71	3.61	9.4	0.69		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-0.95 to 2.39)	(-4.83 to 12.21)	<i>7.</i> 1	(-1.15 to 2.64)		
Person with Dementia	(-0.93 to 2.39)	(-4.63 to 12.21)		(-1.13 to 2.04)		
vs. Multidisciplinary						
Care	0.23	1.17	27.0	0.23		
Exercise +			27.0			
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.66 to 2.21)	(-8.45 to 11.27)		(-1.86 to 2.45)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Multisensory						
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Exercise +	0.4	2.04	20.8	0.4		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.59 to 2.52)	(-8.11 to 12.83)		(-1.85 to 2.69)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Music +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Orientation						
Exercise +	0.51	2.58	13.4	0.52		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.1 to 2.16)	(-5.6 to 11.01)		(-1.38 to 2.44)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Music Therapy						
Exercise +	0.82	4.2	7.4	0.83		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-0.82 to 2.51)	(-4.19 to 12.78)		(-1.03 to 2.66)		
Person with Dementia	· /	,				
vs. Occupational						
Therapy						
			1	ı	I	

Б :	0.0	1.01	27.5	0.21		
Exercise +	0.2	1.01	27.5	0.21		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.74 to 2.12)	(-8.85 to 10.8)		(-1.93 to 2.36)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Placebo	0.45	0.00	42.0	0.17		
Exercise +	-0.17	-0.88	42.0	-0.15		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-2.38 to 2.04)	(-12.14 to 10.41)		(-2.57 to 2.23)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Prednisone						
Exercise +	0.54	2.73	12.7	0.57		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.1 to 2.25)	(-5.58 to 11.45)		(-1.35 to 2.47)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Psychotherapy						
Exercise +	0.44	2.26	19.7	0.42		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.41 to 2.33)	(-7.19 to 11.89)		(-1.66 to 2.55)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Exercise +	0.52	2.63	12.9	0.49		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.11 to 2.19)	(-5.65 to 11.15)		(-1.31 to 2.36)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Recreation Therapy						
Exercise +	1.03	5.23	8.1	1		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.06 to 3.09)	(-5.38 to 15.76)		(-1.26 to 3.32)		
Person with Dementia						
vs. Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy						
Exercise +	0.76	3.9	8.0	0.73		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-0.84 to 2.44)	(-4.27 to 12.44)		(-1.09 to 2.66)		
Person with Dementia	, , , , ,	, ,				
vs. Reminiscence						
Therapy						
Exercise +	0.24	1.21	24.7	0.22		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.6 to 2.06)	(-8.18 to 10.49)		(-1.77 to 2.26)		
Person with Dementia	` '	`				
vs. Reminiscence +						
Reality Orientation						
Exercise +	0.58	2.94	12.4	0.59		
Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.07 to 2.23)	(-5.44 to 11.37)		(-1.34 to 2.45)		
1 5 j 1 li other ap j + 5 apport	(1.07 to 2.23)	(5.11.6011.57)		(1.5 / 10 2.15)	1	1

vs. Social Interaction Exercise + 0.55 2.81 17.6 0.56 Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation (-1.49 to 2.55) (-7.57 to 13) (-1.67 to 2.76) Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Usual Care (-1.28 to 1.96) (-6.54 to 10.01) (-1.53 to 2.23) Exercise vs. Antidepressant (-1.44 to 0.79) (-7.36 to 4.01) (-1.73 to 1.15) Exercise vs. Music Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) (-1.07 to 0.91) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)	D 14 D 3					1		
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Usual Care Exercise vs. Antidepressant C-1.44 to 0.79 C-3.36 to 4.01 C-1.73 to 1.15 Exercise vs. Placebo C-0.47 to 0.31 C-1.91 C-1.82 to 1.01 C-1.82 to 1.02 C	Person with Dementia							
Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation St								
Person with Dementia vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Usual Care Exercise vs. Antidepressant Exercise vs. Music Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-1.28 to 1.96) (-6.54 to 10.01) (-6.54 to 10.01) (-1.53 to 2.23) (-1.73 to 1.15) (-1.73 to 1.15) Exercise vs. Music Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)				17.6				
vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation 1.59 19.7 0.3 Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Usual Care (-1.28 to 1.96) (-6.54 to 10.01) (-1.53 to 2.23) Exercise vs. Antidepressant -0.25 -1.3 40.5 -0.27 Antidepressant (-1.44 to 0.79) (-7.36 to 4.01) (-1.73 to 1.15) Exercise vs. Music Therapy -0.08 -0.42 5.6 -0.09 Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) (-1.07 to 0.91) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 -1.91 48.2 -0.38 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)		(-1.49 to 2.55)	(-7.57 to 13)		(-1.67 to 2.76)			
Stimulation Exercise + 0.31 1.59 19.7 0.3 Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Usual Care (-1.28 to 1.96) (-6.54 to 10.01) (-1.53 to 2.23) Exercise vs. Antidepressant (-1.44 to 0.79) (-7.36 to 4.01) (-1.73 to 1.15) Exercise vs. Music Therapy (-0.08 -0.42 5.6 -0.09 Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) (-1.07 to 0.91) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 -1.91 48.2 -0.38 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)								
Exercise + 0.31	vs. Transcutaneous							
Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Vs. Usual Care Exercise vs. -0.25 -1.3 40.5 (-1.73 to 1.15) (-1.73 to 1.15)	Stimulation							
Person with Dementia vs. Usual Care Exercise vs. Antidepressant (-1.44 to 0.79) Exercise vs. Music Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) 40.5 -0.27 (-1.73 to 1.15) (-1.73 to 1.15) (-1.73 to 1.15) (-1.70 to 0.91) 48.2 (-1.82 to 1.01)	Exercise +	0.31	1.59	19.7	0.3			
vs. Usual Care 40.5 -0.27 Exercise vs. -0.25 -1.3 40.5 -0.27 Antidepressant (-1.44 to 0.79) (-7.36 to 4.01) (-1.73 to 1.15) Exercise vs. Music -0.08 -0.42 5.6 -0.09 Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) (-1.07 to 0.91) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 -1.91 48.2 -0.38 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)	Psychotherapy+Support	(-1.28 to 1.96)	(-6.54 to 10.01)		(-1.53 to 2.23)			
Exercise vs. -0.25 -1.3 40.5 -0.27 Antidepressant (-1.44 to 0.79) (-7.36 to 4.01) (-1.73 to 1.15) Exercise vs. Music -0.08 -0.42 5.6 -0.09 Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) (-1.07 to 0.91) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 -1.91 48.2 -0.38 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)	Person with Dementia							
Antidepressant (-1.44 to 0.79) (-7.36 to 4.01) (-1.73 to 1.15) Exercise vs. Music -0.08 -0.42 5.6 -0.09 Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) (-1.07 to 0.91) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 -1.91 48.2 -0.38 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)	vs. Usual Care							
Exercise vs. Music	Exercise vs.	-0.25	-1.3	40.5	-0.27			
Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) (-1.07 to 0.91) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 -1.91 48.2 -0.38 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)	Antidepressant	(-1.44 to 0.79)	(-7.36 to 4.01)		(-1.73 to 1.15)			
Therapy (-0.47 to 0.31) (-2.41 to 1.59) (-1.07 to 0.91) Exercise vs. Placebo -0.37 -1.91 48.2 -0.38 (-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)	Exercise vs. Music	-0.08	-0.42	5.6	-0.09			
(-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)	Therapy	(-0.47 to 0.31)	(-2.41 to 1.59)		(-1.07 to 0.91)			
(-1.52 to 0.62) (-7.77 to 3.18) (-1.82 to 1.01)		-0.37		48.2	-0.38			
		(-1.52 to 0.62)	(-7.77 to 3.18)		(-1.82 to 1.01)			
Exercise vs. -0.36 -1.82 4/.2 -0.35	Exercise vs.	-0.36	-1.82	47.2	-0.35			
Reminiscence + Reality (-1.22 to 0.5) (-6.21 to 2.56) (-1.61 to 0.96)	Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.22 to 0.5)	(-6.21 to 2.56)					
Orientation		,	,		,			
Exercise vs. 0.18 0.91 0.6 0.17	Exercise vs.	0.18	0.91	0.6	0.17			
Reminiscence Therapy (-0.23 to 0.57) (-1.16 to 2.88) (-0.84 to 1.17)	Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.23 to 0.57)	(-1.16 to 2.88)		(-0.84 to 1.17)			
Exercise vs. Social -0.03 -0.15 4.2 -0.04 0.31	Exercise vs. Social	-0.03	-0.15	4.2	-0.04	0.31	1.50	
Interaction (-0.44 to 0.38) (-2.23 to 1.94) (-1.03 to 0.99) (-0.38 to 1.59) (-2.24 to 1.59)	Interaction	(-0.44 to 0.38)	(-2.23 to 1.94)		(-1.03 to 0.99)	(-0.38 to		2.2
(-1.94 to 5.15)		,	,		,	3	(-1.94 to 5.15)	
Exercise vs. Usual Care -0.27 -1.39 21.9 -0.3 -0.47	Exercise vs. Usual Care	-0.27	-1.39	21.9	-0.3	,		
(-0.58 to 0.03) (-2.94 to 0.14) (-1.28 to 0.7) (-0.89 to2.41 63.7		(-0.58 to 0.03)	(-2.94 to 0.14)		(-1.28 to 0.7)	(-0.89 to -	-2.41	63.7
0.06) (-4.54 to -0.31)		(,	(,		(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	`	(-4.54 to -0.31)	
Hormonal Therapy vs0.01 -0.07 7.6 -0.01	Hormonal Therapy vs.	-0.01	-0.07	7.6	-0.01	ĺ		
Antidepressant (-0.54 to 0.48) (-2.73 to 2.46) (-1.09 to 1.06)		(-0.54 to 0.48)	(-2.73 to 2.46)		(-1.09 to 1.06)			
Hormonal Therapy vs0.02 -0.11 14.9 -0.05			` '	14.9				
Antihypertensive (-0.68 to 0.64) (-3.46 to 3.29) (-1.18 to 1.16)	1.0	(-0.68 to 0.64)	(-3.46 to 3.29)		(-1.18 to 1.16)			
Hormonal Therapy vs0.01 -0.05 25.2 0.01	Hormonal Therapy vs.			25.2				
Cognitive (-1.08 to 1.24) (-5.53 to 6.33) (-1.47 to 1.53)		(-1.08 to 1.24)	(-5.53 to 6.33)		(-1.47 to 1.53)			
Rehabilitation			, ,					
Hormonal Therapy vs. 0.54 2.73 5.0 0.53	Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.54	2.73	5.0	0.53			
Cognitive Stimulation (-0.53 to 1.8) (-2.73 to 9.17) (-0.95 to 2.12)	1.0	(-0.53 to 1.8)	(-2.73 to 9.17)					
Hormonal Therapy vs. 0.01 0.04 26.8 -0.01				26.8				
Etanercept (-1.25 to 1.22) (-6.38 to 6.21) (-1.58 to 1.56)								

Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.24	1.22	14.3	0.27			
Exercise	(-0.83 to 1.46)	(-4.24 to 7.43)	14.5	(-1.22 to 1.76)			
Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.36	1.84	10.3	0.37			
Multidisciplinary Care	(-0.74 to 1.59)	(-3.77 to 8.09)	10.5	(-1.18 to 1.89)			
Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.17	0.86	17.3	0.19			
Music Therapy	(-0.92 to 1.38)	(-4.71 to 7.03)	17.5	(-1.26 to 1.79)			
Hormonal Therapy vs.	-0.13	-0.65	8.9	-0.13	-0.13		
Placebo	(-0.52 to 0.25)	(-2.68 to 1.28)		(-1.13 to 0.88)	(-0.52 to	-0.68	8.8
	,	,		,	0.26)	(-2.67 to 1.32)	
Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.2	1.04	15.4	0.21	,		
Psychotherapy	(-0.87 to 1.41)	(-4.43 to 7.21)		(-1.28 to 1.72)			
Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.16	0.81	16.8	0.17			
Recreation Therapy	(-0.88 to 1.34)	(-4.47 to 6.82)		(-1.25 to 1.71)			
Hormonal Therapy vs.	-0.1	-0.5	33.9	-0.11			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.46 to 1.3)	(-7.45 to 6.63)		(-1.75 to 1.65)			
Orientation							
Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.69	3.49	10.2	0.67			
Reminiscence +	(-0.91 to 2.36)	(-4.65 to 12.01)		(-1.16 to 2.54)			
Recreation Therapy							
Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.42	2.12	7.5	0.41			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.63 to 1.64)	(-3.21 to 8.34)		(-0.99 to 1.98)			
Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.22	1.14	14.8	0.21			
Social Interaction	(-0.87 to 1.45)	(-4.43 to 7.39)		(-1.25 to 1.77)			
Hormonal Therapy vs.	0.23	1.15	2.1	0.21			
Transcutaneous	(-0.37 to 0.83)	(-1.9 to 4.23)		(-0.94 to 1.36)			
Stimulation							
Hormonal Therapy vs.	-0.04	-0.18	26.1	-0.03			
Usual Care	(-1.07 to 1.13)	(-5.45 to 5.77)		(-1.47 to 1.49)			
Light Therapy vs. ADL	0.47	2.4	6.8	0.47			
Modification	(-0.7 to 1.64)	(-3.56 to 8.35)		(-1.04 to 1.92)			
Light Therapy vs.	0.07	0.36	24.5	0.07			
Antidepressant	(-1.31 to 1.28)	(-6.68 to 6.52)		(-1.51 to 1.56)			
Light Therapy vs.	0.06	0.33	25.5	0.07			
Antihypertensive	(-1.37 to 1.33)	(-6.96 to 6.76)	25.0	(-1.63 to 1.66)			
Light Therapy vs.	-0.01	-0.04	27.3	-0.03			
Antipsychotic	(-1.29 to 1.21)	(-6.59 to 6.17)	4.0	(-1.61 to 1.54)			
Light Therapy vs.	0.23	1.19	4.2	0.24			
Caregiver Education	(-0.51 to 0.94)	(-2.59 to 4.78)		(-0.97 to 1.42)			

Light Therapy vs.	-0.52	-2.66	60.1	-0.5		
Caregiver Support	(-1.54 to 0.48)	(-7.85 to 2.46)		(-1.91 to 0.84)		
Light Therapy vs.	0.29	1.5	13.9	0.3		
Cholinesterase	(-0.88 to 1.42)	(-4.49 to 7.22)		(-1.27 to 1.76)		
Inhibitor		,		, ,		
Light Therapy vs.	2.26	11.53	0.1	2.27		
Cholinesterase	(0.74 to 3.81)	(3.75 to 19.42)		(0.43 to 4.05)		
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Light Therapy vs.	0.09	0.45	9.2	0.1		
Cognitive	(-0.63 to 0.75)	(-3.23 to 3.82)		(-1.13 to 1.24)		
Rehabilitation						
Light Therapy vs.	0.63	3.19	0.2	0.64		
Cognitive Stimulation	(-0.05 to 1.27)	(-0.27 to 6.45)		(-0.5 to 1.8)		
Light Therapy vs.	2.45	12.5	0.0	2.48		
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.97 to 3.95)	(4.95 to 20.12)		(0.67 to 4.2)		
+ Exercise + Social						
Interaction						
Light Therapy vs.	0.06	0.28	29.3	0.07		
Etanercept	(-1.62 to 1.75)	(-8.28 to 8.95)		(-1.86 to 1.91)		
Light Therapy vs.	0.33	1.66	2.0	0.33		
Exercise	(-0.36 to 0.98)	(-1.85 to 4.99)		(-0.9 to 1.46)		
Light Therapy vs.	-1.02	-5.22	80.5	-1.01		
Exercise + Education	(-2.45 to 0.44)	(-12.5 to 2.24)		(-2.7 to 0.73)		
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Light Therapy vs.	0.09	0.44	24.0	0.08		
Hormonal Therapy	(-1.25 to 1.3)	(-6.37 to 6.62)		(-1.51 to 1.6)		
Light Therapy vs.	1.83	9.31	0.0	1.84		
Massage and Touch	(0.96 to 2.72)	(4.91 to 13.87)		(0.49 to 3.11)		
Therapy						
Light Therapy vs.	0.44	2.25	1.0	0.45		
Multidisciplinary Care	(-0.27 to 1.14)	(-1.39 to 5.82)	20.2	(-0.74 to 1.61)		
Light Therapy vs.	-0.05	-0.28	30.2	-0.06		
Multisensory	(-1.33 to 1.26)	(-6.79 to 6.42)		(-1.59 to 1.61)		
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						

X 1 1 (77)	0.16	0.0	21.7	0.15		1	
Light Therapy vs.	0.16	0.8	21.7	0.15			
Music + Reminiscence	(-1.26 to 1.5)	(-6.4 to 7.64)		(-1.57 to 1.84)			
Therapy + Orientation	0.5.			0.54			
Light Therapy vs.	0.24	1.21	3.5	0.24			
Music Therapy	(-0.43 to 0.89)	(-2.2 to 4.54)		(-0.97 to 1.46)			
Light Therapy vs.	0.56	2.84	0.8	0.54			
Occupational Therapy	(-0.23 to 1.28)	(-1.16 to 6.5)		(-0.65 to 1.75)			
Light Therapy vs.	-0.05	-0.25	29.0	-0.05			
Placebo	(-1.33 to 1.11)	(-6.8 to 5.66)		(-1.71 to 1.49)			
Light Therapy vs.	-0.41	-2.07	50.6	-0.41			
Prednisone	(-2.04 to 1.17)	(-10.41 to 5.97)		(-2.34 to 1.41)			
Light Therapy vs.	0.28	1.43	2.6	0.25			
Psychotherapy	(-0.4 to 0.95)	(-2.05 to 4.86)		(-0.93 to 1.44)			
Light Therapy vs.	0.18	0.94	16.1	0.18			
Psychotherapy +	(-0.91 to 1.29)	(-4.66 to 6.55)		(-1.32 to 1.61)			
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Light Therapy vs.	0.25	1.28	2.8	0.27			
Recreation Therapy	(-0.41 to 0.89)	(-2.11 to 4.54)		(-0.95 to 1.38)			
Light Therapy vs.	-0.04	-0.2	24.4	-0.04			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.1 to 0.98)	(-5.63 to 5.02)		(-1.47 to 1.35)			
Orientation	,	,		,			
Light Therapy vs.	0.73	3.73	4.7	0.73			
Reminiscence +	(-0.57 to 2.07)	(-2.91 to 10.55)		(-0.88 to 2.38)			
Recreation Therapy	,	,		,			
Light Therapy vs.	0.5	2.56	0.7	0.49			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.18 to 1.17)	(-0.94 to 5.96)		(-0.64 to 1.66)			
Light Therapy vs.	0.29	1.5	2.3	0.28	0.18		
Social Interaction	(-0.38 to 0.92)	(-1.92 to 4.71)		(-0.86 to 1.45)	(-0.41 to	0.91	2.6
	(,	(,		(0.76)	(-2.09 to 3.88)	
Light Therapy vs.	0.31	1.56	16.4	0.29	/	,,	
Transcutaneous	(-1.05 to 1.6)	(-5.35 to 8.13)		(-1.35 to 1.84)			
Stimulation	(,	((3.00 10 3.0 1)			
Light Therapy vs.	0.05	0.24	8.0	0.06	0.09		
Usual Care	(-0.58 to 0.64)	(-2.97 to 3.27)	0.0	(-1.09 to 1.15)	(-0.65 to	0.48	9.6
	(0.00 10 0.0 1)	(2.57 to 5.27)		(110) to 1110)	0.84)	(-3.31 to 4.28)	7.0
Lipid Lowering	0	-0.01	41.0	0.01	0.01)	(3.31 to 1.20)	
Therapy vs. ADL	(-3.2 to 3.23)	(-16.32 to 16.49)	11.0	(-3.34 to 3.37)			
Modification	(5.2 to 5.25)	(10.02 to 10.19)		(3.51 to 3.57)			
Modification			l				

Therapy vs. Animal Therapy Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antidepressant Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimpertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aroustherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aroustherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aroustherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Lipid Lowering Antipertensive Lipid Lowering Antidepressant Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Antidepressant Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Antimicrobial Antidepressant Antimicrobial Antimicrobial Antimicrobial Antimicrobial Antimicrobial Antimicrobial Antimicrobial An	Lipid Lowering	0.02	0.12	40.1	0.02		
Therapy Lipid Lowering -0.41 -2.09 50.6 -0.4 (-3.56 to 2.58)				10.1			
Lipid Lowering -0.41 -2.09 50.6 -0.4 (-3.56 to 2.58)		(5.15 to 5.25)	(10.21 to 10.00)		(0.0 : 00 0: 12)		
Therapy vs. (-3.39 to 2.41) (-17.28 to 12.29) (-3.56 to 2.58) Antidepressant Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-2.94 to 3.16) (-14.98 to 16.11) Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.4 to 2.55) (-17.34 to 12.99) Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.4 to 2.55) (-17.34 to 12.99) Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.35 to 2.8) (-16.81 to 14.3) (-3.43 to 2.88) Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.43 to 2.4) (-17.5 to 12.22) (-3.61 to 2.49) Antipsychotic Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.54 to 3.5) (-18.03 to 17.85) (-3.69 to 3.65) Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) C-16.15 to 14.1) C-17.28 to 12.29) (-3.56 to 2.58) A7.6 0.1 (-3.56 to 2.58) 0.1 (-3.05 to 3.33) (-3.69 to 3.33) (-3.69 to 3.65) (-3.46 to 3.02) C-4.35 to 2.27) Support Lipid Lowering C-1.01 C-1.01 C-1.02 to 14.57) C-1.03 to 10.65) C-2.04 C-2.04 C-2.04 to 10.65) C-3.33 to 2.86) C-3.17 to 2.77) C-1.01 to 10.15 to 14.1) C-1.01 C-1.01 to 1.05 to 14.1) C-1.01 C-1.01 to 1.05 to 14.1) C-2.02 C-2.04 to 10.05 to 14.1		-0.41	-2.09	50.6	-0.4		
Antidepressant Country		(-3.39 to 2.41)	(-17.28 to 12.29)		(-3.56 to 2.58)		
Therapy vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.4 to 2.55) (-17.34 to 12.99) (-3.52 to 2.68) (-3.52 to 2			,		,		
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.4 to 2.55) (-17.34 to 12.99) Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimicrobial Antipophyloric Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid L	Lipid Lowering	0.11	0.56	37.6	0.1		
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.4 to 2.55) (-17.34 to 12.99) Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimicrobial C-0.49 (-3.43 to 2.8) Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antipsychotic Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver C-3.34 to 2.86) Lipid Lowering Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support C-4.13 to 2.09) C-21.04 to 10.65) C-21.04 to 10.65) Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	Therapy vs.	(-2.94 to 3.16)	(-14.98 to 16.11)		(-3.05 to 3.33)		
Inhibitor Lipid Lowering	Antidepressant +						
Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antimisychotic Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antipsychotic Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	Cholinesterase						
Therapy vs. Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering	Inhibitor						
Antihypertensive Lipid Lowering -0.22 -1.1 45.7 -0.23 (-3.43 to 2.88)				50.6			
Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.3 to 2.8) (-16.81 to 14.3) (-3.43 to 2.88) (-3.43 to 2.88)		(-3.4 to 2.55)	(-17.34 to 12.99)		(-3.52 to 2.68)		
Therapy vs. Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering							
Antimicrobial Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antipsychotic Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Antipsychotic Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver (-4.13 to 2.09) Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver C-2.104 to 10.65) Cholinesterase Inhibitor Antipsychotic Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor C-3.48 to 2.49 C-3.61 to 2.49 (-3.61 to 2.49) A42.3 -0.03 (-3.69 to 3.65) (-3.69 to 3.65) (-3.46 to 3.02) C-3.46 to 3.02) C-3.47 to 2.77) C-3.69 to 3.65 C-3.	1		· ·	45.7			
Lipid Lowering -0.49 (-3.48 52.9 -0.49 (-3.61 to 2.49)		(-3.3 to 2.8)	(-16.81 to 14.3)		(-3.43 to 2.88)		
Therapy vs. (-3.43 to 2.4) (-17.5 to 12.22) (-3.61 to 2.49) Antipsychotic Lipid Lowering							
Antipsychotic Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Care	1			52.9			
Lipid Lowering -0.04 -0.2 42.3 -0.03 Therapy vs. (-3.54 to 3.5) (-18.03 to 17.85) (-3.69 to 3.65) Aromatherapy -0.24 -1.23 46.1 -0.26 Therapy vs. Caregiver Education (-3.34 to 2.86) (-17.02 to 14.57) (-3.46 to 3.02) Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support (-4.13 to 2.09) (-21.04 to 10.65) (-4.35 to 2.27) Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) (-3.33 to 2.86) Cholinesterase Inhibitor Inhibitor (-3.54 to 3.02)	1 0	(-3.43 to 2.4)	(-17.5 to 12.22)		(-3.61 to 2.49)		
Therapy vs. Aromatherapy Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.17 to 2.77) C-3.17 to 2.77) C-3.17 to 2.77) C-3.54 to 3.5) (-18.03 to 17.85) (-3.69 to 3.65) (-3.46 to 3.02) (-3.46 to 3.02) (-3.46 to 3.02) (-4.35 to 2.27) (-4.35 to 2.27) (-4.35 to 2.27) (-3.33 to 2.86)		0.04					
Aromatherapy				42.3			
Lipid Lowering -0.24 -1.23 46.1 -0.26 Therapy vs. Caregiver Education (-3.34 to 2.86) (-17.02 to 14.57) (-3.46 to 3.02) Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support (-4.13 to 2.09) (-21.04 to 10.65) (-4.35 to 2.27) Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor -0.17 -0.86 44.6 -0.16 Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) (-3.33 to 2.86)		(-3.54 to 3.5)	(-18.03 to 17.85)		(-3.69 to 3.65)		
Therapy vs. Caregiver Education Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Caregiver Support Lipid Lowering Caregiver Caregiver (-4.13 to 2.09) Caregiver (-4.35 to 2.27)		0.24	1.00	46.1	0.26		
Education Lipid Lowering -1.01 -5.17 64.3 -1 (-4.13 to 2.09) (-21.04 to 10.65) (-4.35 to 2.27) Support Lipid Lowering -0.17 -0.86 44.6 -0.16 (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) (-3.33 to 2.86) Cholinesterase Inhibitor				46.1			
Lipid Lowering -1.01 -5.17 64.3 -1 Therapy vs. Caregiver Support (-4.13 to 2.09) (-21.04 to 10.65) (-4.35 to 2.27) Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor -0.17 -0.86 44.6 -0.16 Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) (-3.33 to 2.86)		(-3.34 to 2.86)	(-17.02 to 14.57)		(-3.46 to 3.02)		
Therapy vs. Caregiver Support (-4.13 to 2.09) (-21.04 to 10.65) (-4.35 to 2.27) Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. (-3.17 to 2.77) (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) (-3.33 to 2.86) Cholinesterase Inhibitor		1.01	5 17	(12	1		
Support Lipid Lowering -0.17 -0.86 44.6 -0.16 Therapy vs. (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) (-3.33 to 2.86) Cholinesterase Inhibitor Inhibitor (-3.27) (-3.27)				04.3			
Lipid Lowering -0.17 -0.86 44.6 -0.16 Therapy vs. (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) (-3.33 to 2.86) Cholinesterase Inhibitor		(-4.13 to 2.09)	(-21.04 to 10.05)		(-4.33 to 2.27)		
Therapy vs. (-3.17 to 2.77) (-16.15 to 14.1) (-3.33 to 2.86) Cholinesterase Inhibitor		0.17	0.96	116	0.16		
Cholinesterase Inhibitor				44.0			
Inhibitor		(-3.17 to 2.77)	(-10.13 to 14.1)		(-3.33 to 2.80)		
Lipid Lowering 1.82 9.29 8.3 1.8		1.82	9 29	8.3	1 8		
Therapy vs. (-1.23 to 4.97) (-6.28 to 25.36) (-1.34 to 5.07)				0.5			
Cholinesterase (1.23 to 1.57)		\ 1.20 10,	(0.20 to 20.00)		(2.5.155.57)		
Inhibitor+Cognitive							
Stimulation							

Lipid Lowering	-0.4	-2.05	50.2	-0.41		
Therapy vs. Cognitive	(-3.5 to 2.76)	(-17.82 to 14.08)	30.2	(-3.59 to 2.81)		
Rehabilitation	(3.3 to 2.70)	(17.02 to 11.00)		(3.3) to 2.01)		
Lipid Lowering	0.13	0.69	37.1	0.15		
Therapy vs. Cognitive	(-2.89 to 3.23)	(-14.74 to 16.5)	37.1	(-3.12 to 3.41)		
Stimulation	(2.0) (0 3.23)	(11.77 to 10.5)		(3.12 to 3.11)		
Lipid Lowering	2	10.22	7.7	2.01		
Therapy vs. Cognitive	(-1.29 to 5.25)	(-6.57 to 26.75)	7.7	(-1.45 to 5.46)		
Stimulation + Exercise	(-1.29 to 3.23)	(-0.57 to 20.75)		(-1.45 to 5.40)		
+ Social Interaction						
Lipid Lowering	-0.28	-1.42	47.9	-0.29		
Therapy vs.	(-3.9 to 3.29)	(-19.91 to 16.77)	47.7	(-4.02 to 3.45)		
Dextromethorphan-	(-3.9 to 3.29)	(-19.91 to 10.77)		(-4.02 to 3.43)		
Quinidine						
Lipid Lowering	-0.42	-2.12	50.5	-0.4		
Therapy vs. Education		-2.12 (-18.37 to 13.99)	30.3	(-3.79 to 2.87)		
	(-3.6 to 2.74)	(-18.57 to 15.99)		(-3.79 to 2.87)		
+ Support Caregiver and Person with						
Dementia						
	-0.41	-2.07	50.5	-0.4		
Lipid Lowering			50.5			
Therapy vs. Education	(-3.45 to 2.79)	(-17.62 to 14.24)		(-3.59 to 2.89)		
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia	1.04		C 7 1	1		
Lipid Lowering	-1.04	-5.3	65.1	-1		
Therapy vs. Education	(-4.24 to 2.12)	(-21.6 to 10.81)		(-4.38 to 2.31)		
Person with Dementia	0.10	0.02	45.4	0.24		
Lipid Lowering	-0.18	-0.93	46.1	-0.24		
Therapy vs.	(-4.39 to 3.95)	(-22.37 to 20.17)		(-4.47 to 4.07)		
Environmental						
Modification	0.01		40.4			
Lipid Lowering	-0.36	-1.84	49.1	-0.38		
Therapy vs. Etanercept	(-3.65 to 2.64)	(-18.6 to 13.45)		(-3.88 to 2.76)		
Lipid Lowering	-0.17	-0.88	44.2	-0.15		
Therapy vs. Exercise	(-3.22 to 2.89)	(-16.39 to 14.76)		(-3.42 to 2.99)		
Lipid Lowering	-0.06	-0.32	41.7	-0.1		
Therapy vs. Exercise +	(-3.32 to 3.15)	(-16.92 to 16.06)		(-3.46 to 3.22)		
ADL Modification						
Lipid Lowering	-0.2	-1	45.3	-0.18		
Therapy vs. Exercise +	(-3.53 to 2.97)	(-18 to 15.16)		(-3.58 to 3.18)		
Caregiver Education						

Lipid Lowering	-1.49	-7.61	73.3	-1.5	
Therapy vs. Exercise +	(-4.89 to 1.81)	(-24.92 to 9.21)		(-5.01 to 1.91)	
Education Caregiver					
and Person with					
Dementia					
Lipid Lowering	-0.69	-3.51	56.9	-0.71	
Therapy vs. Exercise +	(-4.18 to 2.74)	(-21.29 to 13.96)		(-4.31 to 2.93)	
Psychotherapy+Support					
Person with Dementia					
Lipid Lowering	-0.4	-2.04	50.3	-0.41	
Therapy vs. Hormonal	(-3.36 to 2.55)	(-17.15 to 13.02)		(-3.57 to 2.73)	
Therapy					
Lipid Lowering	-0.47	-2.41	51.9	-0.46	
Therapy vs. Light	(-3.58 to 2.61)	(-18.26 to 13.31)		(-3.8 to 2.8)	
Therapy					
Lipid Lowering	1.36	6.92	13.5	1.37	
Therapy vs. Massage	(-1.79 to 4.45)	(-9.12 to 22.67)		(-1.98 to 4.68)	
and Touch Therapy					
Lipid Lowering	-0.71	-3.63	57.4	-0.69	
Therapy vs. Massage	(-4 to 2.59)	(-20.39 to 13.23)		(-4.13 to 2.72)	
and Touch Therapy +					
Aromatherapy					
Lipid Lowering	-0.45	-2.28	51.5	-0.45	
Therapy vs. Memantine	(-3.47 to 2.57)	(-17.71 to 13.1)		(-3.66 to 2.73)	
Lipid Lowering	0.03	0.15	40.3	0.04	
Therapy vs. Memantine	(-3.21 to 3.12)	(-16.35 to 15.89)		(-3.28 to 3.33)	
+ Antidepressant					
Lipid Lowering	0.03	0.16	39.2	0.03	
Therapy vs. Mood	(-3.1 to 3)	(-15.8 to 15.32)		(-3.25 to 3.13)	
Stabilizer					
Lipid Lowering	-0.04	-0.18	41.3	-0.03	
Therapy vs.	(-3.1 to 3.05)	(-15.83 to 15.56)		(-3.25 to 3.12)	
Multidisciplinary Care		·			
Lipid Lowering	-0.29	-1.49	47.3	-0.27	
Therapy vs.	(-3.47 to 2.85)	(-17.71 to 14.52)		(-3.63 to 2.93)	
Multisensory		·		· [
Stimulation					
Lipid Lowering	-0.52	-2.65	52.7	-0.51	
Therapy vs.	(-3.76 to 2.81)	(-19.18 to 14.32)		(-3.88 to 2.91)	
Multisensory		·			

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T 1 T .	0.50	2.62	52.0	0.5	1	
Lipid Lowering	-0.52	-2.63	53.0	-0.5		
Therapy vs.	(-3.67 to 2.66)	(-18.73 to 13.58)		(-3.76 to 2.82)		
Reminiscence + Reality						
Orientation	0.50			0.00		
Lipid Lowering	0.28	1.45	33.6	0.33		
Therapy vs.	(-3.09 to 3.57)	(-15.75 to 18.18)		(-3.15 to 3.64)		
Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy						
Lipid Lowering	0.02	0.08	40.1	0.03		
Therapy vs.	(-3.07 to 3.14)	(-15.64 to 15.99)		(-3.32 to 3.24)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
Lipid Lowering	-0.17	-0.89	44.7	-0.19		
Therapy vs. Social	(-3.26 to 2.92)	(-16.6 to 14.91)		(-3.44 to 2.94)		
Interaction						
Lipid Lowering	-0.06	-0.33	41.8	-0.06		
Therapy vs. Social	(-3.2 to 3.17)	(-16.3 to 16.17)		(-3.31 to 3.26)		
Interaction + ADL						
Modification						
Lipid Lowering	-0.06	-0.3	41.5	-0.03		
Therapy vs. Stimulant	(-3.14 to 2.98)	(-16 to 15.18)		(-3.32 to 3.19)		
Lipid Lowering	-0.18	-0.93	43.8	-0.16		
Therapy vs.	(-3.17 to 2.73)	(-16.19 to 13.93)		(-3.33 to 2.87)		
Transcutaneous	,	` '				
Stimulation						
Lipid Lowering	-0.42	-2.15	50.9	-0.42		
Therapy vs. Usual Care	(-3.5 to 2.63)	(-17.83 to 13.43)		(-3.64 to 2.83)		
Massage and Touch	-1.33	-6.8	94.8	-1.35		
Therapy vs. ADL	(-2.49 to -	(-12.7 to -0.92)	,	(-2.87 to 0.13)		
Modification	0.18)	()		(=:0: :: ::::)		
Massage and Touch	-1.76	-8.99	98.9	-1.77		
Therapy vs.	(-3.06 to -	(-15.59 to -3.01)	, 0.,	(-3.39 to -0.22)		
Antidepressant	0.59)	(10.0) (0 0.01)		(5.5) (5.22)		
Massage and Touch	-1.78	-9.06	98.3	-1.78		1
Therapy vs.	(-3.15 to -	(-16.08 to -2.41)	70.5	(-3.41 to -0.2)		
Antihypertensive	0.47)	(10.00 to 2.11)		(3.11 to 0.2)		
Massage and Touch	-1.57	-8.03	99.9	-1.59		†
Therapy vs. Caregiver	(-2.33 to -	(-11.87 to -4.35)	77.7	(-2.76 to -0.39)		
Education	0.85)	(11.07 10 -7.55)		(2.70 to -0.37)		
Education	0.65)					

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Massage and Touch	-2.35	-11.96	100.0	-2.35		
Therapy vs. Caregiver	(-3.34 to -	(-17.03 to -6.75)		(-3.74 to -0.87)		
Support	1.32)					
Massage and Touch	-1.52	-7.76	97.9	-1.56		
Therapy vs.	(-2.75 to -	(-14.05 to -2.19)		(-3.07 to -0.04)		
Cholinesterase	0.43)					
Inhibitor						
Massage and Touch	0.46	2.34	14.0	0.46		
Therapy vs.	(-1.14 to 1.91)	(-5.81 to 9.74)		(-1.33 to 2.25)		
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Massage and Touch	-1.74	-8.85	100.0	-1.74		
Therapy vs. Cognitive	(-2.43 to -	(-12.41 to -5.37)		(-2.92 to -0.57)		
Rehabilitation	1.05)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		, ,		
Massage and Touch	-1.21	-6.17	98.7	-1.21		
Therapy vs. Cognitive	(-1.87 to -	(-9.55 to -2.5)		(-2.41 to -0.06)		
Stimulation	0.49)	,		, ,		
Massage and Touch	-1.75	-8.92	94.3	-1.76		
Therapy vs. Etanercept	(-3.46 to -	(-17.63 to -0.42)		(-3.56 to 0.15)		
	0.08)	,				
Massage and Touch	-1.5	-7.66	99.9	-1.51		
Therapy vs. Exercise	(-2.2 to -0.82)	(-11.23 to -4.19)		(-2.64 to -0.31)		
Massage and Touch	-2.84	-14.5	100.0	-2.83		
Therapy vs. Exercise +	(-4.24 to -	(-21.63 to -7.31)		(-4.64 to -1.12)		
Education Caregiver	1.43)	(, , , ,		
and Person with	,					
Dementia						
Massage and Touch	-1.74	-8.85	98.8	-1.72		
Therapy vs. Hormonal	(-3.08 to -	(-15.7 to -2.72)		(-3.38 to -0.23)		
Therapy	0.53)	` '		,		
Massage and Touch	-1.38	-7.06	99.5	-1.38		
Therapy vs.	(-2.12 to -	(-10.83 to -3.31)		(-2.6 to -0.2)		
Multidisciplinary Care	0.65)	,				
Massage and Touch	-1.87	-9.54	98.6	-1.87		
Therapy vs.	(-3.19 to -	(-16.24 to -2.86)		(-3.47 to -0.27)		
Multisensory	0.56)	` '				
Stimulation +	,					
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
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Massage and Touch	-1.58	-8.04	99.8	-1.58			
Therapy vs. Music	(-2.29 to -0.9)	(-11.7 to -4.58)		(-2.7 to -0.38)			
Therapy							
Massage and Touch	-1.27	-6.45	98.9	-1.27			
Therapy vs.	(-2.04 to -	(-10.38 to -2.6)		(-2.5 to -0.04)			
Occupational Therapy	0.51)						
Massage and Touch	-1.87	-9.54	99.7	-1.88			
Therapy vs. Placebo	(-3.13 to -	(-15.97 to -3.67)		(-3.43 to -0.45)			
	0.72)						
Massage and Touch	-2.23	-11.38	98.9	-2.2			
Therapy vs. Prednisone	(-3.86 to -	(-19.71 to -3.38)		(-4.14 to -0.42)			
	0.66)						
Massage and Touch	-1.55	-7.88	99.8	-1.55			
Therapy vs.	(-2.27 to -	(-11.58 to -4.22)		(-2.74 to -0.37)			
Psychotherapy	0.83)						
Massage and Touch	-1.58	-8.06	99.9	-1.58			
Therapy vs. Recreation	(-2.26 to -0.9)	(-11.52 to -4.61)		(-2.81 to -0.37)			
Therapy							
Massage and Touch	-1.86	-9.5	99.7	-1.85			
Therapy vs.	(-2.9 to -0.83)	(-14.76 to -4.26)		(-3.23 to -0.4)			
Reminiscence + Reality							
Orientation							
Massage and Touch	-1.1	-5.6	83.0	-1.08			
Therapy vs.	(-2.43 to 0.33)	(-12.4 to 1.67)		(-2.71 to 0.69)			
Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy							
Massage and Touch	-1.32	-6.72	99.6	-1.35			
Therapy vs.	(-2.02 to -	(-10.28 to -3.15)		(-2.5 to -0.15)			
Reminiscence Therapy	0.62)						
Massage and Touch	-1.53	-7.78	99.9	-1.53			
Therapy vs. Social	(-2.24 to -	(-11.42 to -4.15)		(-2.76 to -0.38)			
Interaction	0.81)						
Massage and Touch	-1.51	-7.71	96.0	-1.53			
Therapy vs.	(-2.84 to -	(-14.51 to -1.33)		(-3.17 to 0.05)			
Transcutaneous	0.26)						
Stimulation							
Massage and Touch	-1.77	-9.03	100.0	-1.77	-1.77	-9.06	
Therapy vs. Usual Care	(-2.41 to -	(-12.28 to -5.88)		(-2.91 to -0.65)	(-2.42 to -	(-12.38 to -	100.0
	1.15)				1.12)	5.73)	

				T 0.55	1	1
Massage and Touch	0.74	3.78	6.9	0.72		
Therapy +	(-0.71 to 2.17)	(-3.61 to 11.04)		(-0.99 to 2.42)		
Aromatherapy vs. ADL						
Modification						
Massage and Touch	0.77	3.9	5.4	0.77		
Therapy +	(-0.63 to 2.12)	(-3.21 to 10.81)		(-0.95 to 2.4)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Animal Therapy						
Massage and Touch	0.31	1.58	18.8	0.31		
Therapy +	(-1.24 to 1.86)	(-6.33 to 9.5)		(-1.46 to 2.1)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Antidepressant						
Massage and Touch	0.84	4.26	8.1	0.84		
Therapy +	(-0.85 to 2.59)	(-4.36 to 13.19)		(-1.14 to 2.8)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Antidepressant +						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Massage and Touch	0.32	1.61	20.3	0.32		
Therapy +	(-1.33 to 1.91)	(-6.79 to 9.73)		(-1.63 to 2.14)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Antihypertensive						
Massage and Touch	0.51	2.59	16.9	0.47		
Therapy +	(-1.34 to 2.4)	(-6.83 to 12.22)		(-1.59 to 2.64)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Antimicrobial						
Massage and Touch	0.24	1.24	21.3	0.22		
Therapy +	(-1.28 to 1.76)	(-6.53 to 8.97)		(-1.56 to 2.04)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Antipsychotic						
Massage and Touch	0.5	2.56	6.8	0.5		
Therapy +	(-0.64 to 1.62)	(-3.28 to 8.28)		(-0.98 to 1.98)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Caregiver Education						
Massage and Touch	-0.27	-1.36	42.9	-0.29		
Therapy +	(-1.57 to 1.11)	(-8.01 to 5.68)		(-1.95 to 1.37)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Caregiver Support						
Massage and Touch	0.54	2.77	10.8	0.54		
Therapy +	(-0.9 to 1.99)	(-4.57 to 10.13)		(-1.2 to 2.24)		

Aromatherapy vs.						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Massage and Touch	2.55	12.99	0.0	2.55		
Therapy +	(0.74 to 4.33)	(3.77 to 22.06)		(0.44 to 4.58)		
Aromatherapy vs.	, ,	,		,		
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor + Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Massage and Touch	0.35	1.8	10.5	0.35		
Therapy +	(-0.76 to 1.46)	(-3.89 to 7.44)	10.3	(-1.14 to 1.87)		
Aromatherapy vs.	(-0.70 to 1.40)	(-3.69 10 7.44)		(-1.14 to 1.67)		
Cognitive						
Rehabilitation	0.00	4.52	1.2	0.05		
Massage and Touch	0.89	4.53	1.3	0.85		
Therapy +	(-0.21 to 1.95)	(-1.05 to 9.96)		(-0.58 to 2.29)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Cognitive Stimulation						
Massage and Touch	2.71	13.81	0.0	2.71		
Therapy +	(0.91 to 4.44)	(4.66 to 22.62)		(0.71 to 4.71)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Cognitive Stimulation						
+ Exercise + Social						
Interaction						
Massage and Touch	0.31	1.59	17.0	0.3		
Therapy +	(-1.1 to 1.81)	(-5.59 to 9.23)		(-1.31 to 2.13)		
Aromatherapy vs.		,		,		
Education + Support						
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Massage and Touch	0.33	1.68	12.6	0.32		
Therapy +	(-0.91 to 1.57)	(-4.64 to 8.03)	12.0	(-1.21 to 1.96)		
Aromatherapy vs.	(3.51 to 1.57)	(1.01 to 0.03)		(1.21 to 1.90)		
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Massage and Touch	-0.32	-1.64	46.6	-0.31		+
		-1.04 (-9.37 to 6.38)	40.0			
Therapy +	(-1.84 to 1.25)	(-9.57 10 0.58)		(-2.17 to 1.46)		
Aromatherapy vs.						

Education Person with						
Dementia						
Massage and Touch	0.32	1.61	22.1	0.31		
Therapy +	(-1.57 to 2.26)	(-7.99 to 11.55)		(-1.78 to 2.47)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Etanercept						
Massage and Touch	0.59	2.99	4.7	0.57		
Therapy +	(-0.56 to 1.7)	(-2.88 to 8.65)		(-0.89 to 2.04)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Exercise						
Massage and Touch	0.64	3.27	9.0	0.65		
Therapy +	(-0.83 to 2.06)	(-4.25 to 10.5)		(-1.16 to 2.4)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Exercise + ADL						
Modification	0.40	2.51	11.7	0.5		
Massage and Touch	0.49	2.51	11.7	0.5		
Therapy +	(-0.92 to 2.02)	(-4.68 to 10.29)		(-1.3 to 2.3)		
Aromatherapy vs. Exercise + Caregiver						
Exercise + Caregiver Education						
Massage and Touch	-0.78	-3.96	67.0	-0.77		
Therapy +	(-2.37 to 0.89)	(-12.09 to 4.54)	07.0	(-2.61 to 1.13)		
Aromatherapy vs.	(-2.37 to 0.07)	(-12.07 to 4.54)		(-2.01 to 1.13)		
Exercise + Education						
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Massage and Touch	0	-0.02	35.6	0.02		
Therapy +	(-1.98 to 1.97)	(-10.1 to 10.04)		(-2.18 to 2.18)		
Aromatherapy vs.		,		, ,		
Exercise +						
Psychotherapy +						
Support Person with						
Dementia						
Massage and Touch	0.33	1.68	18.6	0.33		
Therapy +	(-1.22 to 1.88)	(-6.23 to 9.57)		(-1.51 to 2.11)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Hormonal Therapy						
Massage and Touch	0.26	1.34	15.8	0.27		
Therapy +	(-1 to 1.47)	(-5.09 to 7.47)		(-1.27 to 1.85)		

A .1 T.1.			T		I	1
Aromatherapy vs. Light						
Therapy	2.00	10.50	0.0	2.00		
Massage and Touch	2.08	10.59	0.0	2.09		
Therapy +	(0.81 to 3.33)	(4.11 to 16.96)		(0.57 to 3.64)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Massage and Touch						
Therapy						
Massage and Touch	0.3	1.53	20.9	0.3		
Therapy +	(-1.41 to 2)	(-7.21 to 10.22)		(-1.67 to 2.19)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Memantine						
Massage and Touch	0.69	3.54	14.0	0.71		
Therapy +	(-1.3 to 2.69)	(-6.65 to 13.71)		(-1.51 to 2.99)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Memantine +						
Antidepressant						
Massage and Touch	0.76	3.89	11.3	0.76		
Therapy +	(-1.07 to 2.51)	(-5.43 to 12.8)		(-1.31 to 2.75)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Mood Stabilizer						
Massage and Touch	0.7	3.56	3.0	0.7		
Therapy +	(-0.43 to 1.84)	(-2.21 to 9.38)		(-0.82 to 2.21)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Multidisciplinary Care						
Massage and Touch	0.46	2.35	9.4	0.48		
Therapy +	(-0.82 to 1.77)	(-4.17 to 9.04)		(-1.16 to 2.08)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Multisensory						
Stimulation						
Massage and Touch	0.2	1	23.0	0.2		
Therapy +	(-1.35 to 1.81)	(-6.88 to 9.25)		(-1.62 to 2.07)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Multisensory						
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Massage and Touch	0.39	1.98	16.3	0.39		
Therapy +	(-1.18 to 2.1)	(-6.04 to 10.7)		(-1.43 to 2.27)		
Aromatherapy vs.						

	1					
Music + Reminiscence						
Therapy + Orientation	0.7	2.7.1		0.72		
Massage and Touch	0.5	2.54	6.0	0.52		
Therapy +	(-0.61 to 1.63)	(-3.1 to 8.29)		(-0.98 to 1.99)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Music Therapy						
Massage and Touch	0.82	4.17	2.2	0.81		
Therapy +	(-0.34 to 1.96)	(-1.76 to 10)		(-0.71 to 2.34)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Occupational Therapy						
Massage and Touch	0.21	1.06	22.5	0.18		
Therapy +	(-1.31 to 1.73)	(-6.66 to 8.8)		(-1.58 to 1.94)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Placebo						
Massage and Touch	-0.15	-0.79	39.9	-0.16		
Therapy +	(-1.98 to 1.68)	(-10.08 to 8.59)		(-2.14 to 1.95)		
Aromatherapy vs.						
Prednisone						
Massage and Touch	0.54	2.78	5.1	0.53		
Therapy +	(-0.57 to 1.65)	(-2.91 to 8.43)		(-0.91 to 2.07)		
Aromatherapy vs.		,		, ,		
Psychotherapy						
Massage and Touch	0.43	2.17	13.0	0.44		
Therapy +	(-0.93 to 1.84)	(-4.76 to 9.38)		(-1.23 to 2.17)		
Aromatherapy vs.		,		,		
Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Massage and Touch	1.3	6.65	1.6	1.34		
Therapy +	(-0.24 to 2.87)	(-1.2 to 14.62)		(-0.45 to 3.07)		
Aromatherapy vs.		(····- -)		(31.12.13.1)		
Psychotherapy +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Environmental						
Modification						
Massage and Touch	0.5	2.55	5.7	0.49		
Therapy +	(-0.6 to 1.61)	(-3.06 to 8.19)	3.7	(-1.02 to 1.99)		
Aromatherapy vs.	(0.0 to 1.01)	(3.00 to 0.17)		(1.02 to 1.77)		
Recreation Therapy						
recreation Therapy	<u> </u>		1			

Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Relaxation Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Relaxation Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Crientation Massage and Touch O.99 (-0.69 to 2.68) (-3.51 to 13.65) (-0.95 to 2.95) (-0.95 to 2	Massage and Touch	0.27	1.36	16.5	0.26			
Aromatherapy vs. Reliaxation Therapy Call to 1.09 Call to 1.12 to 1.59 Call to 1.09 Call to 1.43 to 1.89 Call to 1.43 to 1.89 Call to 1.43 to 1.89				10.5				
Relaxation Therapy Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence Heality Orientation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. (-0.69 to 2.68) (-3.51 to 13.65) (-0.95 to 2.95)		(-1.01 to 1.54)	(-3.13 to 7.03)		(-1.55 to 1.76)			
Massage and Touch								
Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Massage and Touch		0.21	1.00	10.0	0.22			
Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation O.99 S.04 S.1 O.99 (-0.69 to 2.68) (-3.51 to 13.65) S.04 S.1 O.99 (-0.95 to 2.95) O.99 O.75 to 2.95 O.99 O.75 to 2.95 O.75 to 2.95 to 2.95 to 2.95 O.75 to 2.95 to 2.95 to 2.95 O.75 to 2.95 to 2.95 to 2.95 to 2.95 O.75 to 2.95 to 2.95 to 2.95 to 2.95 to 2.95 O.75 to 2.95 to				19.0				
Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	1.0	(-1.12 to 1.59)	(-5./1 to 8.12)		(-1.43 to 1.89)			
Orientation								
Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.69 to 2.68)	-							
Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction								
Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy 0.76				5.1				
Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy		(-0.69 to 2.68)	(-3.51 to 13.65)		(-0.95 to 2.95)			
Recreation Therapy	Aromatherapy vs.							
Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.34 to 1.87)	Reminiscence +							
Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy	Recreation Therapy							
Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.58 to 1.67) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.58 to 1.67) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.58 to 1.67) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.87 to 2.15) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.87 to 2.15) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.87 to 2.15) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.21 to 2.53) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.21 to 2.53) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.21 to 2.53) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37)	Massage and Touch	0.76	3.87	2.1	0.73			
Aromatherapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy		(-0.34 to 1.87)	(-1.74 to 9.55)		(-0.68 to 2.29)			
Reminiscence Therapy Massage and Touch			,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction 0.56 (-0.58 to 1.67) 2.84 (-0.297 to 8.5) 5.1 (-0.91 to 2.03) 0.53 (-0.91 to 2.03) Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.66 (-0.87 to 2.15) 3.39 (-4.45 to 10.98) 8.7 (-4.45 to 10.98) 0.64 (-1.09 to 2.44) Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation 0.63 (-1.21 to 2.53) 3.2 (-6.17 to 12.91) 13.4 (-6.17 to 12.91) 0.65 (-1.45 to 2.79) Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. 0.54 (-1.07 to 2.11) 2.78 (-5.44 to 10.75) 12.0 (-5.44 to 10.75) 0.55 (-1.39 to 2.37) Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. 0.32 (-0.76 to 1.37) 1.62 (-3.89 to 6.97) 10.5 (-3.89 to 6.97) 0.29 (-1.1 to 1.75) 0.3 (-0.22 to 0.89) 1.53 (-0.22 to 0.89)								
Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.87 to 2.15) (-4.45 to 10.98) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.21 to 2.53) (-6.17 to 12.91) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.21 to 2.53) (-6.17 to 12.91) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.70 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.70 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97)		0.56	2.84	5.1	0.53			
Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction Massage and Touch Therapy + ADL Modification Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. 1.62 (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) Aromatherapy vs. 1.53 0.64 (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.09 to 2.44) (-1.145 to 2.79) (-1.45 to 2.79) (-1.45 to 2.79) (-1.39 to 2.37) (-1.39 to 2.37) (-0.22 to (0.3) (-0.22 to (0.3)) (-0.22 to (0.3)) (-0.22 to (0.3)) (-0.23 to (0.3)) (-0.23 to (0.3))				3.1				
Social Interaction Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) (-5.44 to 10.75) (-1.39 to 2.37) (-1.39 to 2.37) (-0.22 to 1.53 to 2.78 to 2.78 Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) (-3.89 to 6.97) (-1.1 to 1.75) (-3.89 to 6.97) (-3.89	1	(0.50 to 1.07)	(2.57 to 0.5)		(0.51 to 2.05)			
Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification (-0.87 to 2.15) (-4.45 to 10.98) 8.7 0.64 (-1.09 to 2.44) Massage and Touch Therapy + ADL Modification 0.63 (-1.21 to 2.53) 3.2 (-6.17 to 12.91) 13.4 (-1.45 to 2.79) 0.65 (-1.45 to 2.79) Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant Stimulant 0.54 (-1.07 to 2.11) 2.78 (-5.44 to 10.75) 12.0 (-5.44 to 10.75) 0.55 (-1.39 to 2.37) Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Stimulation 0.32 (-0.76 to 1.37) 1.62 (-3.89 to 6.97) 10.5 (-0.29 to 0.3) (-0.22 to 0.93) 0.3 (-0.22 to 0.93) Aromatherapy vs. Aromatherapy vs. Parameters of the properties of the pr								
Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.21 to 2.53) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.21 to 2.53) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37)		0.66	2 20	0.7	0.64			
Aromatherapy vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. 1.62 (-3.89 to 6.97) Aromatherapy vs. 1.53 0.4				0.7				
Social Interaction + ADL Modification		(-0.87 to 2.13)	(-4.43 to 10.98)		(-1.09 to 2.44)			
ADL Modification Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs.								
Massage and Touch 0.63 3.2 13.4 0.65 Therapy + (-1.21 to 2.53) (-6.17 to 12.91) (-1.45 to 2.79) Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant 0.54 2.78 12.0 0.55 Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) (-1.39 to 2.37) Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation 0.32 1.62 0.29 Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) 0.3 0.3 0.3 Aromatherapy vs. (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) 0.4 0.22 to 0.82) 0.29								
Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant		0.62		10.1	0.5			
Aromatherapy vs. Stimulant Massage and Touch Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37) Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37) Aromatherapy vs. 1.62 (-3.89 to 6.97) 1.53 0.4				13.4				
Stimulant 0.54 2.78 12.0 0.55 Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation (-1.07 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) (-1.39 to 2.37) Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. 0.32 1.62 10.5 0.29 Aromatherapy vs. (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) (-1.1 to 1.75) 0.3 1.53 0.4		(-1.21 to 2.53)	(-6.17 to 12.91)		(-1.45 to 2.79)			
Massage and Touch 0.54 2.78 12.0 0.55 Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) (-1.39 to 2.37) Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation 0.32 1.62 10.5 0.29 Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) (-1.1 to 1.75) 0.3 (-0.22 to 0.82) 1.53 Aromatherapy vs. 0.82) 1.53 0.4								
Therapy + (-1.07 to 2.11) (-5.44 to 10.75) (-1.39 to 2.37) Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation 0.32 (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) Aromatherapy vs. (-1.1 to 1.75) 0.29 (-0.22 to 0.82) 0.4								
Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. (-0.76 to 1.37) Aromatherapy vs. Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. (-0.76 to 1.37) Aromatherapy vs. (-3.89 to 6.97)	<u> </u>			12.0				
Transcutaneous Stimulation Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation 1.62 (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) 1.62 (-1.1 to 1.75) 0.3 (-0.22 to 0.82) 0.4		(-1.07 to 2.11)	(-5.44 to 10.75)		(-1.39 to 2.37)			
Stimulation 0.32 1.62 10.5 0.29 Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) 10.5 0.3 (-0.22 to 0.82) 0.4								
Massage and Touch Therapy + Aromatherapy vs. O.32 (-0.76 to 1.37) (-3.89 to 6.97) O.39 (-1.1 to 1.75) O.3 (-0.22 to 0.82) O.4	Transcutaneous							
Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37)	Stimulation							
Therapy + (-0.76 to 1.37)	Massage and Touch	0.32	1.62	10.5	0.29	0.2		
Aromatherapy vs. (-0.22 to 0.4 0.82) 1.53		(-0.76 to 1.37)	(-3.89 to 6.97)					0.4
		`	` ,			`	1.53	0.4
	Usual Care					0.82)	(-1.12 to 4.17)	

Memantine +	0.01	0.03	34.3	0.02	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.9 to 1.97)	(-9.69 to 10.03)	3 113	(-2.17 to 2.13)	
ADL Modification	(115 to 1157)	().0) to 10.00)		(2.17 to 2.12)	
Memantine +	0.04	0.22	33.2	0.06	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.81 to 1.95)	(-9.24 to 9.92)		(-2.01 to 2.27)	
Animal Therapy		(
Memantine +	-0.43	-2.18	51.6	-0.41	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.77 to 0.96)	(-9.01 to 4.89)		(-2.05 to 1.28)	
Antidepressant	,	,			
Memantine +	0.12	0.64	26.2	0.13	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.49 to 1.69)	(-7.59 to 8.59)		(-1.69 to 1.95)	
Antidepressant +		, ,			
Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor					
Memantine +	-0.42	-2.13	51.7	-0.38	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.81 to 0.98)	(-9.22 to 5.02)		(-2.15 to 1.25)	
Antihypertensive					
Memantine +	-0.23	-1.16	41.6	-0.2	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.88 to 1.48)	(-9.58 to 7.55)		(-2.13 to 1.73)	
Antimicrobial					
Memantine +	-0.5	-2.53	55.5	-0.48	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.8 to 0.87)	(-9.15 to 4.43)		(-2.13 to 1.18)	
Antipsychotic					
Memantine +	-0.22	-1.14	42.3	-0.19	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.88 to 1.53)	(-9.58 to 7.79)		(-2.14 to 1.75)	
Caregiver Education					
Memantine +	-0.99	-5.04	73.2	-0.97	
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.83 to 0.89)	(-14.41 to 4.56)		(-3.02 to 1.16)	
Caregiver Support					
Memantine +	-0.17	-0.89	38.7	-0.17	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.58 to 1.25)	(-8.06 to 6.36)		(-1.89 to 1.49)	
Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor					
Memantine +	1.81	9.25	0.7	1.83	
Antidepressant vs.	(0.15 to 3.57)	(0.78 to 18.18)		(-0.12 to 3.83)	
Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor+Cognitive					
Stimulation	0.20	1.04	40.6	0.20	
Memantine +	-0.38	-1.94	49.6	-0.39	
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.06 to 1.36)	(-10.51 to 6.96)		(-2.31 to 1.64)	

Cognitive Rehabilitation					
Memantine +	0.15	0.79	26.1	0.16	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.47 to 1.91)	(-7.51 to 9.75)		(-1.78 to 2.13)	
Cognitive Stimulation		,			
Memantine +	1.98	10.1	1.3	1.99	
Antidepressant vs.	(-0.08 to 4.21)	(-0.42 to 21.48)		(-0.25 to 4.32)	
Cognitive Stimulation	,	(1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1 , 1		(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
+ Exercise + Social					
Interaction					
Memantine +	-0.39	-1.99	49.9	-0.39	
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.31 to 1.53)	(-11.77 to 7.78)		(-2.54 to 1.79)	
Education + Support		,			
Caregiver and Person					
with Dementia					
Memantine +	-0.39	-2.01	50.1	-0.37	
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.09 to 1.49)	(-10.65 to 7.6)		(-2.36 to 1.68)	
Education Caregiver					
and Person with					
Dementia					
Memantine +	-1.04	-5.32	73.5	-1.06	
Antidepressant vs.	(-3.01 to 0.96)	(-15.35 to 4.9)		(-3.17 to 1.21)	
Education Person with					
Dementia					
Memantine +	-0.4	-2.02	50.4	-0.38	
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.13 to 1.37)	(-10.87 to 7.01)		(-2.3 to 1.69)	
Etanercept					
Memantine +	-0.15	-0.76	39.3	-0.15	
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.86 to 1.62)	(-9.48 to 8.25)		(-2.14 to 1.77)	
Exercise					
Memantine +	-0.22	-1.11	42.5	-0.25	
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.17 to 1.81)	(-11.06 to 9.22)		(-2.34 to 1.98)	
Exercise + Caregiver					
Education					
Memantine +	-1.46	-7.44	84.4	-1.46	
Antidepressant vs.	(-3.53 to 0.65)	(-17.98 to 3.31)		(-3.84 to 0.87)	
Exercise + Education					
Caregiver and Person					
with Dementia					

Memantine + -0.72 -3.68 60.8 -0.69	
Antidepressant vs. (-3.04 to 1.61) (-15.52 to 8.21) (-3.19 to 1.71)	
Exercise +	
Psychotherapy+Support	
Person with Dementia	
Memantine + -0.4 -2.02 50.3 -0.4	
Antidepressant vs. (-1.72 to 0.98) (-8.78 to 5) (-2.04 to 1.31)	
Hormonal Therapy	
Memantine + -0.47 -2.42 53.5 -0.47	
Antidepressant vs. (-2.24 to 1.41) (-11.41 to 7.21) (-2.43 to 1.6)	
Light Therapy	
Memantine + 1.37 6.96 2.6 1.35	
Antidepressant vs. (-0.4 to 3.22) (-2.02 to 16.43) (-0.62 to 3.44)	
Massage and Touch	
Therapy	
Memantine + -0.44 -2.23 53.2 -0.43 -0.41	
Antidepressant vs. (-1.45 to 0.65) (-7.38 to 3.32) (-1.73 to 0.97) (-0.85 to -2.11	52.1
Memantine (-1.43 to 0.03) (-7.38 to 3.32) (-1.73 to 0.97) (-0.03 to -2.11 (-0.03 to 0.03) (-4.36 to 0.14)	32.1
Memantine + 0.03 0.16 31.0 0.02	
Antidepressant vs. (-1.7 to 1.75) (-8.68 to 8.93) (-1.87 to 2.01) Mood Stabilizer	
Memantine + -0.02 -0.12 32.8 0	
Antidepressant vs. (-1.7 to 1.72) (-8.68 to 8.76) (-1.93 to 1.96)	
Multidisciplinary Care	
Memantine + -0.25 -1.28 43.9 -0.24	
Antidepressant vs. (-2.06 to 1.58) (-10.5 to 8.06) (-2.31 to 1.81)	
Multisensory	
Stimulation	
Memantine + -0.53 -2.69 55.2 -0.52	
Antidepressant vs. (-2.51 to 1.6) (-12.81 to 8.16) (-2.71 to 1.82)	
Multisensory	
Stimulation +	
Reminiscence Therapy	
+ Exercise	
Memantine + -0.3 -1.55 46.8 -0.29	
Antidepressant vs. (-2.41 to 1.82) (-12.28 to 9.27) (-2.68 to 1.98)	
Music + Reminiscence	
Therapy + Orientation	

Memantine +	-0.24	-1.2	42.6	-0.24		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.89 to 1.54)	(-9.64 to 7.84)		(-2.13 to 1.81)		
Music Therapy						
Memantine +	0.08	0.43	29.4	0.13		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.62 to 1.86)	(-8.25 to 9.47)		(-1.85 to 2.13)		
Occupational Therapy						
Memantine +	-0.54	-2.78	58.4	-0.52		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.83 to 0.78)	(-9.33 to 3.99)		(-2.18 to 1.08)		
Placebo						
Memantine +	-0.87	-4.44	71.2	-0.88		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.49 to 0.82)	(-12.68 to 4.17)		(-2.75 to 0.99)		
Prednisone						
Memantine +	-0.18	-0.92	41.1	-0.19		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.85 to 1.55)	(-9.41 to 7.92)		(-2.09 to 1.79)		
Psychotherapy						
Memantine +	-0.29	-1.49	45.6	-0.26		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.22 to 1.69)	(-11.33 to 8.6)		(-2.39 to 1.95)		
Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Memantine +	0.58	2.94	16.5	0.57		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.35 to 2.62)	(-6.9 to 13.38)		(-1.59 to 2.88)		
Psychotherapy +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Environmental						
Modification						
Memantine +	-0.21	-1.09	41.7	-0.21		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.88 to 1.51)	(-9.6 to 7.7)		(-2.09 to 1.73)		
Recreation Therapy	0.4=			0.11		
Memantine +	-0.47	-2.42	53.8	-0.46		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.26 to 1.36)	(-11.51 to 6.93)		(-2.48 to 1.57)		
Relaxation Therapy	0.7			0.71		
Memantine +	-0.5	-2.57	54.8	-0.51		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.31 to 1.42)	(-11.77 to 7.26)		(-2.52 to 1.66)		
Reminiscence + Reality						
Orientation	0.53		2.7.2	0.50		
Memantine +	0.28	1.45	25.9	0.28		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.77 to 2.29)	(-9.03 to 11.65)		(-1.95 to 2.56)		

Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy						
Memantine +	0.03	0.15	31.1	0.05		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.61 to 1.76)	(-8.22 to 8.99)		(-1.91 to 2)		
Reminiscence Therapy	,	,				
Memantine +	-0.17	-0.85	40.3	-0.18		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.82 to 1.61)	(-9.3 to 8.23)		(-2.07 to 1.84)		
Social Interaction	,	,				
Memantine +	-0.17	-0.87	38.2	-0.15		
Antidepressant vs.	(-1.57 to 1.22)	(-8.03 to 6.2)		(-1.83 to 1.54)		
Transcutaneous	,	, ,		, ,		
Stimulation						
Memantine +	-0.41	-2.11	50.8	-0.42		
Antidepressant vs.	(-2.07 to 1.29)	(-10.56 to 6.55)		(-2.32 to 1.57)		
Usual Care	,	,				
Memantine vs. ADL	0.44	2.22	16.7	0.43		
Modification	(-1.15 to 2.1)	(-5.88 to 10.7)		(-1.45 to 2.37)		
Memantine vs.	0	0.02	18.3	0.01		
Antidepressant	(-0.82 to 0.86)	(-4.17 to 4.39)		(-1.27 to 1.25)		
Memantine vs.	0.02	0.09	20.8	0		
Antihypertensive	(-0.96 to 0.96)	(-4.89 to 4.87)		(-1.37 to 1.33)		
Memantine vs.	-0.06	-0.3	23.0	-0.09		
Antipsychotic	(-0.92 to 0.81)	(-4.68 to 4.12)		(-1.34 to 1.24)		
Memantine vs.	0.19	0.97	19.9	0.22		
Caregiver Education	(-1.12 to 1.59)	(-5.73 to 8.12)		(-1.45 to 1.82)		
Memantine vs.	-0.56	-2.87	58.9	-0.57		
Caregiver Support	(-2.07 to 1.01)	(-10.56 to 5.17)		(-2.31 to 1.17)		
Memantine vs.	0.25	1.29	10.2	0.25		
Cholinesterase	(-0.67 to 1.17)	(-3.44 to 5.98)		(-1.11 to 1.59)		
Inhibitor	,	,				
Memantine vs.	2.25	11.46	0.0	2.24		
Cholinesterase	(0.85 to 3.67)	(4.32 to 18.71)		(0.56 to 3.93)		
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Memantine vs.	0.03	0.16	26.5	0.02		
Cognitive	(-1.28 to 1.48)	(-6.55 to 7.53)		(-1.61 to 1.8)		
Rehabilitation		,				
Memantine vs.	0.58	2.97	7.6	0.61	 _	
Cognitive Stimulation	(-0.7 to 1.97)	(-3.57 to 10.03)		(-0.98 to 2.22)		

Memantine vs.	2.41	12.31	0.1	2.42	
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.58 to 4.35)	(2.93 to 22.19)	0.1	(0.41 to 4.55)	
+ Exercise + Social	(0.38 to 4.33)	(2.93 to 22.19)		(0.41 to 4.33)	
Interaction					
Memantine vs.	0.03	0.15	28.6	0.03	
			28.0		
Education Caregiver	(-1.36 to 1.52)	(-6.93 to 7.77)		(-1.76 to 1.85)	
and Person with					
Dementia	0.62	2.15	60.4	0.61	
Memantine vs.	-0.62	-3.15	60.4	-0.61	
Education Person with	(-2.31 to 1.13)	(-11.79 to 5.74)		(-2.58 to 1.39)	
Dementia	0.02	0.11	20.1	0.01	
Memantine vs.	0.02	0.11	28.1	0.01	
Etanercept	(-1.4 to 1.5)	(-7.15 to 7.64)		(-1.64 to 1.76)	
Memantine vs.	0.28	1.41	16.4	0.27	
Exercise	(-1.02 to 1.68)	(-5.18 to 8.56)		(-1.32 to 1.94)	
Memantine vs.	0.19	0.95	24.3	0.21	
Exercise + Caregiver	(-1.4 to 1.93)	(-7.16 to 9.83)		(-1.61 to 2.13)	
Education					
Memantine vs.	-1.05	-5.36	76.1	-1.05	
Exercise + Education	(-2.85 to 0.76)	(-14.55 to 3.89)		(-3.06 to 1.06)	
Caregiver and Person					
with Dementia					
Memantine vs.	-0.32	-1.61	47.1	-0.3	
Exercise +	(-2.37 to 1.79)	(-12.11 to 9.13)		(-2.6 to 2.01)	
Psychotherapy+Support					
Person with Dementia					
Memantine vs.	0.03	0.14	16.8	0.03	
Hormonal Therapy	(-0.86 to 0.88)	(-4.36 to 4.48)		(-1.25 to 1.29)	
Memantine vs. Light	-0.04	-0.2	32.8	-0.05	
Therapy	(-1.44 to 1.46)	(-7.32 to 7.42)		(-1.72 to 1.75)	
Memantine vs.	1.8	9.17	0.1	1.79	
Massage and Touch	(0.38 to 3.27)	(1.96 to 16.67)		(0.05 to 3.57)	
Therapy					
Memantine vs.	0.39	2.01	12.5	0.38	
Multidisciplinary Care	(-0.87 to 1.79)	(-4.45 to 9.15)		(-1.24 to 2.11)	
Memantine vs.	-0.09	-0.47	37.1	-0.1	
Multisensory	(-1.77 to 1.74)	(-9.04 to 8.86)		(-2.08 to 1.99)	
Stimulation +	()	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		(=	
Reminiscence Therapy					
+ Exercise					
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Memantine vs. Music +	0.1	0.49	28.6	0.12			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.68 to 1.99)	(-8.58 to 10.17)	28.0	(-1.94 to 2.19)			
+ Orientation	(-1.08 to 1.99)	(-0.36 to 10.17)		(-1.94 to 2.19)			
Memantine vs. Music	0.19	0.97	20.1	0.22			
			20.1				
Therapy	(-1.07 to 1.59) 0.52	(-5.47 to 8.12)	10.0	(-1.38 to 1.93) 0.5			
Memantine vs.		2.64	10.0				
Occupational Therapy	(-0.78 to 1.93)	(-3.98 to 9.85)	22.2	(-1.16 to 2.22)	0.1		
Memantine vs. Placebo	-0.1	-0.48	23.3	-0.09	-0.1		
	(-0.9 to 0.69)	(-4.58 to 3.53)		(-1.34 to 1.09)	(-0.91 to	-0.53	23.1
					0.7)	(-4.65 to 3.57)	
Memantine vs.	-0.43	-2.21	52.9	-0.43			
Prednisone	(-1.77 to 0.84)	(-9.04 to 4.28)		(-2.08 to 1.16)			
Memantine vs.	0.24	1.24	17.9	0.26			
Psychotherapy	(-1.04 to 1.62)	(-5.29 to 8.28)		(-1.34 to 1.92)			
Memantine vs.	0.14	0.7	26.5	0.14			
Psychotherapy +	(-1.39 to 1.77)	(-7.08 to 9.02)		(-1.71 to 2.02)			
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Memantine vs.	0.2	1	18.9	0.24			
Recreation Therapy	(-1.09 to 1.59)	(-5.55 to 8.09)		(-1.4 to 1.83)			
Memantine vs.	-0.06	-0.3	32.7	-0.05			
Relaxation Therapy	(-1.5 to 1.45)	(-7.63 to 7.41)		(-1.79 to 1.73)			
Memantine vs.	-0.06	-0.33	34.4	-0.07			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.61 to 1.48)	(-8.21 to 7.53)		(-1.86 to 1.77)			
Orientation		,		,			
Memantine vs.	0.72	3.65	11.0	0.7			
Reminiscence +	(-1.03 to 2.47)	(-5.23 to 12.58)		(-1.26 to 2.74)			
Recreation Therapy	()	(0.20 00 22.00)		(-1.20 10 211 1)			
Memantine vs.	0.46	2.33	10.4	0.43			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.83 to 1.84)	(-4.22 to 9.39)	10	(-1.18 to 2.08)			
Memantine vs. Social	0.24	1.24	17.7	0.25			
Interaction	(-1.08 to 1.66)	(-5.49 to 8.45)	17.7	(-1.35 to 1.97)			
Memantine vs.	0.25	1.27	8.2	0.26			
Transcutaneous	(-0.67 to 1.18)	(-3.44 to 6.02)	0.2	(-1.06 to 1.56)			
Stimulation	(0.07 to 1.10)	(-3.77 10 0.02)		(-1.00 to 1.30)			
Memantine vs. Usual	0	0.01	27.8	0.01			
Care	(-1.25 to 1.36)	(-6.39 to 6.96)	21.0	(-1.57 to 1.64)			
Care	(-1.23 to 1.36)	(-0.39 10 0.90)		(-1.3/10/1.04)			

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Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.04	-0.19	34.5	-0.01		
ADL Modification	(-1.76 to 1.85)	(-8.98 to 9.41)		(-1.98 to 2.09)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.46	-2.33	54.0	-0.45		
Antidepressant	(-1.57 to 0.71)	(-8.02 to 3.63)		(-1.89 to 1.04)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	0.09	0.45	25.2	0.09		
Antidepressant +	(-1.27 to 1.54)	(-6.46 to 7.86)		(-1.55 to 1.84)		
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.45	-2.29	54.5	-0.46		
Antihypertensive	(-1.65 to 0.8)	(-8.44 to 4.09)		(-1.97 to 1.04)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.25	-1.25	42.6	-0.25		
Antimicrobial	(-1.75 to 1.31)	(-8.9 to 6.69)		(-2.06 to 1.6)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.51	-2.6	57.8	-0.52		
Antipsychotic	(-1.67 to 0.65)	(-8.53 to 3.31)		(-2 to 0.98)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.27	-1.36	43.2	-0.29		
Caregiver Education	(-1.76 to 1.34)	(-8.98 to 6.81)		(-2.01 to 1.62)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-1.03	-5.25	76.8	-1.01		
Caregiver Support	(-2.67 to 0.77)	(-13.63 to 3.95)		(-2.93 to 0.96)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.22	-1.13	38.8	-0.22		
Cholinesterase	(-1.38 to 1.02)	(-7.01 to 5.21)		(-1.66 to 1.37)		
Inhibitor						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	1.81	9.21	0.1	1.79		
Cholinesterase	(0.23 to 3.41)	(1.15 to 17.4)		(-0.02 to 3.66)		
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.43	-2.21	52.1	-0.42		
Cognitive	(-1.92 to 1.19)	(-9.78 to 6.05)		(-2.19 to 1.38)		
Rehabilitation						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	0.11	0.54	25.9	0.12		
Cognitive Stimulation	(-1.34 to 1.72)	(-6.83 to 8.78)		(-1.57 to 1.98)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	1.97	10.03	0.9	1.96		
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.02 to 4.02)	(0.11 to 20.49)		(-0.22 to 4.23)		
+ Exercise + Social						
Interaction						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.44	-2.27	52.9	-0.44		
Education Caregiver	(-1.95 to 1.26)	(-9.92 to 6.43)		(-2.25 to 1.49)		
and Person with						
Dementia						

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Mood Stabilizer vs.	-1.09	-5.54	76.1	-1.09		
Education Person with	(-2.88 to 0.88)	(-14.7 to 4.48)		(-3.15 to 1.11)		
Dementia						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.44	-2.24	52.2	-0.43		
Etanercept	(-2.07 to 1.2)	(-10.57 to 6.11)		(-2.25 to 1.49)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.2	-1.01	40.1	-0.16		
Exercise	(-1.64 to 1.38)	(-8.37 to 7.02)		(-1.93 to 1.71)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.23	-1.19	42.8	-0.27		
Exercise + Caregiver	(-2 to 1.61)	(-10.19 to 8.2)		(-2.19 to 1.8)		
Education						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-1.52	-7.73	87.0	-1.53		
Exercise + Education	(-3.46 to 0.5)	(-17.66 to 2.56)		(-3.65 to 0.63)		
Caregiver and Person	, ,	,				
with Dementia						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.77	-3.93	63.0	-0.78		
Exercise +	(-2.88 to 1.55)	(-14.66 to 7.92)		(-3.15 to 1.67)		
Psychotherapy+Support	,	,				
Person with Dementia						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.44	-2.23	52.9	-0.4		
Hormonal Therapy	(-1.54 to 0.72)	(-7.84 to 3.66)		(-1.85 to 1.03)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.51	-2.62	55.2	-0.48		
Light Therapy	(-2.05 to 1.2)	(-10.44 to 6.1)		(-2.31 to 1.44)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	1.33	6.77	1.6	1.34		
Massage and Touch	(-0.24 to 2.99)	(-1.24 to 15.27)		(-0.54 to 3.29)		
Therapy	`	,				
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.46	-2.33	53.5	-0.47		
Memantine	(-1.79 to 0.93)	(-9.15 to 4.75)		(-2.04 to 1.19)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.07	-0.38	33.0	-0.07		
Multidisciplinary Care	(-1.56 to 1.51)	(-7.97 to 7.72)		(-1.81 to 1.76)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.54	-2.76	56.4	-0.55		
Multisensory	(-2.37 to 1.36)	(-12.07 to 6.91)		(-2.55 to 1.63)		
Stimulation +	(= =)	(==== , == ,		(======================================		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.36	-1.85	48.7	-0.36		
Music + Reminiscence	(-2.26 to 1.65)	(-11.51 to 8.39)	.0.7	(-2.49 to 1.84)		
Therapy + Orientation	(2.20 to 1.03)	(11.51 10 0.57)		(2.17 to 1.04)		
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.26	-1.34	43.7	-0.24		
Music Therapy	(-1.72 to 1.34)	(-8.79 to 6.83)	73.1	(-2.03 to 1.64)		
wiusic Therapy	(-1.72 to 1.34)	(-0.77 10 0.03)		(-2.03 to 1.04)		

Mood Stabilizer vs.	0.05	0.23	28.1	0.08			
Occupational Therapy	(-1.44 to 1.65)	(-7.34 to 8.43)	20.1	(-1.73 to 1.91)			
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.56	-2.85	62.1	-0.57	-0.56		
Placebo	(-1.64 to 0.52)	(-8.36 to 2.67)	02.1	(-1.97 to 0.91)	-0.50 (-1.67 to	-2.84	60.8
	,	,		,	0.56)	(-8.54 to 2.84)	00.6
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.92	-4.71	75.3	-0.92			
Prednisone	(-2.33 to 0.59)	(-11.9 to 3.01)		(-2.61 to 0.84)			
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.23	-1.18	41.9	-0.22			
Psychotherapy	(-1.67 to 1.33)	(-8.5 to 6.79)		(-1.94 to 1.65)			
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.31	-1.6	46.9	-0.35			
Psychotherapy +	(-2.03 to 1.45)	(-10.35 to 7.4)		(-2.24 to 1.73)			
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.25	-1.29	43.6	-0.27			
Recreation Therapy	(-1.71 to 1.31)	(-8.72 to 6.69)		(-2 to 1.65)			
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.5	-2.57	55.1	-0.52			
Relaxation Therapy	(-2.11 to 1.21)	(-10.77 to 6.19)		(-2.34 to 1.4)			
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.54	-2.76	56.0	-0.54			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-2.22 to 1.25)	(-11.31 to 6.35)		(-2.47 to 1.49)			
Orientation							
Mood Stabilizer vs.	0.26	1.32	25.8	0.27			
Reminiscence +	(-1.64 to 2.22)	(-8.34 to 11.3)		(-1.84 to 2.41)			
Recreation Therapy							
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.01	-0.04	31.1	-0.01			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.47 to 1.52)	(-7.49 to 7.76)		(-1.67 to 1.84)			
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.21	-1.09	41.1	-0.2			
Social Interaction	(-1.7 to 1.38)	(-8.65 to 7.03)		(-1.92 to 1.69)			
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.2	-1.04	37.4	-0.21			
Transcutaneous	(-1.37 to 1.02)	(-6.99 to 5.2)		(-1.7 to 1.29)			
Stimulation							
Mood Stabilizer vs.	-0.46	-2.35	53.3	-0.48			
Usual Care	(-1.91 to 1.11)	(-9.73 to 5.66)		(-2.15 to 1.44)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.37	-1.89	48.2	-0.37			
vs. Antidepressant	(-1.57 to 0.71)	(-7.99 to 3.63)		(-1.9 to 1.05)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.35	-1.79	44.1	-0.36			
vs. Cognitive	(-0.85 to 0.14)	(-4.32 to 0.71)		(-1.41 to 0.71)			
Rehabilitation							

Madei dia sindia san Cana	0.18	0.93	0.8	0.19			
Multidisciplinary Care			0.8				
vs. Cognitive	(-0.27 to 0.63)	(-1.38 to 3.22)		(-0.91 to 1.23)			
Stimulation							
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.4	-2.02	50.3	-0.38			
vs. Etanercept	(-1.95 to 1.23)	(-9.94 to 6.27)		(-2.21 to 1.46)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.11	-0.57	12.2	-0.1			
vs. Exercise	(-0.57 to 0.33)	(-2.9 to 1.68)		(-1.21 to 0.88)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.2	-1.04	20.6	-0.19			
vs. Music Therapy	(-0.65 to 0.25)	(-3.3 to 1.29)		(-1.25 to 0.92)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.49	-2.48	56.6	-0.5			
vs. Placebo	(-1.63 to 0.54)	(-8.3 to 2.75)		(-1.96 to 0.91)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.16	-0.82	16.0	-0.17			
vs. Psychotherapy	(-0.62 to 0.3)	(-3.16 to 1.55)		(-1.22 to 0.86)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.19	-0.97	18.4	-0.2			
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-0.63 to 0.24)	(-3.21 to 1.22)		(-1.22 to 0.87)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.48	-2.46	57.7	-0.48			
vs. Reminiscence +	(-1.35 to 0.38)	(-6.87 to 1.95)	07.7	(-1.77 to 0.81)			
Reality Orientation	(1.55 to 0.50)	(0.07 to 1.50)		(117, 10 0101)			
Multidisciplinary Care	0.3	1.52	13.1	0.29			
vs. Reminiscence +	(-0.95 to 1.56)	(-4.83 to 7.96)	13.1	(-1.24 to 1.91)			
Recreation Therapy	(0.55 to 1.50)	(4.03 to 7.70)		(1.2+ to 1.71)			
Multidisciplinary Care	0.06	0.31	2.0	0.06			
vs. Reminiscence	(-0.36 to 0.51)	(-1.82 to 2.6)	2.0	(-1.02 to 1.07)			
Therapy	(-0.30 to 0.31)	(-1.62 to 2.0)		(-1.02 to 1.07)			
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.14	-0.73	16.9	-0.12			
vs. Social Interaction	(-0.66 to 0.34)	(-3.35 to 1.76)	10.9	(-1.23 to 0.95)			
		, ,	40.1	-0.4	0.40		
Multidisciplinary Care	-0.39	-1.98	49.1	٠	-0.48	2.44	C 1 1
vs. Usual Care	(-0.74 to -	(-3.8 to -0.16)		(-1.39 to 0.63)	(-0.91 to -	-2.44	64.1
26.11	0.03)	0.51	11.2	0.72	0.04)	(-4.63 to -0.22)	
Multisensory	0.53	2.71	11.2	0.52			
Stimulation +	(-0.98 to 2.06)	(-4.99 to 10.53)		(-1.26 to 2.36)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Exercise vs. ADL							
Modification	2.22			0.11			
Multisensory	0.09	0.48	27.6	0.11			
Stimulation +	(-1.59 to 1.7)	(-8.09 to 8.64)		(-1.84 to 1.91)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Exercise vs.							
Antihypertensive							

Stimulation + (-1.55 to 1.6) (-7.93 to 8.17) (-1.79 to 1.86)	Multisensory	0.11	0.54	27.2	0.09		
Exercise vs. Antidepressant Antide		(-1.55 to 1.6)	(-7.93 to 8.17)		(-1.79 to 1.86)		
Multisensory -0.47 -2.4 54.4 -0.48							
Multisensory 0.47 (-1.85 to 0.91) (-9.44 to 4.62) (-2.16 to 1.2)							
Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Caregiver Support		-0.47	-2 4	54.4	-0.48		
Reminiscence Therapy				34.4			
Exercise vs. Caregiver Support		(1.05 to 0.51)	().11 to 1.02)		(2.10 to 1.2)		
Caregiver Support Multisensory 0.28 1.43 13.4 0.29 (-1.19 to 1.78)							
Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Caregiver Education							
Reminiscence Therapy			1.43	13.4	0.29		
Exercise vs. Caregiver Education		(-0.93 to 1.47)	(-4.76 to 7.49)		(-1.19 to 1.78)		
Caregiver Education							
Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor 0.34 (-1.23 to 1.81) 1.74 (-6.25 to 9.25) 17.5 (-6.25 to 9.25) 0.34 (-1.53 to 2.11) Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation Multisensory + Exercise vs. Cognitive Stimulation 0.2 (0.5 to 4.17) (0.5 to 4.17) 2.35 (0.35 to 4.36) Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive Stimulation Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive 0.67 (-0.53 to 1.85) 3.9 (-2.68 to 9.41) 0.69 (-0.85 to 2.19) Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive 0.13 (-1.05 to 1.32) 0.64 (-5.36 to 6.75) 18.8 (-1.42 to 1.61) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive 0.13 (-1.42 to 1.61) 0.11 (-1.42 to 1.61)							
Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy							
Reminiscence Therapy				17.5			
Harminiscence Harminiscenc		(-1.23 to 1.81)	(-6.25 to 9.25)		(-1.53 to 2.11)		
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor							
Multisensory 2.32 11.83 0.2 2.35 Stimulation + (0.5 to 4.17) (2.55 to 21.27) (0.35 to 4.36) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive 3.4 3.9 0.69 Stimulation + (-0.53 to 1.85) (-2.68 to 9.41) (-0.85 to 2.19) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive Stimulation 0.13 0.64 18.8 0.11 Multisensory Stimulation + (-1.05 to 1.32) (-5.36 to 6.75) (-1.42 to 1.61) (-1.42 to 1.61) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive Cognitive (-1.42 to 1.61) (-1.42 to 1.61)							
Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy		2 32	11.83	0.2	2 35		
Reminiscence Therapy				0.2			
Exercise vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation		(0.5 to 1.17)	(2.55 to 21.27)		(0.55 to 1.50)		
Cholinesterase							
Stimulation 3.4 3.9 0.69 Stimulation + (-0.53 to 1.85) (-2.68 to 9.41) (-0.85 to 2.19) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive Stimulation 0.13 0.64 18.8 0.11 Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. (-1.05 to 1.32) (-5.36 to 6.75) (-1.42 to 1.61)							
Multisensory 0.67 3.4 3.9 0.69 Stimulation + (-0.53 to 1.85) (-2.68 to 9.41) (-0.85 to 2.19) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive 0.13 0.64 18.8 0.11 Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive (-1.05 to 1.32) (-5.36 to 6.75) (-1.42 to 1.61)							
Stimulation + (-0.53 to 1.85) (-2.68 to 9.41) (-0.85 to 2.19) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. 0.13 0.64 18.8 0.11 Stimulation + (-1.05 to 1.32) (-5.36 to 6.75) (-1.42 to 1.61) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive (-5.36 to 6.75) (-1.42 to 1.61)	Stimulation						
Reminiscence Therapy				3.9			
Exercise vs. Cognitive Stimulation		(-0.53 to 1.85)	(-2.68 to 9.41)		(-0.85 to 2.19)		
Cognitive Stimulation 0.13 0.64 18.8 0.11 Stimulation + Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive (-5.36 to 6.75) (-5.36 to 6.75)							
Multisensory 0.13 0.64 18.8 0.11 Stimulation + (-1.05 to 1.32) (-5.36 to 6.75) (-1.42 to 1.61) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive Cognitive (-1.42 to 1.61)							
Stimulation + (-1.05 to 1.32) (-5.36 to 6.75) Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive (-1.42 to 1.61)		0.12	0.64	10.0	0.11		
Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs. Cognitive				18.8			
+ Exercise vs. Cognitive		(-1.03 to 1.32)	(-3.30 to 0.73)		(-1.42 to 1.01)		
Cognitive	1.0						
KEHADIHGUUH	Rehabilitation						

Multisensory	0.14	0.71	29.8	0.13		
Stimulation +	(-1.9 to 2.01)	(-9.7 to 10.24)	29.0	(-2.03 to 2.27)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.9 to 2.01)	(-9.7 to 10.24)		(-2.03 to 2.21)		
+ Exercise vs.						
Etanercept						
Multisensory	-0.98	-4.99	75.2	-0.98		
Stimulation +	(-2.67 to 0.74)		13.2	(-2.87 to 1.03)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.07 to 0.74)	(-13.6 to 3.78)		(-2.87 to 1.03)		
+ Exercise vs. Exercise						
+ Education Caregiver and Person with						
Dementia	0.36	1.85	10.7	0.38		
Multisensory Stimulation +	(-0.82 to 1.55)	1.85 (-4.18 to 7.92)	10.7	(-1.07 to 1.88)		
	(-0.82 to 1.55)	(-4.18 to 7.92)		(-1.07 to 1.88)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise vs. Exercise	0.12	0.59	26.7	0.13		
Multisensory			26.7			
Stimulation +	(-1.54 to 1.65)	(-7.87 to 8.44)		(-1.83 to 1.93)		
Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs.						
Hormonal Therapy	0.40	2.5	7.7	0.40		
Multisensory	0.49	2.5	7.7	0.48		
Stimulation +	(-0.73 to 1.65)	(-3.71 to 8.4)		(-1.04 to 2.01)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise vs.						
Multidisciplinary Care	0.20	1.45	10.7	0.20		
Multisensory	0.28		12.7	0.29		
Stimulation +	(-0.89 to 1.44)	(-4.56 to 7.35)		(-1.22 to 1.77)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise vs. Music						
Therapy	0.59	3.02	5.6	0.58		
Multisensory			3.0			
Stimulation +	(-0.61 to 1.79)	(-3.11 to 9.12)		(-0.96 to 2.11)		
Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise vs.						
Occupational Therapy	-0.01	-0.05	31.2	-0.03		
Multisensory Stimulation +	-0.01 (-1.65 to 1.5)	-0.05 (-8.4 to 7.64)	31.2	-0.03 (-1.87 to 1.73)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.03 to 1.3)	(-0.4 10 /.04)		(-1.0/10/1./3)		
+ Exercise vs. Placebo						
+ Exercise vs. Placebo						

Multisensory	-0.36	-1.83	48.7	-0.36		
Stimulation +	(-2.26 to 1.51)	(-11.53 to 7.71)	40.7	(-2.49 to 1.7)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.20 to 1.31)	(-11.55 to 7.71)		(-2.49 to 1.7)		
+ Exercise vs.						
Prednisone						
	0.32	1.65	11.8	0.32		
Multisensory			11.8			
Stimulation +	(-0.88 to 1.51)	(-4.5 to 7.71)		(-1.24 to 1.82)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise vs.						
Psychotherapy						
Multisensory	0.78	4	7.5	0.8		
Stimulation +	(-0.88 to 2.4)	(-4.47 to 12.25)		(-1.16 to 2.73)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise vs.						
Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy						
Multisensory	0.55	2.79	6.1	0.57		
Stimulation +	(-0.63 to 1.72)	(-3.2 to 8.78)		(-0.95 to 2.13)		
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise vs.						
Reminiscence Therapy						
Multisensory	0.03	0.17	27.9	0.02		
Stimulation +	(-1.41 to 1.4)	(-7.17 to 7.14)		(-1.64 to 1.7)		
Reminiscence Therapy	,	,		,		
+ Exercise vs.						
Reminiscence + Reality						
Orientation						
Multisensory	0.29	1.46	12.4	0.31		
Stimulation +	(-0.89 to 1.44)	(-4.53 to 7.34)		(-1.2 to 1.83)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(**** ** *** ***	((=== === ==)		
+ Exercise vs.						
Recreation Therapy						
Multisensory	0.33	1.69	10.7	0.33		
Stimulation +	(-0.88 to 1.52)	(-4.47 to 7.73)	10.7	(-1.19 to 1.82)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(3.00 to 1.32)	(11.17 to 11.13)		(1.15 to 1.02)		
+ Exercise vs. Social						
Interaction						
Multisensory	0.35	1.76	19.0	0.35		
Stimulation +	(-1.33 to 1.93)	(-6.77 to 9.86)	17.0	(-1.62 to 2.19)		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.55 to 1.95)	(-0.77 to 3.00)		(-1.02 to 2.19)		
Remniscence Therapy				1		

+ Exercise vs.							
Transcutaneous							
Stimulation							
Multisensory	0.1	0.52	19.3	0.09			
Stimulation +	(-1.06 to 1.23)	(-5.4 to 6.29)	17.5	(-1.39 to 1.53)	0.1		
Reminiscence Therapy	(1.00 to 1.23)	(3.4 to 0.27)		(1.5) (01.55)	(-0.55 to		6.7
+ Exercise vs. Usual					0.75)	0.54	0.7
Care					0.73)	(-2.8 to 3.84)	
Multisensory	0.27	1.35	14.2	0.27		(2.0 to 3.04)	
Stimulation vs. ADL	(-0.92 to 1.47)	(-4.68 to 7.5)	17.2	(-1.29 to 1.83)			
Modification Modification	(-0.92 to 1.47)	(-4.00 to 7.3)		(-1.29 to 1.63)			
Multisensory	-0.15	-0.76	37.0	-0.18			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.47 to 1.14)	(-7.48 to 5.8)	37.0	(-1.82 to 1.45)			
Antidepressant	(-1.47 to 1.14)	(-7.40 to 3.6)		(-1.62 to 1.43)			
Multisensory	0.37	1.9	16.0	0.36			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.09 to 1.89)	(-5.56 to 9.62)	10.0	(-1.38 to 2.13)			
Antidepressant +	(-1.09 to 1.09)	(-3.30 to 9.02)		(-1.36 to 2.13)			
Cholinesterase							
Inhibitor							
Multisensory	-0.16	-0.8	38.1	-0.18			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.56 to 1.18)	(-7.96 to 6)	30.1	(-1.86 to 1.54)			
Antihypertensive	(1.50 to 1.10)	(7.50 to 0)		(1.00 to 1.54)			
Multisensory	0.05	0.25	31.6	0.08			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.62 to 1.69)	(-8.27 to 8.63)	31.0	(-1.96 to 2.05)			
Antimicrobial	(-1.02 to 1.09)	(-8.27 to 8.03)		(-1.90 to 2.03)			
Multisensory	-0.22	-1.12	40.5	-0.23			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.52 to 1.06)	(-7.77 to 5.42)	40.5	(-1.85 to 1.34)			
Antipsychotic	(-1.32 to 1.00)	(-7.77 to 3.42)		(-1.03 to 1.34)			
Multisensory	0.03	0.17	15.2	0.01			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.8 to 0.84)	(-4.1 to 4.3)	13.2	(-1.22 to 1.26)			
Caregiver Education	(0.0 to 0.04)	(4.1 to 4.5)		(1.22 to 1.20)			
Multisensory	-0.74	-3.75	73.7	-0.71			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.77 to 0.37)	(-9.03 to 1.88)	73.7	(-2.16 to 0.74)			
Caregiver Support	(1.77 10 0.37)	().03 to 1.00)		(-2.10 to 0.74)			
Multisensory	0.08	0.39	22.9	0.06			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.12 to 1.27)	(-5.72 to 6.49)	22.)	(-1.48 to 1.59)			
Cholinesterase	(1.12 to 1.27)	(3.72 to 0.77)		(-1.40 to 1.39)			
Inhibitor							
Multisensory	2.06	10.49	0.2	2.05			
Stimulation vs.	(0.49 to 3.69)	(2.48 to 18.82)	0.2	(0.26 to 3.93)			
Summation vs.	(0.7) 10 3.07)	(2.70 to 10.02)		(0.20 10 3.73)		L	

CI II	1				1	1
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Multisensory	-0.13	-0.66	25.7	-0.12		
Stimulation vs.	(-0.91 to 0.65)	(-4.62 to 3.3)		(-1.39 to 1.1)		
Cognitive		,				
Rehabilitation						
Multisensory	0.41	2.09	2.1	0.44		
Stimulation vs.	(-0.37 to 1.2)	(-1.87 to 6.09)	2.1	(-0.8 to 1.65)		
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.37 to 1.2)	(1.07 to 0.07)		(0.0 to 1.05)		
Multisensory	2.26	11.5	0.1	2.26		
Stimulation vs.	(0.67 to 3.76)	(3.39 to 19.16)	0.1	(0.37 to 4.1)		
	(0.67 to 3.76)	(3.39 to 19.10)		(0.57 to 4.1)		
Cognitive Stimulation						
+ Exercise + Social						
Interaction						
Multisensory	-0.12	-0.61	30.2	-0.14		
Stimulation vs.	(-1.06 to 0.81)	(-5.43 to 4.15)		(-1.48 to 1.18)		
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Multisensory	-0.78	-3.96	72.7	-0.78		
Stimulation vs.	(-2.08 to 0.51)	(-10.6 to 2.62)		(-2.36 to 0.86)		
Education Person with	,	(,		(,		
Dementia						
Multisensory	-0.14	-0.72	38.5	-0.15		
Stimulation vs.	(-1.82 to 1.58)	(-9.27 to 8.07)	30.3	(-2.05 to 1.82)		
Etanercept	(-1.82 to 1.38)	(-9.27 to 6.07)		(-2.03 to 1.62)		
	0.12	0.6	9.8	0.09		
Multisensory			9.8			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.66 to 0.89)	(-3.36 to 4.53)		(-1.14 to 1.36)		
Exercise		0.10				
Multisensory	0.04	0.19	24.6	0.02		
Stimulation vs.	(-1.18 to 1.3)	(-6.01 to 6.65)		(-1.48 to 1.61)		
Exercise + Caregiver						
Education						
Multisensory	-1.21	-6.15	86.7	-1.23		
Stimulation vs.	(-2.69 to 0.29)	(-13.72 to 1.49)		(-2.93 to 0.54)		
Exercise + Education		,				
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	l				1	

Stimulation vs. (-2.26 to 1.3) (-11.5 to 6.62) (-2.5 to 1.52)							
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Multisensory C1.46 to 1.19 C7.45 to 6.05 C1.76 to 1.53 C1.76 to 1.54 C2.76 to 1.55 C2.	Multisensory	-0.47	-2.38	53.0	-0.47		
Psychotherapy-Support Person with Dementia -0.14 -0.7 35.9 -0.15 (-1.76 to 1.53)		(-2.26 to 1.3)	(-11.5 to 6.62)		(-2.5 to 1.52)		
Person with Dementia Multisensory -0.14 -0.7 -0.15 (-1.76 to 1.53) (-1.76 to 1.54) (-1.76 to 1.54) (-1.76 to 1.54) (-1.76 to 1.56) (-1							
Multisensory C.1.46 to 1.19 C.7.45 to 6.05 C.1.76 to 1.53 C.1.76 to 1.53							
Stimulation vs. (-1.46 to 1.19) (-7.45 to 6.05) (-1.76 to 1.53)							
Hormonal Therapy Multisensory -0.22 -1.1 34.8 -0.21 (-1.52 to 1.19)				35.9			
Multisensory C.0.2 C.1.1 34.8 C.2.1 C.1.52 to 1.19		(-1.46 to 1.19)	(-7.45 to 6.05)		(-1.76 to 1.53)		
Stimulation vs. Light C-1.14 to 0.74 C-5.84 to 3.77 C-1.52 to 1.19	Hormonal Therapy						
Therapy	Multisensory	-0.22	-1.1	34.8	-0.21		
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	Stimulation vs. Light	(-1.14 to 0.74)	(-5.84 to 3.77)		(-1.52 to 1.19)		
Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	Therapy						
Massage and Touch Therapy Multisensory -0.17 -0.87 39.1 -0.19 (-2.01 to 1.56) Memantine Multisensory Stimulation vs. Mood Stabilizer Multisensory 0.23 1.19 6.6 0.25 (-1.01 to 1.48) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Mood Stabilizer Multisensory 0.23 1.19 6.6 0.25 (-1.01 to 1.48) Multisensory Stimulation vs. (-0.56 to 1.02) (-2.83 to 5.2) (-1.01 to 1.48) Multisensory Stimulation vs. (-1.59 to 1.1) (-8.1 to 5.63) (-1.93 to 1.42) (-1.93 to 1.42) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music C-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) C-1.79 to 1.75) C-1.79 to 1.75) Stimulation vs. Music C-1.72 to 0.78 C-1.73 to 0.18 C-1.74 to 1.25 C-1.75 to 0.18 C-1.75 to 0.78 C-1.7	Multisensory	1.62	8.26	0.0	1.62		
Therapy	Stimulation vs.	(0.67 to 2.58)	(3.41 to 13.16)		(0.25 to 2.97)		
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Memantine -0.17 (-1.67 to 1.3) -0.87 (-8.53 to 6.64) 39.1 (-2.01 to 1.56) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Mood Stabilizer 0.3 (-1.37 to 1.92) (-6.98 to 9.78) (-1.61 to 2.17) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise -0.26 (-1.31 (-8.1 to 5.63) 42.1 (-0.27 (-1.93 to 1.42)) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory O.05 (-1.54 to 1.4) -0.28 (-7.87 to 7.12) 32.5 (-1.07 (-1.79 to 1.75)) Stimulation vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy (-0.72 to 0.78) -0.18 (-3.69 to 4) 14.6 (-0.01 (-1.21 to 1.25)) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy Multisensory Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) -0.34 (-0.9 to 1.68)	Massage and Touch						
Stimulation vs. (-1.67 to 1.3) (-8.53 to 6.64) (-2.01 to 1.56)	Therapy						
Memantine Multisensory 0.3 1.52 21.8 0.32 Stmulation vs. Mood Stabilizer (-1.37 to 1.92) (-6.98 to 9.78) (-1.61 to 2.17) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multidisciplinary Care 0.23 1.19 6.6 0.25 Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise (-1.59 to 1.1) (-8.1 to 5.63) (-1.93 to 1.42) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Multisensory Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68) (-0.9 to 1.68)	Multisensory	-0.17	-0.87	39.1	-0.19		
Multisensory 0.3 1.52 21.8 0.32 (-1.61 to 2.17)	Stimulation vs.	(-1.67 to 1.3)	(-8.53 to 6.64)		(-2.01 to 1.56)		
Stimulation vs. Mood Stabilizer	Memantine						
Stabilizer	Multisensory	0.3	1.52	21.8	0.32		
Multisensory 0.23 1.19 6.6 0.25 Stimulation vs. (-0.56 to 1.02) (-2.83 to 5.2) (-1.01 to 1.48) Multidisciplinary Care Multisensory -0.26 -1.31 42.1 -0.27 Stimulation vs. (-1.59 to 1.1) (-8.1 to 5.63) (-1.93 to 1.42) Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise Multisensory -0.05 -0.28 32.5 -0.07 Stimulation vs. Music (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Stimulation vs. Music (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Therapy 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)	Stimulation vs. Mood	(-1.37 to 1.92)	(-6.98 to 9.78)		(-1.61 to 2.17)		
Stimulation vs. (-0.56 to 1.02) (-2.83 to 5.2) (-1.01 to 1.48)	Stabilizer	,			, ,		
Multidisciplinary Care Multisensory -0.26 -1.31 42.1 -0.27 Stimulation vs. (-1.59 to 1.1) (-8.1 to 5.63) (-1.93 to 1.42) Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise -0.05 -0.28 32.5 -0.07 Stimulation vs. Music (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Multisensory 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Stimulation vs. Music (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Multisensory 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)	Multisensory	0.23	1.19	6.6	0.25		
Multidisciplinary Care -0.26 -1.31 42.1 -0.27 Stimulation vs. (-1.59 to 1.1) (-8.1 to 5.63) (-1.93 to 1.42) Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise Multisensory -0.05 -0.28 32.5 -0.07 Stimulation vs. Music (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Multisensory 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Therapy 0.34 (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Multisensory 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)	Stimulation vs.	(-0.56 to 1.02)	(-2.83 to 5.2)		(-1.01 to 1.48)		
Multisensory -0.26 -1.31 42.1 -0.27 Stimulation vs. (-1.59 to 1.1) (-8.1 to 5.63) (-1.93 to 1.42) Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy -0.05 -0.28 32.5 -0.07 Stimulation vs. Music (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) (-1.79 to 1.75) Heminiscence Therapy + Orientation 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Stimulation vs. Music (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Therapy 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)	Multidisciplinary Care		,		,		
Stimulation vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise (-1.59 to 1.1) (-8.1 to 5.63) (-1.93 to 1.42) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation -0.05 (-1.54 to 1.4) -0.28 (-7.87 to 7.12) 32.5 (-7.87 to 7.12) -0.07 (-1.79 to 1.75) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy 0.04 (-0.72 to 0.78) 0.18 (-3.69 to 4) 14.6 (-1.21 to 1.25) Multisensory Multisensory Stimulation vs. 0.34 (-0.5 to 1.18) 1.73 (-2.53 to 6.01) 4.1 (-0.9 to 1.68)		-0.26	-1.31	42.1	-0.27		
Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise Multisensory -0.05 -0.28 32.5 -0.07 Stimulation vs. Music (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation 14.6 0.01 Multisensory 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Stimulation vs. Music (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Multisensory 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)	Stimulation vs.	(-1.59 to 1.1)	(-8.1 to 5.63)		(-1.93 to 1.42)		
Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation -0.05 (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) 32.5 (-1.79 to 1.75) Heminiscence Therapy + Orientation 0.04 (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) 0.18 (-1.79 to 1.75) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy 0.04 (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) 0.34 (-1.21 to 1.25) Multisensory Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) 0.34 (-0.9 to 1.68) 0.01 (-0.9 to 1.68)	Multisensory	,	,		, ,		
Hexercise Hultisensory Hultise							
Multisensory -0.05 -0.28 32.5 -0.07 Stimulation vs. Music (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) Heminiscence Therapy + Orientation 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Stimulation vs. Music (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Therapy 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)	Reminiscence Therapy						
Stimulation vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy 0.04 (-0.72 to 0.78) Therapy 0.18 (-3.69 to 4) (-3.69 to 4) 14.6 (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Multisensory Stimulation vs. 0.34 (-0.5 to 1.18) 1.73 (-2.53 to 6.01) 4.1 (-0.9 to 1.68)	+ Exercise						
Stimulation vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation (-1.54 to 1.4) (-7.87 to 7.12) (-1.79 to 1.75) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Music Therapy 0.04 (-0.72 to 0.78) 0.18 (-3.69 to 4) 14.6 (-3.69 to 4) 0.01 (-1.21 to 1.25) Multisensory Stimulation vs. 0.34 (-0.5 to 1.18) 1.73 (-2.53 to 6.01) 4.1 (-0.9 to 1.68)		-0.05	-0.28	32.5	-0.07		
Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation	Stimulation vs. Music	(-1.54 to 1.4)	(-7.87 to 7.12)		(-1.79 to 1.75)		
Multisensory 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Stimulation vs. Music (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Therapy 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)	+ Reminiscence	,	,		,		
Multisensory 0.04 0.18 14.6 0.01 Stimulation vs. Music (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Therapy 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)	Therapy + Orientation						
Stimulation vs. Music Therapy (-0.72 to 0.78) (-3.69 to 4) (-1.21 to 1.25) Multisensory Stimulation vs. 0.34 (-0.5 to 1.18) 1.73 (-2.53 to 6.01) 4.1 (-0.9 to 1.68)		0.04	0.18	14.6	0.01		
Therapy Multisensory 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)		(-0.72 to 0.78)	(-3.69 to 4)		(-1.21 to 1.25)		
Multisensory 0.34 1.73 4.1 0.34 Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)		`	` /				
Stimulation vs. (-0.5 to 1.18) (-2.53 to 6.01) (-0.9 to 1.68)		0.34	1.73	4.1	0.34		
Occupational Incisp;	Occupational Therapy	`	` '				

Multisensory	-0.27	-1.37	43.0	-0.28			
Stimulation vs. Placebo	(-1.54 to 0.98)	(-7.85 to 5.01)		(-1.86 to 1.31)			
Multisensory	-0.62	-3.15	61.4	-0.61			
Stimulation vs.	(-2.26 to 1.02)	(-11.54 to 5.19)		(-2.52 to 1.25)			
Prednisone							
Multisensory	0.08	0.4	12.4	0.07			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.73 to 0.85)	(-3.7 to 4.34)		(-1.12 to 1.26)			
Psychotherapy							
Multisensory	-0.02	-0.1	26.6	-0.03			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.17 to 1.12)	(-5.94 to 5.73)		(-1.49 to 1.43)			
Psychotherapy +							
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Multisensory	0.05	0.25	13.1	0.06	0		
Stimulation vs.	(-0.71 to 0.79)	(-3.63 to 4.02)		(-1.17 to 1.27)	(-0.83 to)	-0.01	17.4
Recreation Therapy					0.83)	(-4.23 to 4.23)	
Multisensory	-0.22	-1.1	35.8	-0.22			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.18 to 0.73)	(-6.03 to 3.72)		(-1.53 to 1.14)			
Relaxation Therapy							
Multisensory	-0.24	-1.2	39.7	-0.24			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.35 to 0.86)	(-6.9 to 4.37)		(-1.68 to 1.17)			
Reminiscence + Reality							
Orientation							
Multisensory	0.53	2.72	9.0	0.54			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.86 to 1.92)	(-4.36 to 9.77)		(-1.18 to 2.21)			
Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy							
Multisensory	0.29	1.49	4.2	0.29			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.48 to 1.05)	(-2.42 to 5.37)		(-0.91 to 1.56)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
Multisensory	0.09	0.45	12.3	0.09			
Stimulation vs. Social	(-0.71 to 0.87)	(-3.6 to 4.46)		(-1.17 to 1.29)			
Interaction							
Multisensory	0.1	0.49	24.9	0.09			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.3 to 1.44)	(-6.63 to 7.36)		(-1.59 to 1.78)			
Transcutaneous							
Stimulation							

Education + Support Caregiver and Person	-0.15 (-0.87 to 0.57)	-0.78 (-4.42 to 2.89)	26.9	-0.17 (-1.4 to 0.97)	-0.22 (-1.07 to	-1.11	33.3
with Dementia		(-4.42 to 2.89)		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	0.63)	(-5.47 to 3.22)	33.3
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. ADL Modification	0.32 (-1.22 to 1.89)	1.66 (-6.23 to 9.65)	18.4	0.33 (-1.4 to 2.19)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Antidepressant	-0.08 (-1.78 to 1.5)	-0.39 (-9.06 to 7.64)	36.4	-0.11 (-2.05 to 1.77)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Antihypertensive	-0.1 (-1.86 to 1.56)	-0.49 (-9.48 to 7.93)	36.6	-0.1 (-2.14 to 1.84)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Caregiver Education	0.09 (-1.17 to 1.39)	0.46 (-5.98 to 7.1)	23.8	0.09 (-1.51 to 1.68)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Caregiver Support	-0.66 (-2.15 to 0.87)	-3.35 (-10.95 to 4.45)	64.7	-0.67 (-2.42 to 1.1)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	0.16 (-1.46 to 1.72)	0.82 (-7.45 to 8.75)	26.5	0.17 (-1.78 to 1.94)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	2.12 (0.21 to 3.98)	10.83 (1.1 to 20.31)	0.5	2.12 (-0.01 to 4.24)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-0.07 (-1.36 to 1.17)	-0.35 (-6.93 to 5.98)	30.5	-0.06 (-1.65 to 1.53)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.47 (-0.79 to 1.71)	2.41 (-4.05 to 8.74)	8.9	0.49 (-1.12 to 2.07)			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation vs. Etanercept	-0.08 (-2.12 to 1.96)	-0.4 (-10.78 to 10)	37.5	-0.09 (-2.23 to 2.07)			

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Music + Reminiscence	0.17	0.88	18.8	0.17		
Therapy + Orientation	(-1.13 to 1.43)	(-5.77 to 7.29)		(-1.44 to 1.8)		
vs. Exercise						
Music + Reminiscence	-1.17	-5.96	80.4	-1.15		
Therapy + Orientation	(-2.99 to 0.65)	(-15.24 to 3.3)		(-3.21 to 0.92)		
vs. Exercise +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Music + Reminiscence	-0.07	-0.38	35.4	-0.07		
Therapy + Orientation	(-1.81 to 1.56)	(-9.24 to 7.98)		(-2.06 to 1.82)		
vs. Hormonal Therapy		((,		
Music + Reminiscence	1.67	8.54	0.2	1.68		
Therapy + Orientation	(0.26 to 3.06)	(1.34 to 15.62)		(-0.03 to 3.33)		
vs. Massage and Touch	(0.20 to 5.00)	(1.0 : 00 10:02)		(0.00 to 0.00)		
Therapy						
Music + Reminiscence	0.28	1.44	14.6	0.28		
Therapy + Orientation	(-1.04 to 1.61)	(-5.31 to 8.19)	11.0	(-1.41 to 1.9)		
vs. Multidisciplinary	(1.04 to 1.01)	(3.31 to 0.17)		(1.41 to 1.5)		
Care						
Music + Reminiscence	-0.21	-1.07	41.0	-0.22		
Therapy + Orientation	(-1.86 to 1.46)	(-9.51 to 7.47)	11.0	(-2.13 to 1.68)		
vs. Multisensory	(1.00 to 1.40)	().51 to 7.47)		(2.13 to 1.00)		
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Music + Reminiscence	0.1	0.49	22.4	0.1		
Therapy + Orientation	(-1.19 to 1.32)	(-6.05 to 6.73)	22.4	(-1.55 to 1.68)		
vs. Music Therapy	(-1.19 to 1.32)	(-0.03 to 0.73)		(-1.55 to 1.06)		
Music + Reminiscence	0.4	2.06	11.8	0.4		
Therapy + Orientation	(-0.93 to 1.76)	(-4.73 to 8.98)	11.0	(-1.18 to 2.01)		
vs. Occupational	(-0.93 to 1.70)	(-4.73 10 8.98)		(-1.18 to 2.01)		
-						
Therapy Music + Reminiscence	-0.19	-0.97	40.5	-0.21		+
			40.5			
Therapy + Orientation	(-1.85 to 1.36)	(-9.42 to 6.91)		(-2.1 to 1.68)		
vs. Placebo	0.55	2.70	E < A	0.54		
Music + Reminiscence	-0.55	-2.79	56.4	-0.54		
Therapy + Orientation	(-2.51 to 1.37)	(-12.82 to 6.98)		(-2.74 to 1.55)		
vs. Prednisone						

						 	
Music + Reminiscence	0.12	0.64	20.4	0.13			
1.0	(-1.19 to 1.4)	(-6.08 to 7.14)		(-1.48 to 1.74)			
vs. Psychotherapy							
Music + Reminiscence	0.09	0.46	22.2	0.1			
	(-1.2 to 1.33)	(-6.11 to 6.79)		(-1.48 to 1.67)			
vs. Recreation Therapy							
Music + Reminiscence	-0.18	-0.91	38.6	-0.18			
	(-1.7 to 1.31)	(-8.69 to 6.67)		(-2.03 to 1.59)			
vs. Reminiscence +							
Reality Orientation							
Music + Reminiscence	0.58	2.98	13.3	0.61			
	(-1.12 to 2.36)	(-5.72 to 12.05)		(-1.41 to 2.54)			
vs. Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy							
Music + Reminiscence	0.36	1.81	12.6	0.36			
	(-0.95 to 1.63)	(-4.82 to 8.33)		(-1.24 to 1.95)			
vs. Reminiscence							
Therapy							
Music + Reminiscence	0.15	0.74	18.4	0.13	0.15		
Therapy + Orientation ((-1.08 to 1.35)	(-5.52 to 6.86)		(-1.37 to 1.7)	(-0.62 to	0.75	8.1
vs. Social Interaction					0.92)	(-3.19 to 4.72)	
Music + Reminiscence	0.14	0.72	26.2	0.14			
Therapy + Orientation ((-1.62 to 1.81)	(-8.29 to 9.22)		(-1.84 to 2.13)			
vs. Transcutaneous							
Stimulation							
Music + Reminiscence	-0.1	-0.49	32.2	-0.09			
Therapy + Orientation	(-1.4 to 1.15)	(-7.12 to 5.84)		(-1.68 to 1.48)			
vs. Usual Care							
Music Therapy +	0.01	0.04	29.1	0			
	(-1.38 to 1.43)	(-7.05 to 7.3)		(-1.63 to 1.7)			
vs. ADL Modification							
Music Therapy +	0.03	0.15	26.0	0.06			
Occupational Therapy ((-1.24 to 1.29)	(-6.33 to 6.6)		(-1.51 to 1.6)			
vs. Animal Therapy							
Music Therapy +	-0.39	-2.01	50.2	-0.43			
	(-1.94 to 1.06)	(-9.91 to 5.39)		(-2.21 to 1.31)			
vs. Antidepressant	·						
Music Therapy +	0.12	0.59	27.1	0.13			
	(-1.5 to 1.79)	(-7.62 to 9.15)		(-1.74 to 2.03)			
vs. Antidepressant +							

	T				 1
Cholinesterase Inhibitor					
Music Therapy +	-0.41	-2.08	50.9	-0.42	
Occupational Therapy	(-2 to 1.12)	(-10.19 to 5.72)		(-2.3 to 1.33)	
vs. Antihypertensive	, ,	, ,			
Music Therapy +	-0.21	-1.07	42.1	-0.19	
Occupational Therapy	(-2.08 to 1.58)	(-10.61 to 8.04)		(-2.33 to 1.84)	
vs. Antimicrobial	, , ,	, , , , ,		,	
Music Therapy +	-0.47	-2.4	53.9	-0.47	
Occupational Therapy	(-1.97 to 0.98)	(-10.06 to 5.01)		(-2.28 to 1.27)	
vs. Antipsychotic					
Music Therapy +	-0.39	-2	49.9	-0.38	
Occupational Therapy	(-2.33 to 1.47)	(-11.89 to 7.49)		(-2.59 to 1.69)	
vs. Antipsychotic +					
Antidepressant					
Music Therapy +	-0.03	-0.15	38.2	0.01	
Occupational Therapy	(-2.55 to 2.54)	(-12.99 to 12.95)		(-2.79 to 2.74)	
vs. Aromatherapy					
Music Therapy +	-0.23	-1.19	38.9	-0.25	
Occupational Therapy	(-1.3 to 0.9)	(-6.61 to 4.6)		(-1.6 to 1.18)	
vs. Caregiver					
Education					
Music Therapy +	-0.99	-5.06	81.2	-0.99	
Occupational Therapy	(-2.28 to 0.37)	(-11.65 to 1.9)		(-2.61 to 0.71)	
vs. Caregiver Support					
Music Therapy +	-0.17	-0.86	38.2	-0.17	
Occupational Therapy	(-1.57 to 1.26)	(-8.01 to 6.44)		(-1.93 to 1.56)	
vs. Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor					
Music Therapy +	1.79	9.14	0.8	1.82	
Occupational Therapy	(0.13 to 3.59)	(0.65 to 18.3)		(-0.2 to 3.86)	
vs. Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor+Cognitive					
Stimulation					
Music Therapy +	-0.38	-1.95	49.5	-0.37	
Occupational Therapy	(-1.44 to 0.68)	(-7.33 to 3.46)		(-1.78 to 1.04)	
vs. Cognitive					
Rehabilitation					
Music Therapy +	0.16	0.81	15.2	0.16	
Occupational Therapy	(-0.91 to 1.24)	(-4.62 to 6.32)		(-1.26 to 1.56)	

vs. Cognitive Stimulation						
Music Therapy +	2	10.21	0.2	1.96		
Occupational Therapy	(0.33 to 3.67)	(1.68 to 18.72)		(0.06 to 3.95)		
vs. Cognitive	, ,	, ,		, , , , ,		
Stimulation + Exercise						
+ Social Interaction						
Music Therapy +	-0.37	-1.89	49.2	-0.37		
Occupational Therapy	(-2.63 to 1.73)	(-13.41 to 8.84)		(-2.76 to 2.02)		
vs. Deep Brain						
Stimulation						
Music Therapy +	-0.29	-1.49	47.3	-0.29		
Occupational Therapy	(-2.92 to 2.24)	(-14.87 to 11.44)		(-3.05 to 2.39)		
vs. Dextromethorphan-						
Quinidine						
Music Therapy +	-0.4	-2.05	50.3	-0.4		
Occupational Therapy	(-1.76 to 1.07)	(-8.97 to 5.44)		(-2.09 to 1.3)		
vs. Education +						
Support Caregiver and						
Person with Dementia						
Music Therapy +	-0.4	-2.02	50.3	-0.37		
Occupational Therapy	(-1.57 to 0.83)	(-8.01 to 4.23)		(-1.88 to 1.16)		
vs. Education						
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Music Therapy +	-1.05	-5.36	79.4	-1.04		
Occupational Therapy	(-2.52 to 0.45)	(-12.87 to 2.28)		(-2.79 to 0.7)		
vs. Education Person						
with Dementia						
Music Therapy +	-0.2	-1.02	44.8	-0.17		
Occupational Therapy	(-3.15 to 2.78)	(-16.08 to 14.16)		(-3.34 to 2.93)		
vs. Environmental						
Modification						
Music Therapy +	-0.4	-2.03	50.3	-0.42		
Occupational Therapy	(-2.22 to 1.47)	(-11.3 to 7.51)		(-2.5 to 1.76)		
vs. Etanercept						
Music Therapy +	-0.15	-0.76	32.4	-0.17		
Occupational Therapy	(-1.22 to 0.93)	(-6.23 to 4.73)		(-1.57 to 1.3)		
vs. Exercise						

Music Therapy + O.07						T	1
V. Exercise + ADL Music Therapy +				33.9			
Modification		(-1.54 to 1.37)	(-7.86 to 6.99)		(-1.86 to 1.65)		
Music Therapy + O.22							
Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Caregiver Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Capational Therapy vs. Exercise + Catoupational Therapy + Catoupational Therapy Catoupational T							
vs. Exercise + Caregiver Education Music Therapy +	1.0			41.0			
Caregiver Education		(-1.71 to 1.25)	(-8.72 to 6.36)		(-1.99 to 1.53)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Paychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Paychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy vs. Light Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy vs. Light Coepational Therapy vs. Light Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Coepational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Massage and Touc							
Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Dementia Dementia C-2.65 to 1.19 C-2.65 to 1.19 C-2.87 to 1.38 C	Caregiver Education						
vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy Vs. Light Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Vs. Light Therapy Vs. Light Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Occupational Therapy Vs. Light Therapy Music Therapy Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Music Therapy Therapy Music	Music Therapy +	-1.5	-7.65	89.9	-1.5		
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia -0.38	Occupational Therapy	(-3.12 to 0.2)	(-15.91 to 1.04)		(-3.41 to 0.47)		
Ausic Therapy +	vs. Exercise +						
Dementia Music Therapy +	Education Caregiver						
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia (-2.65 to 1.19) (-13.49 to 6.08) (-2.87 to 1.38) (-2.87 to 1.38) Music Therapy + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia (-1.93 to 1.09) (-9.86 to 5.57) (-2.26 to 1.35) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy (-1.94 to 0.76) (-8.34 to 3.88) (-1.95 to 1.06) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy (-3.23 to 3.35) (-16.47 to 17.1) (-3.35 to 3.46) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39) (-0.12 to 2.95)	and Person with						
Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia (-13.49 to 6.08) (-2.87 to 1.38) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy vs. Light Therapy ws. Light Therapy thocupational Therapy vs. Light Cherapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Cherapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Cherapy therapy therapy vs. Light Cherapy therapy therapy therapy vs. Light Cherapy therapy therapy therapy therapy therapy ts. Music Therapy therapy therapy ts. Music Therapy therapy ts. Massage and Touch therapy ts. Massage ts. Massage and Touch ts.	Dementia						
vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia -0.38 -1.96 49.6 -0.4 Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy vs. Light Therapy -0.47 -2.38 55.2 -0.43 Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy (-1.64 to 0.76) (-8.34 to 3.88) (-1.95 to 1.06) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy (-3.23 to 3.35) (-16.47 to 17.1) (-3.35 to 3.46) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy 1.35 6.89 0.1 1.34 Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39) (-0.12 to 2.95)	Music Therapy +	-0.73	-3.71	63.9	-0.72		
Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Music Therapy + -0.38 -1.96 (-1.93 to 1.09) (-9.86 to 5.57) (-2.26 to 1.35)	Occupational Therapy	(-2.65 to 1.19)	(-13.49 to 6.08)		(-2.87 to 1.38)		
Person with Dementia Music Therapy +	vs. Exercise +						
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy vs. Light Therapy vs. Light Therapy vs. Light Therapy vs. Light Cocupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Massage vs.	Psychotherapy+Support						
Occupational Therapy vs. Hormonal Therapy (-1.93 to 1.09) (-9.86 to 5.57) (-2.26 to 1.35) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy (-1.64 to 0.76) (-8.34 to 3.88) (-1.95 to 1.06) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy (-3.23 to 3.35) (-16.47 to 17.1) (-3.35 to 3.46) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39) (0.17 to 2.95)	Person with Dementia						
vs. Hormonal Therapy -0.47 -2.38 55.2 -0.43 Occupational Therapy (-1.64 to 0.76) (-8.34 to 3.88) (-1.95 to 1.06) vs. Light Therapy 0.06 0.29 40.2 0.01 Occupational Therapy (-3.23 to 3.35) (-16.47 to 17.1) (-3.35 to 3.46) vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy 1.35 6.89 0.1 1.34 Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39) (-0.12 to 2.95)	Music Therapy +	-0.38	-1.96	49.6	-0.4		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Light Therapy -0.47 (-1.64 to 0.76) -2.38 (-8.34 to 3.88) 55.2 (-1.43 (-1.95 to 1.06)) Music Therapy vs. Light Therapy vs. Light Lowering Therapy 0.06 (-3.23 to 3.35) 0.29 (-16.47 to 17.1) 40.2 (-3.35 to 3.46) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy 1.35 (0.17 to 2.63) 0.1 (0.88 to 13.39) 1.34 (-0.12 to 2.95)	Occupational Therapy	(-1.93 to 1.09)	(-9.86 to 5.57)		(-2.26 to 1.35)		
Occupational Therapy (-1.64 to 0.76) (-8.34 to 3.88) (-1.95 to 1.06) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy (-3.23 to 3.35) (-16.47 to 17.1) (-3.35 to 3.46) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy 1.35 (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39) (0.17 to 2.95)	vs. Hormonal Therapy						
vs. Light Therapy 0.06 0.29 40.2 0.01 Occupational Therapy (-3.23 to 3.35) (-16.47 to 17.1) (-3.35 to 3.46) vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy 1.35 6.89 0.1 1.34 Occupational Therapy (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39) (-0.12 to 2.95) vs. Massage and Touch Therapy (-0.12 to 2.95) (-0.12 to 2.95)	Music Therapy +	-0.47	-2.38	55.2	-0.43		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy 0.06 (-3.23 to 3.35) 0.29 (-16.47 to 17.1) 40.2 (-3.35 to 3.46) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy 1.35 (0.17 to 2.63) 0.1 (-3.35 to 3.46)	Occupational Therapy	(-1.64 to 0.76)	(-8.34 to 3.88)		(-1.95 to 1.06)		
Occupational Therapy vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy (-3.23 to 3.35) (-16.47 to 17.1) (-3.35 to 3.46) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy 1.35 (0.17 to 2.63) 6.89 (0.88 to 13.39) 0.1 (-0.12 to 2.95) 1.34 (-0.12 to 2.95)	vs. Light Therapy						
vs. Lipid Lowering Therapy 0.1 1.34 Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy 0.1 0.1 1.34 0.17 to 2.63) 0.1 to 2.63) 0.1 to 2.95)	Music Therapy +	0.06	0.29	40.2	0.01		
Therapy	Occupational Therapy	(-3.23 to 3.35)	(-16.47 to 17.1)		(-3.35 to 3.46)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy 1.35 (0.18 to 13.39) 0.1 (0.12 to 2.95) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39)	vs. Lipid Lowering	, ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		,		
Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39) (-0.12 to 2.95)	Therapy						
Occupational Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy (0.17 to 2.63) (0.88 to 13.39) (-0.12 to 2.95)	Music Therapy +	1.35	6.89	0.1	1.34	 	
vs. Massage and Touch Therapy		(0.17 to 2.63)	(0.88 to 13.39)		(-0.12 to 2.95)		
	vs. Massage and Touch						
	Music Therapy +	-0.72	-3.67	67.1	-0.72		
Occupational Therapy (-2.19 to 0.71) (-11.16 to 3.6) (-2.4 to 1)	Occupational Therapy	(-2.19 to 0.71)	(-11.16 to 3.6)		(-2.4 to 1)		
vs. Massage and Touch		, ,	,		, , ,		
Therapy +							
	Aromatherapy						

Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Memantine	-0.4 (-2.12 to 1.2)	-2.05 (-10.79 to 6.09)	50.5	-0.4 (-2.38 to 1.42)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Memantine + Antidepressant	0.04 (-1.99 to 1.91)	0.21 (-10.15 to 9.74)	34.4	0.03 (-2.24 to 2.12)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Mood Stabilizer	0.07 (-1.87 to 1.84)	0.34 (-9.53 to 9.37)	32.7	0.05 (-2.11 to 1.98)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Multidisciplinary Care	-0.02 (-1.1 to 1.1)	-0.13 (-5.63 to 5.6)	25.8	-0.03 (-1.48 to 1.47)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise	-0.51 (-2.02 to 0.98)	-2.62 (-10.32 to 5)	55.6	-0.47 (-2.27 to 1.28)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Multisensory Stimulation	-0.27 (-1.49 to 1)	-1.4 (-7.58 to 5.12)	42.1	-0.26 (-1.78 to 1.3)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation	-0.34 (-1.94 to 1.35)	-1.74 (-9.91 to 6.89)	47.7	-0.31 (-2.15 to 1.54)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Music Therapy	-0.23 (-1.28 to 0.89)	-1.16 (-6.5 to 4.52)	37.9	-0.23 (-1.63 to 1.23)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Occupational Therapy	0.08 (-1 to 1.24)	0.4 (-5.12 to 6.32)	19.3	0.08 (-1.36 to 1.59)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Placebo	-0.51 (-2 to 0.91)	-2.59 (-10.21 to 4.63)	56.1	-0.52 (-2.31 to 1.19)		

Music Therapy + 0.87 0.43 0.87 (-2.9 to 1.16)							1
Vs. Prednisone Music Therapy + -0.2 -1 34.5 -0.18 (-1.6 to 1.25) Vs. Psychotherapy Vs. Psychotherapy -0.29 -1.49 -1.49 -0.3 (-1.86 to 1.42) Vs. Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Dementia Music Therapy + -0.87 to 2.11 (-4.44 to 10.77) -0.87 to 2.11 (-4.44 to 10.77) -0.87 to 2.11 (-4.44 to 10.77) -0.29 (-1.14 to 2.51) -0.29 (-1.52 to 1.22) -0.23 -1.15 -0.22 (-1.62 to 1.22) -0.23 -1.15 -0.24 -0.48 -0.48 -0.48 -0.48 -0.48 -0.48 -0.48 -0.48 -0.48 -0.48 -0.17 -0.5	Music Therapy +	-0.87	-4.43	71.0	-0.87		
Music Therapy +		(-2.71 to 0.92)	(-13.81 to 4.67)		(-2.9 to 1.16)		
Occupational Therapy							
Number N	Music Therapy +	-0.2	-	34.5	-0.18		
Music Therapy + O.2.9	Occupational Therapy	(-1.28 to 0.89)	(-6.5 to 4.56)		(-1.6 to 1.25)		
Occupational Therapy vs. Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Dementia	vs. Psychotherapy						
Very Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Dementia	Music Therapy +	-0.29	-1.49	44.1	-0.3		
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Music Therapy +	Occupational Therapy	(-1.59 to 1.1)	(-8.12 to 5.6)		(-1.86 to 1.42)		
and Person with Dementia Dementia Dementia Music Therapy + 0.6 (-0.87 to 2.11) (-4.44 to 10.77) (-1.14 to 2.51) (-1.14 to 2.51) (-2.44 to 10.77) (-1.14 to 2.51) (-1.15 to 1.22) (-1.15 to 1.22) (-1.16 to 1.22) (-1.17 to 0.76) (-1.17 to 0.76) (-1.15 to 1.30) (-2.15 to 1.16) (-1.15 to 2.1) (-1.15 to 1.28) (-1.15 to 1.	vs. Psychotherapy +						
Dementia Music Therapy +	Education Caregiver						
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification C-1.15 to 0.85 to 0.22 (-1.62 to 1.22) vs. Recreation Therapy C-1.7 to 0.76 to 0.85 to 0.85 (-6.64 to 4.33) vs. Recreation Therapy C-1.7 to 0.76 to 0.85 (-6.63 to 9.83) C-1.85 to 0.85 to 0.85 (-6.63 to 9.83) C-1.85 to 0.85	and Person with						
Occupational Therapy vs. Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification Music Therapy + O.23 (-1.3 to 0.85) (-6.64 to 4.33) (-1.62 to 1.22) vs. Recreation Therapy ws. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Music Therapy + O.5 (-2.54 (-2.21 to 0.48) (-2.15 to 0.16) vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) ws. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) vs. Reminiscence Therapy + O.02 (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) Occupational Therapy + O.05 (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28) Occupational Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)	Dementia						
Occupational Therapy vs. Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification	Music Therapy +	0.6	3.07	9.4	0.59		
vs. Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification 4 -0.23 -1.15 36.5 -0.22 -0.28 -0.28 -0.24 55.4 -0.48 -0.48 -0.24 -0.48 -0.29 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.51 -0.53 -0.53 -0.51 -0.53 -0.53 -0.51 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.53 -0.5		(-0.87 to 2.11)	(-4.44 to 10.77)		(-1.14 to 2.51)		
Reminiscence Therapy					,		
Henvironmental Modification							
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Recreation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Music Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence vs. R							
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Recreation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Music Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence vs. R	Modification						
Occupational Therapy vs. Recreation Therapy vs. Recreation Therapy vs. Recreation Therapy house Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation house Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence the Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy vs. Reminiscence the Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence the Recreat		-0.23	-1.15	36.5	-0.22		
Vs. Recreation Therapy Cocupational Thera		(-1.3 to 0.85)	(-6.64 to 4.33)				
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy -0.48 (-8.73 to 3.9) -2.44 (-8.73 to 3.9) -0.48 (-2.01 to 1.13) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation -0.5 (-9.21 to 4.49) -0.53 (-2.15 to 1.16) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy 0.28 (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) 0.29 (-1.56 to 2.1) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) 0.02 (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) 0.06 (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) 0.084 (-6.5 to 4.6) 34.6 (-0.15) (-1.57 to 1.28)		,	,		,		
Occupational Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy vs. Relaxation Therapy C-1.71 to 0.76) C-8.73 to 3.9) C-2.01 to 1.13)		-0.48	-2.44	55.4	-0.48		
vs. Relaxation Therapy -0.5 -2.54 57.0 -0.53 Occupational Therapy (-1.81 to 0.88) (-9.21 to 4.49) (-2.15 to 1.16) vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-1.81 to 0.88) (-9.21 to 4.49) (-2.15 to 1.16) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) (-1.56 to 2.1) vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy 0.02 0.11 21.2 0.06 Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) vs. Reminiscence Therapy -0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)		(-1.71 to 0.76)	(-8.73 to 3.9)		(-2.01 to 1.13)		
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-9.21 to 4.49) 57.0 -0.53 (-2.15 to 1.16) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Reminiscence Therapy vs. Reminiscence vs. Reminis		,	,		,		
Occupational Therapy (-1.81 to 0.88) (-9.21 to 4.49) (-2.15 to 1.16) vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Music Therapy + 0.28 1.42 20.1 0.29 Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) (-1.56 to 2.1) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)		-0.5	-2.54	57.0	-0.53		
vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation 1.42 20.1 0.29 Music Therapy + 0.28 1.42 20.1 0.29 Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence + (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) (-1.56 to 2.1) Music Therapy + 0.02 0.11 21.2 0.06 Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + -0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)	1 .	(-1.81 to 0.88)	(-9.21 to 4.49)		(-2.15 to 1.16)		
Reality Orientation Music Therapy + 0.28 1.42 20.1 0.29 (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) (-1.56 to 2.1)		(,	((, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Music Therapy + 0.28 1.42 20.1 0.29 Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) (-1.56 to 2.1) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)							
Occupational Therapy (-1.3 to 1.93) (-6.63 to 9.83) (-1.56 to 2.1) Vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy 0.02 0.11 21.2 0.06 Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy -0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)	·	0.28	1.42	20.1	0.29		
vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy 0.02 0.11 21.2 0.06 Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy -0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)	1 .	(-1.3 to 1.93)	(-6.63 to 9.83)		(-1.56 to 2.1)		
Music Therapy + 0.02 0.11 21.2 0.06 Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy -0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)		,	,		,		
Music Therapy + 0.02 0.11 21.2 0.06 Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy -0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)	Recreation Therapy						
Occupational Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-1.03 to 1.1) (-5.26 to 5.61) (-1.33 to 1.44) Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy -0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)		0.02	0.11	21.2	0.06		
vs. Reminiscence 1 Therapy 2 Music Therapy + O.17 -0.84 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)							
Therapy Music Therapy + -0.17			, , , ,				
Music Therapy + -0.17 -0.84 34.6 -0.15 Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)							
Occupational Therapy (-1.28 to 0.9) (-6.5 to 4.6) (-1.57 to 1.28)		-0.17	-0.84	34.6	-0.15		
		(-1.28 to 0.9)	(-6.5 to 4.6)		(-1.57 to 1.28)		
			` ′				

Occupational Therapy vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification	Music Therapy +	-0.04	-0.21	32.9	-0.06			
vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification — 0.06 — 0.28 35.7 — 0.09 Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Stimulant — 0.16 — 0.79 39.1 — 0.15 Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation — 0.43 — 2.17 — 0.42 — 0.42 Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care — 0.43 — 2.17 — 0.42 — 0.42 — 0.42 Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory — 0.95 — 4.85 — 6.4 — 0.94 — 0.77 to 2.71 — 0.42 Music Therapy + Orientation + Orientation + Multisensory — 0.95 — 4.85 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.96 to 3.02 — 0.42 — 0.42 — 0.77 to 2.14 — 53.8 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.96 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94 — 0.94								
Music Therapy + O.06		,	,		,			
Occupational Therapy vs. Stimulant C-1.85 to 1.69 (-1.85 to 1.69) C-9.44 to 8.61) C-2.11 to 2 vs. Stimulant Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Music Therapy + O.43	ADL Modification							
Coccupational Therapy	Music Therapy +	-0.06	-0.28	35.7	-0.09			
Nusic Therapy +		(-1.85 to 1.69)	(-9.44 to 8.61)					
Music Therapy + Cocupational Therapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Cocupational Therapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Music Therapy + Cocupational Therapy vs. Usual Care		((
Occupational Therapy vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Countries of the property of the prope		-0.16	-0.79	39.1	-0.15			
Vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Music Therapy + -0.43 -2.17 -2.15 -0.42 -0.42 -2.14 -2.14 -2.15 -2.14 -2.14 -2.15 -2.14 -2.14 -2.14 -2.14 -2.14 -				55.12				
Stimulation Music Therapy + O.43 C-2.17 Cocupational Therapy vs. Usual Care O.95 O.95 O.95 O.97 O.77 to 10.06) O.96 to 3.02) O.96 to 3.02) O.96 to 3.02) O.97 to 10.06 O.98 to 10.06 O.99 to 10.		((**** ** * *****)		(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =			
Music Therapy +								
Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care (-1.42 to 0.63) (-7.25 to 3.2) (-1.85 to 0.99) (-0.77 to - 0.06) (-3.96 to -0.31) (-3.96 to -0.31)		-0.43	-2.17	51.9	-0.42	-0.42		
Vs. Usual Care Music Therapy + 0.95 4.85 6.4 0.94 (-0.96 to 3.02)				0117			-2.14	53.8
Music Therapy + O.95	1 10	(11.2 to 0.00)	(/.20 to 5.2)		(1.60 to 0.55)	`	·	22.0
Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. ADL Modification (-0.96 to 3.02) Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Animal Therapy 0.99 (-0.67 to 2.67) 5.06 (-3.42 to 13.61) 5.3 (-0.94 to 2.91) Music Therapy + Orientation + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant 0.55 (-1.63 to 2.57) 0.55 (-1.17 to 3.22) Music Therapy + Orientation + Orientation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 1.07 (-0.9 to 3.03) 5.45 (-4.57 to 15.44) 7.2 (-1.17 to 3.22) Music Therapy + Orientation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 0.53 (-4.57 to 15.44) 7.2 (-1.17 to 3.22) 1.07 (-1.17 to 3.22) Music Therapy + Orientation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 0.53 (-1.5 to 2.65) 2.72 (-7.14 to 12.34) 17.1 (-7.14 to 12.34) 0.56 (-1.5 to 2.65)		0.95	4 85	6.4	0.94	0.00)	(2,50 to 0,01)	
Multisensory Stimulation vs. ADL Modification 0.99 5.06 5.3 1 Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Animal Therapy 0.55 2.78 15.9 0.55 Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant (-1.33 to 2.34) (-6.76 to 11.91) (-1.63 to 2.57) Music Therapy + Orientation + Orientation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 1.07 5.45 7.2 1.07 Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-0.9 to 3.03) (-4.57 to 15.44) (-1.17 to 3.22) Music Therapy + Orientation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Orientation + Orientation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Orientation + Orientation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-7.15 to 2.65)								
Stimulation vs. ADL Modification		(0.77 to 2.77)	(3.51 to 11.11)		(0.50 to 5.02)			
Modification								
Music Therapy + Orientation vs. Antidepressant + Orientation vs. Or								
Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Animal Therapy (-0.67 to 2.67) (-3.42 to 13.61) (-0.94 to 2.91) Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 0.55 (-1.33 to 2.34) 15.9 (-6.76 to 11.91) 0.55 (-1.63 to 2.57) Music Therapy + Orientation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 1.07 (-0.9 to 3.03) 5.45 (-4.57 to 15.44) 7.2 (-1.17 to 3.22) 1.07 (-1.17 to 3.22) Music Therapy + Orientation + Ori		0.99	5.06	5.3	1			
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Animal Therapy 0.55 2.78 15.9 0.55 0.56 0.107 0.56 0.56 0.56 0.56 0.56 0.55 0.56 0.55 0.56 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.15 0.1				3.3	•			
Stimulation vs. Animal Therapy 0.55 2.78 15.9 0.55 (-1.63 to 2.57)		(0.07 to 2.07)	(3.12 to 13.01)		(0.5 1 to 2.51)			
Therapy Music Therapy +								
Music Therapy + O.55 2.78 15.9 0.55 Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant (-6.76 to 11.91) (-1.63 to 2.57) Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-0.9 to 3.03) (-4.57 to 15.44) (-1.17 to 3.22) Music Therapy + O.53 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) 2.72 Orientation + (-1.4 to 12.34) 17.1 O.56 (-1.5 to 2.65)								
Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant (-1.33 to 2.34) (-6.76 to 11.91) (-1.63 to 2.57) Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-0.9 to 3.03) (-4.57 to 15.44) (-1.17 to 3.22) Music Therapy + Orientation + Orientation + Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)		0.55	2.78	15 9	0.55			
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant 1.07 Music Therapy + 1.07 Orientation + (-0.9 to 3.03) Multisensory (-4.57 to 15.44) Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Music Therapy + 0.53 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)				10.5				
Stimulation vs. Antidepressant Music Therapy + Orientation + Orientation vs. (-0.9 to 3.03) (-4.57 to 15.44) (-1.17 to 3.22) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Music Therapy + Orientation + Orientation + Orientation + Orientation + Orientation (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)		(1.65 to 2.6 .)	(0.70 to 11.51)		(1100 to 2107)			
Antidepressant 1.07 5.45 7.2 1.07 Orientation + Orientation + Orientation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-0.9 to 3.03) (-4.57 to 15.44) (-1.17 to 3.22) Music Therapy + Orientation + Orientation + Orientation + Orientation + Orientation (-1.4 to 2.42) 2.72 17.1 0.56 (-1.5 to 2.65) (-1.5 to 2.65)								
Music Therapy + 1.07 5.45 7.2 1.07 Orientation + (-0.9 to 3.03) (-4.57 to 15.44) (-1.17 to 3.22) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Inhibitor 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)								
Orientation + (-0.9 to 3.03) (-4.57 to 15.44) (-1.17 to 3.22) Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Music Therapy + 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)		1.07	5.45	7.2	1.07			
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Music Therapy + 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)								
Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Music Therapy + 0.53 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)		(33 13 2132)	(, == ,		(3.3. 13 2.2.2)			
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor Music Therapy + 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)								
Cholinesterase Inhibitor 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Music Therapy + Orientation								
Inhibitor Music Therapy + 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)								
Music Therapy + 0.53 2.72 17.1 0.56 Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)								
Orientation + (-1.4 to 2.42) (-7.14 to 12.34) (-1.5 to 2.65)		0.53	2.72	17.1	0.56			
	1.0							
	Multisensory	(11.10 21.12)	(//1 / 00 12/0 //		(1.0 to 2.55)			

Stimulation vs.						
Antihypertensive						
Music Therapy +	0.74	3.78	14.4	0.75		
Orientation +	(-1.37 to 2.73)	(-7.01 to 13.93)		(-1.56 to 3.01)		
Multisensory		,				
Stimulation vs.						
Antimicrobial						
Music Therapy +	0.47	2.37	17.8	0.48		
Orientation +	(-1.36 to 2.33)	(-6.95 to 11.86)		(-1.62 to 2.54)		
Multisensory		,		,		
Stimulation vs.						
Antipsychotic						
Music Therapy +	0.56	2.84	20.3	0.54		
Orientation +	(-1.66 to 2.8)	(-8.48 to 14.28)		(-1.83 to 3.05)		
Multisensory		,		,		
Stimulation vs.						
Antipsychotic +						
Antidepressant						
Music Therapy +	0.98	4.98	17.1	0.95		
Orientation +	(-1.73 to 3.7)	(-8.81 to 18.87)		(-1.88 to 3.78)		
Multisensory		,		,		
Stimulation vs.						
Aromatherapy						
Music Therapy +	-0.02	-0.11	34.5	-0.04		
Orientation +	(-1.67 to 1.68)	(-8.53 to 8.55)		(-1.86 to 1.87)		
Multisensory		, ,		, ,		
Stimulation vs.						
Caregiver Support						
Music Therapy +	0.72	3.69	7.3	0.74		
Orientation +	(-0.76 to 2.26)	(-3.88 to 11.54)		(-1.05 to 2.49)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Caregiver Education					 	
Music Therapy +	0.79	4.01	10.1	0.79		
Orientation +	(-0.99 to 2.53)	(-5.06 to 12.92)		(-1.23 to 2.82)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						

Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	2.78 (0.77 to 4.79)	14.19 (3.92 to 24.42)	0.0	2.8 (0.56 to 5.06)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cognitive Stimulation	1.1 (-0.37 to 2.61)	5.63 (-1.89 to 13.3)	2.2	1.1 (-0.58 to 2.83)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	0.57 (-0.92 to 2.07)	2.91 (-4.68 to 10.56)	11.1	0.58 (-1.23 to 2.27)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.94 (0.96 to 4.97)	15 (4.88 to 25.35)	0.1	2.96 (0.78 to 5.14)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. COMT Inhibitor	0.84 (-2.57 to 4.25)	4.27 (-13.13 to 21.68)	24.8	0.79 (-2.69 to 4.3)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Deep Brain Stimulation	0.55 (-1.91 to 2.97)	2.79 (-9.75 to 15.13)	21.5	0.57 (-2 to 3.2)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs.	0.68 (-2.06 to 3.38)	3.47 (-10.49 to 17.24)	24.1	0.68 (-2.25 to 3.51)		

Dextromethorphan- Quinidine						
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	0.55 (-0.98 to 2.13)	2.82 (-4.98 to 10.85)	11.7	0.54 (-1.23 to 2.37)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Education Person with Dementia	-0.08 (-1.93 to 1.71)	-0.42 (-9.83 to 8.69)	36.5	-0.07 (-2.17 to 1.97)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia	0.56 (-1.16 to 2.34)	2.85 (-5.92 to 11.91)	13.8	0.55 (-1.37 to 2.56)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Environmental Modification	0.74 (-2.24 to 4)	3.76 (-11.43 to 20.41)	23.8	0.71 (-2.41 to 4.12)		
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Environmental Modification + Reminiscence Therapy + Recreation Therapy + Multisensory Stimulation	0.62 (-2.55 to 4.05)	3.14 (-13 to 20.66)	27.2	0.61 (-2.65 to 4.17)		
Music Therapy + Orientation +	0.58 (-1.57 to 2.72)	2.96 (-8.02 to 13.88)	18.7	0.57 (-1.75 to 2.82)		

Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Etanercept	0.52	2.65	77.0	0.51		
Music Therapy +	-0.52	-2.65	55.0	-0.51		
Orientation +	(-2.43 to 1.41)	(-12.37 to 7.2)		(-2.68 to 1.62)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise + Education						
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Music Therapy +	0.24	1.21	28.7	0.23		
Orientation +	(-1.93 to 2.48)	(-9.85 to 12.64)		(-2.16 to 2.56)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise +						
Psychotherapy+Support						
Person with Dementia						
Music Therapy +	0.75	3.8	10.9	0.74		
Orientation +	(-1.04 to 2.59)	(-5.33 to 13.19)		(-1.27 to 2.77)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise + Caregiver						
Education						
Music Therapy +	0.88	4.5	7.1	0.85		
Orientation +	(-0.89 to 2.61)	(-4.55 to 13.3)		(-1.11 to 2.84)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise + ADL						
Modification						
Music Therapy +	0.83	4.21	5.2	0.82		
Orientation +	(-0.6 to 2.25)	(-3.08 to 11.46)		(-0.91 to 2.54)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Exercise						
Music Therapy +	0.57	2.91	16.1	0.54		
Orientation +	(-1.29 to 2.41)	(-6.59 to 12.31)		(-1.51 to 2.65)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Hormonal Therapy						

Marsia Tiles	0.40	2.45	12.4	0.5			
Music Therapy +	0.48	2.45	13.4	0.5			
Orientation +	(-1.07 to 2.11)	(-5.46 to 10.74)		(-1.35 to 2.4)			
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs. Light							
Therapy							
Music Therapy +	0.97	4.94	22.1	0.93			
Orientation +	(-2.32 to 4.39)	(-11.81 to 22.4)		(-2.38 to 4.53)			
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs. Lipid							
Lowering Therapy							
Music Therapy +	2.32	11.82	0.0	2.31			
Orientation +	(0.76 to 3.91)	(3.9 to 19.96)		(0.51 to 4.18)			
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs.							
Massage and Touch							
Therapy							
Music Therapy +	0.24	1.21	25.5	0.23			
Orientation +	(-1.55 to 2.15)	(-7.93 to 10.98)		(-1.85 to 2.36)			
Multisensory							
Stimulation vs.							
Massage and Touch							
Therapy +							
Aromatherapy							
Music Therapy +	0.53	2.69	17.8	0.54			
Orientation +	(-1.51 to 2.55)	(-7.68 to 12.98)		(-1.76 to 2.79)			
Multisensory	,	,		, ,			
Stimulation vs.							
Memantine							
Music Therapy +	0.93	4.76	12.1	0.94			
Orientation +	(-1.37 to 3.18)	(-6.99 to 16.22)		(-1.5 to 3.38)			
Multisensory	`	, , ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Stimulation vs.							
Memantine +							
Antidepressant							
Music Therapy +	0.99	5.06	10.0	0.98			
Orientation +	(-1.12 to 3.01)	(-5.69 to 15.32)		(-1.34 to 3.3)			
Multisensory	(1.12 to 5.01)	(0.0) 10 10.02)		(1.5 1 to 5.5)			
Stimulation vs. Mood							
Stabilizer							
Dimonizor	l		l		l	l	ı

Music Therapy +	0.93	4.73	4.1	0.95		
Orientation +	(-0.55 to 2.43)	(-2.83 to 12.4)		(-0.85 to 2.7)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Multidisciplinary Care						
Music Therapy +	0.47	2.4	18.6	0.46		
Orientation +	(-1.49 to 2.26)	(-7.61 to 11.5)		(-1.64 to 2.47)		
Multisensory	,	,		,		
Stimulation vs.						
Multisensory						
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Music Therapy +	0.7	3.58	9.3	0.71		
Orientation +	(-0.89 to 2.34)	(-4.56 to 11.92)	7.5	(-1.13 to 2.59)		
Multisensory	(0.05 to 2.0 .)	(1.00 to 11.52)		(1.12 to 2.03)		
Stimulation vs.						
Multisensory						
Stimulation						
Music Therapy +	0.66	3.35	14.6	0.64		
Orientation +	(-1.33 to 2.67)	(-6.79 to 13.63)	11.0	(-1.58 to 2.78)		
Multisensory	(1.55 to 2.07)	(0.77 to 13.03)		(1.50 to 2.70)		
Stimulation vs. Music						
+ Reminiscence						
Therapy + Orientation						
Music Therapy +	0.73	3.7	7.1	0.74		
Orientation +	(-0.75 to 2.22)	(-3.83 to 11.3)	7.1	(-1.01 to 2.54)		
Multisensory	(0.75 to 2.22)	(3.03 to 11.5)		(1.01 to 2.5 1)		
Stimulation vs. Music						
Therapy						
Music Therapy +	0.94	4.79	7.0	0.95		
Orientation +	(-0.86 to 2.72)	(-4.39 to 13.85)	,	(-1.08 to 2.92)		
Multisensory	(3.00 to 2.72)	(1.5) to 15.05)		(1.00 to 2.72)		
Stimulation vs. Music						
Therapy +						
Occupational Therapy						
Music Therapy +	1.05	5.35	3.3	1.04		
Orientation +	(-0.49 to 2.59)	(-2.49 to 13.19)	5.5	(-0.71 to 2.88)		
Multisensory	(0.17 to 2.57)	(2.17 (0 13.17)		(0.71 to 2.00)		
1viuiusciisoi y	1					

Stimulation vs.						
Occupational Therapy						
Music Therapy +	0.44	2.23	18.4	0.45		
Orientation +	(-1.37 to 2.23)	(-6.98 to 11.36)		(-1.7 to 2.39)		
Multisensory	,			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Stimulation vs. Placebo						
Music Therapy +	0.08	0.4	31.9	0.09		
Orientation +	(-2.07 to 2.12)	(-10.54 to 10.83)		(-2.19 to 2.33)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Prednisone						
Music Therapy +	0.76	3.87	6.2	0.75		
Orientation +	(-0.72 to 2.3)	(-3.69 to 11.71)		(-1.06 to 2.54)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Psychotherapy						
Music Therapy +	0.66	3.37	11.8	0.67		
Orientation +	(-1.07 to 2.41)	(-5.47 to 12.29)		(-1.31 to 2.54)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Psychotherapy +						
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						
Music Therapy +	1.55	7.89	1.9	1.53		
Orientation +	(-0.3 to 3.36)	(-1.54 to 17.12)		(-0.56 to 3.59)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Psychotherapy +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Environmental						
Modification						
Music Therapy +	0.74	3.79	6.6	0.74		
Orientation +	(-0.72 to 2.27)	(-3.69 to 11.57)		(-1 to 2.48)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Recreation Therapy						
Music Therapy +	0.49	2.48	13.9	0.48		
Orientation +	(-1.13 to 2.09)	(-5.76 to 10.64)		(-1.41 to 2.39)		
Multisensory						

Stimulation vs.						
Relaxation Therapy						
Music Therapy +	1.26	6.42	4.6	1.25		
Orientation +	(-0.58 to 3.11)	(-2.96 to 15.84)		(-0.8 to 3.31)		
Multisensory	(*************************************	(= 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		(*** ** *** ***		
Stimulation vs.						
Reminiscence +						
Recreation Therapy						
Music Therapy +	0.98	5	3.3	0.98		
Orientation +	(-0.47 to 2.49)	(-2.4 to 12.71)	3.3	(-0.78 to 2.7)		
Multisensory	(-0.47 to 2.47)	(-2.4 to 12.71)		(-0.76 to 2.7)		
Stimulation vs.						
Reminiscence Therapy						
1 1	0.44	2.26	16.0	0.44		
Music Therapy + Orientation +			10.0			
	(-1.26 to 2.25)	(-6.45 to 11.47)		(-1.46 to 2.51)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Reminiscence + Reality						
Orientation	0.00			0.0		
Music Therapy +	0.89	4.55	7.4	0.9		
Orientation +	(-0.82 to 2.68)	(-4.2 to 13.66)		(-1.02 to 2.91)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs. Social						
Interaction + ADL						
Modification						
Music Therapy +	0.79	4.01	6.1	0.79		
Orientation +	(-0.71 to 2.3)	(-3.62 to 11.72)		(-0.99 to 2.51)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs. Social						
Interaction						
Music Therapy +	0.9	4.58	11.5	0.91		
Orientation +	(-1.25 to 2.96)	(-6.35 to 15.07)		(-1.36 to 3.14)		
Multisensory						
Stimulation vs.						
Stimulant						
Music Therapy +	0.78	3.98	11.4	0.8		
Orientation +	(-1.15 to 2.69)	(-5.85 to 13.73)		(-1.31 to 2.92)		
Multisensory	,	,		, , , , , ,		
Stimulation vs.						

Transcutaneous Stimulation							
Music Therapy +	0.53	2.71	10.7	0.56	0.82	4.18	1.1
Orientation + Multisensory	(-0.91 to 2.03)	(-4.66 to 10.33)		(-1.21 to 2.3)	(-0.22 to 1.86)	(-1.14 to 9.5)	
Stimulation vs. Usual					1.60)		
Care							
Music Therapy vs.	-0.17	-0.88	34.7	-0.19			
Antidepressant	(-1.39 to 0.88)	(-7.11 to 4.51)		(-1.7 to 1.27)			
Music Therapy vs.	-0.29	-1.48	42.3	-0.29			
Placebo	(-1.44 to 0.73)	(-7.33 to 3.75)		(-1.77 to 1.11)			
Music Therapy vs.	-0.19	-0.95	7.3	-0.18	-0.08		
Usual Care	(-0.47 to 0.09)	(-2.4 to 0.44)		(-1.15 to 0.8)	(-0.42 to 0.26)	-0.39 (-2.13 to 1.34)	3.0
Occupational Therapy	-0.08	-0.39	27.6	-0.08		(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	
vs. ADL Modification	(-1.1 to 0.98)	(-5.61 to 4.98)		(-1.46 to 1.33)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.49	-2.52	57.7	-0.48			
vs. Antidepressant	(-1.73 to 0.62)	(-8.8 to 3.14)		(-2.04 to 0.96)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.49	-2.51	56.6	-0.52			
vs. Antihypertensive	(-1.82 to 0.72)	(-9.29 to 3.65)		(-2.17 to 1.04)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.31	-1.57	38.5	-0.3			
vs. Caregiver Education	(-0.87 to 0.23)	(-4.46 to 1.15)		(-1.39 to 0.78)			
Occupational Therapy	-1.07	-5.45	92.9	-1.06	-0.63		
vs. Caregiver Support	(-1.99 to - 0.14)	(-10.14 to -0.7)		(-2.41 to 0.22)	(-1.47 to 0.2)	-3.24 (-7.49 to 1.02)	70.9
Occupational Therapy	-0.26	-1.33	40.8	-0.26	·		
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(-1.42 to 0.8)	(-7.22 to 4.08)		(-1.73 to 1.16)			
Occupational Therapy	1.73	8.83	0.2	1.74			
vs. Cholinesterase	(0.2 to 3.21)	(1 to 16.36)		(-0.05 to 3.49)			
Inhibitor+Cognitive							
Stimulation							
Occupational Therapy	-0.47	-2.38	60.6	-0.46			
vs. Cognitive	(-1.01 to 0.05)	(-5.13 to 0.27)		(-1.57 to 0.55)			
Rehabilitation	2.2.1			0.0=			
Occupational Therapy	0.06	0.32	3.5	0.07			
vs. Cognitive	(-0.44 to 0.56)	(-2.24 to 2.86)		(-1 to 1.14)			
Stimulation							

Occupational Therapy	-0.51	-2.63	55.3	-0.49			
vs. Etanercept	(-2.05 to 1.13)	(-10.47 to 5.76)	33.3	(-2.34 to 1.32)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.23	-1.18	26.1	-0.22	-0.04		
vs. Exercise	(-0.74 to 0.27)	(-3.75 to 1.37)	20.1	(-1.31 to 0.82)	(-0.46 to	-0.21	4.4
vs. Excreise	(0.74 to 0.27)	(3.73 to 1.37)		(1.51 to 0.02)	0.38)	(-2.34 to 1.92)	7.7
Occupational Therapy	-1.57	-8.01	95.8	-1.56	0.20)	(2.0 : 00 1/52)	
vs. Exercise +	(-2.94 to -	(-14.97 to -1.2)		(-3.26 to 0.11)			
Education Caregiver	0.23)	,					
and Person with	ŕ						
Dementia							
Occupational Therapy	-0.48	-2.46	55.2	-0.5			
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-1.7 to 0.65)	(-8.69 to 3.3)		(-2.03 to 1.03)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.12	-0.6	15.2	-0.12			
vs. Multidisciplinary	(-0.66 to 0.44)	(-3.35 to 2.26)		(-1.2 to 0.92)			
Care							
Occupational Therapy	-0.32	-1.61	38.9	-0.3			
vs. Music Therapy	(-0.82 to 0.2)	(-4.2 to 1.01)		(-1.4 to 0.75)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.61	-3.13	64.9	-0.62			
vs. Placebo	(-1.79 to 0.47)	(-9.14 to 2.4)	762	(-2.16 to 0.82)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.97	-4.97	76.2	-0.97			
vs. Prednisone	(-2.53 to 0.61) -0.27	(-12.89 to 3.12)	22.2	(-2.76 to 0.87)			
Occupational Therapy		-1.4 (-4.09 to 1.32)	33.2	-0.27 (-1.36 to 0.86)			
vs. Psychotherapy Occupational Therapy	(-0.8 to 0.26) -0.31	-1.56	36.5	-0.3			
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-0.79 to 0.19)	-1.56 (-4.04 to 0.96)	30.3	-0.3 (-1.38 to 0.78)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.6	-3.04	65.8	-0.58			
vs. Reminiscence +	(-1.52 to 0.33)	(-7.73 to 1.68)	05.8	(-1.92 to 0.73)			
Reality Orientation	(-1.32 to 0.33)	(-7.73 to 1.00)		(-1.92 to 0.73)			
Occupational Therapy	0.18	0.9	18.1	0.21			
vs. Reminiscence +	(-1.1 to 1.51)	(-5.6 to 7.7)	10.1	(-1.41 to 1.75)			
Recreation Therapy	(111 to 1101)	(2.0 to ///)		(1111 to 11/0)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.05	-0.26	9.1	-0.04			
vs. Reminiscence	(-0.56 to 0.45)	(-2.85 to 2.28)		(-1.15 to 1.01)			
Therapy	,	,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Occupational Therapy	-0.27	-1.35	31.6	-0.27			
vs. Social Interaction	(-0.81 to 0.28)	(-4.11 to 1.41)		(-1.32 to 0.81)			
Occupational Therapy	-0.26	-1.31	41.3	-0.24			
vs. Transcutaneous	(-1.52 to 0.93)	(-7.73 to 4.73)		(-1.9 to 1.28)			
Stimulation							

Occupational Therapy	-0.51	-2.59	69.0	-0.5	-0.5		
vs. Usual Care	(-0.92 to -	(-4.7 to -0.4)	0,10	(-1.58 to 0.52)	(-1.02 to	-2.56	64.8
	0.08)	()		(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	0.02)	(-5.22 to 0.09)	
Placebo vs. Usual Care	0.1	0.51	18.0	0.11	,	(
	(-0.87 to 1.21)	(-4.42 to 6.17)		(-1.26 to 1.52)			
Prednisone vs.	0.45	2.27	5.9	0.46			
Antidepressant	(-0.62 to 1.55)	(-3.19 to 7.89)		(-1.01 to 1.84)			
Prednisone vs.	0.46	2.37	7.4	0.46			
Antihypertensive	(-0.71 to 1.61)	(-3.62 to 8.21)		(-0.99 to 1.93)			
Prednisone vs.	0.5	2.53	12.6	0.5			
Cognitive	(-0.99 to 2.06)	(-5.06 to 10.49)		(-1.34 to 2.32)			
Rehabilitation							
Prednisone vs.	1.03	5.25	2.9	1.03			
Cognitive Stimulation	(-0.43 to 2.57)	(-2.21 to 13.09)		(-0.66 to 2.87)			
Prednisone vs.	0.5	2.54	13.6	0.46			
Etanercept	(-1.03 to 1.99)	(-5.23 to 10.15)		(-1.32 to 2.28)			
Prednisone vs. Exercise	0.74	3.77	6.9	0.73			
	(-0.74 to 2.23)	(-3.78 to 11.37)		(-1.02 to 2.56)			
Prednisone vs.	0.48	2.43	6.0	0.46			
Hormonal Therapy	(-0.61 to 1.61)	(-3.14 to 8.22)		(-0.94 to 1.93)			
Prednisone vs.	0.85	4.33	5.5	0.86			
Multidisciplinary Care	(-0.66 to 2.38)	(-3.39 to 12.14)		(-0.9 to 2.63)			
Prednisone vs. Music	0.64	3.26	9.0	0.64			
Therapy	(-0.84 to 2.17)	(-4.28 to 11.07)		(-1.13 to 2.51)			
Prednisone vs. Placebo	0.35	1.79	7.4	0.33	0.34		
	(-0.67 to 1.38)	(-3.39 to 7.04)		(-1.05 to 1.75)	(0.02 to)	1.76	0.0
					0.68)	(0.08 to 3.46)	
Prednisone vs.	0.69	3.5	7.8	0.68			
Psychotherapy	(-0.79 to 2.19)	(-4.04 to 11.18)		(-1.11 to 2.46)			
Prednisone vs.	0.67	3.41	8.5	0.65			
Recreation Therapy	(-0.81 to 2.15)	(-4.15 to 10.96)		(-1.04 to 2.48)			
Prednisone vs.	0.39	2.01	19.3	0.4			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.31 to 2.08)	(-6.67 to 10.61)		(-1.58 to 2.38)			
Orientation							
Prednisone vs.	1.15	5.84	5.3	1.16			
Reminiscence +	(-0.68 to 3.14)	(-3.45 to 16)		(-0.91 to 3.27)			
Recreation Therapy							
Prednisone vs.	0.91	4.65	4.6	0.92			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.57 to 2.44)	(-2.89 to 12.46)		(-0.83 to 2.73)			

		2.5-		1 0			
Prednisone vs. Social	0.7	3.55	7.9	0.73			
Interaction	(-0.79 to 2.25)	(-4.03 to 11.47)	2.7	(-1.05 to 2.56)			
Prednisone vs.	0.71	3.62	2.7	0.72			
Transcutaneous	(-0.41 to 1.79)	(-2.08 to 9.14)		(-0.78 to 2.15)			
Stimulation	0.46	2.24	12.0	0.45			
Prednisone vs. Usual	0.46	2.34	13.0	0.45			
Care	(-0.98 to 1.94)	(-4.98 to 9.89)	20.5	(-1.31 to 2.23)			
Psychotherapy +	-0.13	-0.66	28.7	-0.13	0.12		
Education Caregiver	(-1.04 to 0.78)	(-5.29 to 3.98)		(-1.44 to 1.19)	-0.13		20.5
and Person with					(-1.07 to	0.60	28.5
Dementia vs. Usual					0.8)	-0.69	
Care	0.12	0.62	27.6	0.1		(-5.48 to 4.08)	
Psychotherapy +	-0.12	-0.62	37.6	-0.1			
Education Caregiver	(-1.85 to 1.71)	(-9.44 to 8.7)		(-2.05 to 1.93)			
and Person with							
Dementia vs.							
Etanercept	0.09	0.46	15 1	0.1			
Psychotherapy +			15.1	0.1			
Education Caregiver	(-0.87 to 1.06)	(-4.44 to 5.38)		(-1.26 to 1.47)			
and Person with Dementia vs.							
Psychotherapy							
	0.56	2.86	10.3	0.56			
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver	(-0.91 to 2.11)	(-4.62 to 10.75)	10.5	(-1.24 to 2.33)			
and Person with	(-0.91 to 2.11)	(-4.02 to 10.73)		(-1.24 to 2.33)			
Dementia vs.							
Reminiscence +							
Recreation Therapy							
Psychotherapy +	0.45	2.28	4.0	0.44			
Education Caregiver	(-0.48 to 1.44)	(-2.46 to 7.35)	4.0	(-0.91 to 1.79)			
and Person with	(-0.70 (0 1.44)	(-2.40 10 1.33)		(-0.71 to 1.79)			
Dementia vs. Cognitive							
Stimulation							
Psychotherapy +	-0.1	-0.5	26.9	-0.09			
Education Caregiver	(-1.04 to 0.86)	(-5.32 to 4.39)	20.7	(-1.37 to 1.3)			
and Person with	(1.0+100.00)	(-3.32 10 7.37)		(-1.57 to 1.5)			
Dementia vs. Cognitive							
Rehabilitation							
Psychotherapy +	0.26	1.34	9.4	0.26			
Education Caregiver	(-0.7 to 1.27)	(-3.55 to 6.49)	∕.⊤	(-1.11 to 1.66)			
Education Caregiver	(0.7 to 1.27)	(-3.33 10 0.77)		(-1.11 to 1.00)			

	,		1		T	1
and Person with						
Dementia vs.						
Multidisciplinary Care						
Psychotherapy +	-0.13	-0.66	36.1	-0.11		
Education Caregiver	(-1.65 to 1.32)	(-8.4 to 6.74)		(-1.94 to 1.65)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs.						
Antihypertensive						
Psychotherapy +	0.12	0.62	24.5	0.11		
Education Caregiver	(-1.38 to 1.58)	(-7.02 to 8.04)		(-1.62 to 1.82)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs.						
Transcutaneous						
Stimulation						
Psychotherapy +	-0.1	-0.5	35.5	-0.1		
Education Caregiver	(-1.6 to 1.31)	(-8.15 to 6.65)		(-1.94 to 1.6)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs. Hormonal						
Therapy						
Psychotherapy +	-0.61	-3.1	59.3	-0.61		
Education Caregiver	(-2.38 to 1.14)	(-12.16 to 5.81)		(-2.59 to 1.38)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs.						
Prednisone						
Psychotherapy +	-0.24	-1.22	40.8	-0.23		
Education Caregiver	(-1.65 to 1.13)	(-8.43 to 5.76)		(-1.96 to 1.49)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs. Placebo						
Psychotherapy +	-0.69	-3.53	68.6	-0.72		
Education Caregiver	(-1.92 to 0.57)	(-9.78 to 2.89)		(-2.28 to 0.88)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs. Caregiver						
Support						
Psychotherapy +	-1.19	-6.07	84.7	-1.22		
Education Caregiver	(-2.76 to 0.38)	(-14.06 to 1.94)		(-3.02 to 0.64)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs. Exercise						
+ Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia						

Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. ADL Modification	0.3 (-1.06 to 1.62)	1.53 (-5.42 to 8.24)	14.8	0.29 (-1.34 to 1.96)		
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Caregiver Education	0.06 (-0.92 to 1.04)	0.33 (-4.68 to 5.29)	17.9	0.08 (-1.32 to 1.46)		
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	0.11 (-1.26 to 1.43)	0.55 (-6.4 to 7.3)	22.7	0.1 (-1.53 to 1.7)		
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	2.11 (0.41 to 3.74)	10.76 (2.1 to 19.06)	0.2	2.1 (0.23 to 4.01)		
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Occupational Therapy	0.38 (-0.62 to 1.38)	1.94 (-3.14 to 7.06)	6.7	0.39 (-0.98 to 1.73)		
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise	-0.22 (-1.64 to 1.26)	-1.14 (-8.35 to 6.45)	40.8	-0.23 (-2 to 1.48)		
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with	1.65 (0.56 to 2.78)	8.42 (2.84 to 14.18)	0.0	1.65 (0.17 to 3.08)		

Dementia vs. Massage						
and Touch Therapy						
Psychotherapy +	-0.02	-0.11	31.4	-0.02		
Education Caregiver	(-1.61 to 1.54)	(-8.18 to 7.88)		(-1.86 to 1.79)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs. Music +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Orientation						
Psychotherapy +	-0.13	-0.69	35.0	-0.14		
Education Caregiver	(-1.59 to 1.24)	(-8.1 to 6.3)		(-1.93 to 1.47)		
and Person with Dementia vs.						
Antidepressant						
Psychotherapy +	-0.19	-0.94	39.2	-0.16		
Education Caregiver	(-1.6 to 1.19)	(-8.18 to 6.08)	37.2	(-1.95 to 1.43)		
and Person with	(1.0 to 1.1)	(0.10 to 0.00)		(1.55 to 1.15)		
Dementia vs.						
Antipsychotic						
Psychotherapy +	0.07	0.35	16.8	0.06		
Education Caregiver	(-0.88 to 1)	(-4.49 to 5.11)		(-1.31 to 1.37)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs. Music						
Therapy	0.12	0.6	1.4.4	0.12		
Psychotherapy +	0.12	0.6	14.4	0.13		
Education Caregiver and Person with	(-0.86 to 1.06)	(-4.38 to 5.41)		(-1.21 to 1.48)		
Dementia vs. Social						
Interaction						
Psychotherapy +	0.33	1.69	7.0	0.33		
Education Caregiver	(-0.62 to 1.27)	(-3.14 to 6.49)		(-1 to 1.67)		
and Person with		,		, , , ,		
Dementia vs.						
Reminiscence Therapy						
Psychotherapy +	-0.21	-1.05	38.6	-0.2		
Education Caregiver	(-1.44 to 0.99)	(-7.33 to 5.03)		(-1.7 to 1.31)		
and Person with						
Dementia vs.						
Reminiscence + Reality Orientation						
Orientation						

Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with	0.13 (-0.81 to 1.07)	0.68 (-4.14 to 5.48)	13.5	0.14 (-1.19 to 1.5)			
Dementia vs. Exercise							
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Recreation Therapy	0.07 (-0.88 to 1.01)	0.34 (-4.47 to 5.13)	17.0	0.06 (-1.27 to 1.36)			
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	-1 (-2.05 to 0.08)	-5.12 (-10.46 to 0.4)	87.2	-1.02 (-2.52 to 0.45)	-0.99 (-1.53 to - 0.45)	-5.06 (-7.81 to -2.29)	98.4
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Etanercept	-1 (-2.87 to 0.97)	-5.12 (-14.65 to 4.96)	73.4	-1 (-3.11 to 1.18)			
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Psychotherapy	-0.78 (-1.89 to 0.34)	-3.96 (-9.66 to 1.74)	75.4	-0.77 (-2.27 to 0.74)			
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy	-0.31 (-1.93 to 1.27)	-1.61 (-9.86 to 6.47)	46.5	-0.3 (-2.2 to 1.53)			
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Cognitive Stimulation	-0.42 (-1.48 to 0.68)	-2.17 (-7.56 to 3.47)	52.3	-0.42 (-1.77 to 1.06)			
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs.	-0.99 (-2.06 to 0.16)	-5.04 (-10.51 to 0.81)	85.4	-0.94 (-2.4 to 0.49)			

Cognitive						
Rehabilitation						
Psychotherapy +	-0.62	-3.15	65.4	-0.63		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.73 to 0.56)	(-8.81 to 2.88)	03.4	(-2.09 to 0.89)		
+ Environmental	(1.73 to 0.30)	(0.01 to 2.00)		(2.0) (0 0.0))		
Modification vs.						
Multidisciplinary Care						
Psychotherapy +	-1.02	-5.2	77.8	-1.02		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.66 to 0.55)	(-13.54 to 2.81)	77.0	(-2.93 to 0.78)		
+ Environmental	(2.00 to 0.55)	(13.5 1 to 2.01)		(2.75 to 0.70)		
Modification vs.						
Antihypertensive						
Psychotherapy +	-0.75	-3.82	68.9	-0.76		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.38 to 0.77)	(-12.14 to 3.91)	00.5	(-2.64 to 1.01)		
+ Environmental	(2.50 to 0.77)	(1211:00:01)		(210:101)		
Modification vs.						
Transcutaneous						
Stimulation						
Psychotherapy +	-0.97	-4.94	77.9	-0.97		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.59 to 0.51)	(-13.22 to 2.61)		(-2.79 to 0.75)		
+ Environmental	,					
Modification vs.						
Hormonal Therapy						
Psychotherapy +	-1.45	-7.38	88.8	-1.47		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-3.33 to 0.27)	(-16.98 to 1.37)		(-3.51 to 0.6)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Prednisone						
Psychotherapy +	-1.1	-5.62	83.2	-1.11		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.65 to 0.32)	(-13.52 to 1.62)		(-2.87 to 0.59)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Placebo						
Psychotherapy +	-1.59	-8.1	95.6	-1.58		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.89 to -0.2)	(-14.73 to -1.04)		(-3.17 to 0.04)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Caregiver Support						

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Psychotherapy +	-2.08	-10.6	97.0	-2.06		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-3.76 to -	(-19.19 to -1.68)		(-4.06 to -0.15)		
+ Environmental	0.33)					
Modification vs.						
Exercise + Education						
Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Psychotherapy +	-0.58	-2.95	60.3	-0.59		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.02 to 0.83)	(-10.28 to 4.23)		(-2.25 to 1.18)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs. ADL						
Modification						
Psychotherapy +	-0.81	-4.16	76.5	-0.8		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.94 to 0.33)	(-9.9 to 1.67)		(-2.24 to 0.65)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Caregiver Education						
Psychotherapy +	-0.76	-3.89	70.3	-0.76		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.23 to 0.64)	(-11.37 to 3.24)		(-2.53 to 0.92)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Psychotherapy +	1.22	6.22	3.9	1.24		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.55 to 2.99)	(-2.82 to 15.26)		(-0.76 to 3.21)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Psychotherapy +	-0.51	-2.58	57.0	-0.5		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.63 to 0.68)	(-8.32 to 3.46)		(-1.99 to 1.01)		
+ Environmental	·					
Modification vs.						
Occupational Therapy						
Psychotherapy +	-1.1	-5.63	81.4	-1.11		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.62 to 0.45)	(-13.37 to 2.3)		(-2.92 to 0.72)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Multisensory						

Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise						
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	0.76 (-0.49 to 2.04)	3.88 (-2.48 to 10.41)	3.5	0.78 (-0.8 to 2.35)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation	-0.91 (-2.57 to 0.73)	-4.63 (-13.09 to 3.72)	72.6	-0.91 (-2.8 to 0.97)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Antidepressant	-0.99 (-2.56 to 0.48)	-5.06 (-13.03 to 2.43)	78.9	-0.99 (-2.87 to 0.72)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Antipsychotic	-1.06 (-2.62 to 0.44)	-5.42 (-13.38 to 2.25)	81.4	-1.07 (-2.89 to 0.68)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-0.89 (-2.23 to 0.52)	-4.52 (-11.39 to 2.68)	76.6	-0.89 (-2.49 to 0.79)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	1.4 (-0.27 to 3.12)	7.16 (-1.38 to 15.89)	1.8	1.38 (-0.52 to 3.38)		

Psychotherapy + -1.05 -5.36 85.4 -1.07		1			_	1	T	
Henvironmental Modification vs. Light Therapy Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy Psychotherapy + Psyc	Psychotherapy +	-1.05	-5.36	85.4	-1.07			
Modification vs. Light Therapy Psychotherapy + -0.97 -4.96 82.9 -0.97 (-2.23 to 0.27) (-11.4 to 1.39) (-2.61 to 0.62) Environmental Modification vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.32 (-3.25 to 0.59) (-16.57 to 3.03) (-3.52 to 0.86) Environmental Modification vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Support Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.64 -8.36 94.1 -1.62 (-3.41 to 0.21) Environmental Modification vs. Exercise + Environmental (-3.13 to - 1.598 to -0.58) (-3.41 to 0.21) Environmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia 0.11) Environmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia 0.11) (-15.98 to -0.58) (-3.41 to 0.21) Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -0.81 -4.15 70.5 -0.78 (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2.6 to 0.97) (-2		(-2.28 to 0.23)	(-11.6 to 1.19)		(-2.59 to 0.48)			
Therapy	+ Environmental							
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy	Modification vs. Light							
Reminiscence Therapy	Therapy							
+ Environmental Modification vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia -1.32	Psychotherapy +	-0.97	-4.96	82.9	-0.97			
+ Environmental Modification vs. Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia -1.32	Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.23 to 0.27)	(-11.4 to 1.39)		(-2.61 to 0.62)			
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.32 (-3.25 to 0.59) (-16.57 to 3.03) (-3.52 to 0.86)	+ Environmental	,	· ·					
and Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Invironmental Modification vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Et an invironmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Invironmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) -0.81 -0.78 Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) -0.71 -0.71 -0.78 -	Modification vs.							
and Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Invironmental Modification vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Et an invironmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Invironmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) -0.81 -0.78 Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) -0.71 -0.71 -0.78 -	Education Caregiver							
Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.32 -6.71 83.5 -1.32								
Psychotherapy + Calcapter								
Reminiscence Therapy		-1.32	-6.71	83.5	-1.32			
+ Environmental Modification vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.64 Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -0.81 Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) -1.62 (-3.41 to 0.21)								
Modification vs. Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.64 (-3.13 to - (-15.98 to -0.58) (-3.41 to 0.21) Environmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -0.81 (-0.81 -4.15 70.5 -0.78 (-2.26 to 0.71) (-11.51 to 3.63) (-2.6 to 0.97)		(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	((= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =			
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.64 (-3.13 to - (-15.98 to -0.58) (-3.41 to 0.21) Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -0.81 (-4.15 70.5 (-2.26 to 0.71) (-11.51 to 3.63) (-2.6 to 0.97)								
Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.64 -8.36 94.1 -1.62 (-3.13 to - (-15.98 to -0.58) (-3.41 to 0.21) Environmental Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -0.81 -4.15 70.5 (-2.26 to 0.71) (-11.51 to 3.63) (-2.6 to 0.97)								
Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -1.64 -8.36 94.1 -1.62								
Psychotherapy + -1.64 -8.36 94.1 -1.62								
Reminiscence Therapy		-1.64	-8.36	94.1	-1.62			
+ Environmental 0.11)				,	1 7			
Modification vs. Education Person with Dementia 70.5 -0.78 Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) (-11.51 to 3.63) (-2.6 to 0.97)	1.0	`	(10.50 to 0.00)		(51.11 65 61.21)			
Education Person with Dementia Psychotherapy + -0.81 -4.15 70.5 -0.78 Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) (-11.51 to 3.63) (-2.6 to 0.97)		3.2-7						
Dementia Psychotherapy + -0.81 -4.15 70.5 -0.78	Education Person with							
Psychotherapy + -0.81 -4.15 70.5 -0.78 Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) (-11.51 to 3.63) (-2.6 to 0.97)								
Reminiscence Therapy (-2.26 to 0.71) (-11.51 to 3.63) (-2.6 to 0.97)		-0.81	-4.15	70.5	-0.78			
		(-2.26 to 0.71)	(-11.51 to 3.63)		(-2.6 to 0.97)			
		,	,		,			
Modification vs.	Modification vs.							
Exercise + Caregiver	Exercise + Caregiver							
Education								
Psychotherapy + -1.05 -5.36 85.1 -1.08		-1.05	-5.36	85.1	-1.08			
Reminiscence Therapy (-2.3 to 0.19) (-11.73 to 0.98) (-2.6 to 0.49)								
+ Environmental + Environmental		·	, ,					
Modification vs.	Modification vs.							
Relaxation Therapy								
Psychotherapy + -1.02 -5.18 76.0 -0.98		-1.02	-5.18	76.0	-0.98			
Reminiscence Therapy (-2.76 to 0.65) (-14.09 to 3.34) (-2.95 to 0.9)		(-2.76 to 0.65)	(-14.09 to 3.34)					
	+ Environmental	·	, ,					

Modification vs. Memantine						
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Music Therapy	-0.81 (-1.9 to 0.31)	-4.14 (-9.69 to 1.56)	78.0	-0.79 (-2.26 to 0.69)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-0.45 (-2.17 to 1.16)	-2.32 (-11.07 to 5.91)	53.2	-0.46 (-2.44 to 1.41)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Antimicrobial	-0.82 (-2.62 to 1.02)	-4.18 (-13.36 to 5.18)	67.0	-0.78 (-2.84 to 1.27)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Mood Stabilizer	-0.55 (-2.43 to 1.26)	-2.78 (-12.38 to 6.41)	56.7	-0.52 (-2.66 to 1.42)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Multisensory Stimulation	-0.85 (-2.13 to 0.48)	-4.36 (-10.87 to 2.43)	75.2	-0.85 (-2.45 to 0.8)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Animal Therapy	-0.58 (-1.91 to 0.83)	-2.95 (-9.72 to 4.23)	60.3	-0.54 (-2.21 to 1.13)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Education + Support	-0.98 (-2.46 to 0.46)	-4.99 (-12.56 to 2.34)	79.2	-1 (-2.69 to 0.75)		

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Caregiver and Person						
with Dementia						
Psychotherapy +	-0.75	-3.85	74.3	-0.76		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.87 to 0.38)	(-9.54 to 1.96)		(-2.3 to 0.7)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs. Social						
Interaction						
Psychotherapy +	-0.57	-2.9	61.8	-0.58		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.67 to 0.56)	(-8.51 to 2.87)		(-1.98 to 0.94)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Reminiscence Therapy						
Psychotherapy +	-1.08	-5.52	84.6	-1.07		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.45 to 0.27)	(-12.5 to 1.37)		(-2.79 to 0.52)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Reminiscence + Reality						
Orientation						
Psychotherapy +	-0.73	-3.73	72.6	-0.76		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.87 to 0.4)	(-9.54 to 2.06)		(-2.19 to 0.72)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Exercise						
Psychotherapy +	-0.8	-4.08	77.6	-0.8		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.89 to 0.32)	(-9.61 to 1.64)		(-2.3 to 0.65)		
+ Environmental						
Modification vs.						
Recreation Therapy						
Psychotherapy vs.	-0.21	-1.09	37.8	-0.23		
Antidepressant	(-1.4 to 0.87)	(-7.15 to 4.43)		(-1.78 to 1.25)		
Psychotherapy vs.	-0.2	-1.03	42.1	-0.22		
Etanercept	(-1.77 to 1.35)	(-9 to 6.88)		(-2 to 1.64)		
Psychotherapy vs.	0.04	0.21	2.6	0.05	 	
Exercise	(-0.4 to 0.48)	(-2.03 to 2.43)		(-0.99 to 1.12)		
Psychotherapy vs.	-0.04	-0.2	4.9	-0.03	 	
Music Therapy	(-0.47 to 0.38)	(-2.42 to 1.96)		(-1.05 to 0.95)		
Psychotherapy vs.	-0.34	-1.72	46.3	-0.32		
Placebo	(-1.45 to 0.71)	(-7.38 to 3.62)		(-1.83 to 1.04)		
Psychotherapy vs.	-0.03	-0.16	4.2	-0.04	 	
Recreation Therapy	(-0.45 to 0.37)	(-2.28 to 1.87)		(-1.09 to 1.01)		

Psychotherapy vs.	-0.31	-1.59	43.0	-0.32			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.19 to 0.56)	(-6.06 to 2.85)	43.0	(-1.62 to 0.97)			
Orientation	(1.17 to 0.30)	(0.00 to 2.03)		(1.02 to 0.57)			
Psychotherapy vs.	0.22	1.12	0.1	0.22	-0.55		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.17 to 0.62)	(-0.87 to 3.18)	0.1	(-0.75 to 1.22)	(-1.45 to	-2.81	62.6
1,1	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(,	0.33)	(-7.42 to 1.69)	
Psychotherapy vs.	0.02	0.08	4.5	0.02	-0.22	,	
Social Interaction	(-0.46 to 0.47)	(-2.32 to 2.37)		(-1.07 to 1.07)	(-0.73 to	-1.14	24.5
					0.29)	(-3.75 to 1.47)	
Psychotherapy vs.	-0.23	-1.17	16.3	-0.23	-0.13		
Usual Care	(-0.55 to 0.1)	(-2.8 to 0.49)		(-1.26 to 0.78)	(-0.49 to	-0.67	7.1
					0.23)	(-2.53 to 1.17)	
Recreation Therapy vs.	-0.17	-0.87	35.1	-0.18			
Antidepressant	(-1.35 to 0.86)	(-6.87 to 4.36)		(-1.66 to 1.17)			
Recreation Therapy vs.	0.07	0.36	0.1	0.09	-0.14		
Exercise	(-0.25 to 0.41)	(-1.28 to 2.1)		(-0.91 to 1.08)	(-0.63 to	-0.74	14.7
					0.34)	(-3.21 to 1.71)	
Recreation Therapy vs.	-0.01	-0.03	0.9	-0.01	0.14	0.74	
Music Therapy	(-0.33 to 0.31)	(-1.69 to 1.61)		(-1.01 to 1)	(-0.39 to	(-2 to 3.46)	2.3
					0.68)	(-2 to 3.40)	
Recreation Therapy vs.	-0.29	-1.48	43.2	-0.31			
Placebo	(-1.44 to 0.7)	(-7.32 to 3.57)		(-1.8 to 1.05)			
Recreation Therapy vs.	-0.29	-1.46	40.3	-0.28			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.13 to 0.57)	(-5.74 to 2.92)		(-1.58 to 0.97)			
Orientation							
Recreation Therapy vs.	0.26	1.31	0.1	0.24	0.68		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.1 to 0.62)	(-0.52 to 3.14)		(-0.76 to 1.24)	(0.09 to	3.46	0.0
					1.27)	(0.44 to 6.48)	
Recreation Therapy vs.	0.05	0.24	1.0	0.08	0.01	0.03	
Social Interaction	(-0.32 to 0.42)	(-1.62 to 2.13)		(-0.95 to 1.1)	(-0.71 to	(-3.62 to 3.68)	13.0
	0.0			0.01	0.72)	(= = = = = = = = =)	
Recreation Therapy vs.	-0.2	-1.03	6.9	-0.21	-0.13	0.60	11.1
Usual Care	(-0.46 to 0.06)	(-2.33 to 0.32)		(-1.17 to 0.77)	(-0.56 to	-0.68	11.1
D 1 .: [7]	0.40	2.40	7.0	0.47	0.3)	(-2.87 to 1.51)	
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.49	2.49	7.0	0.47			
ADL Modification	(-0.68 to 1.62)	(-3.45 to 8.26)	24.5	(-0.96 to 1.98)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.06	0.32	24.5	0.08			
Antidepressant	(-1.26 to 1.32) 0.07	(-6.41 to 6.74) 0.34	25.7	(-1.53 to 1.65) 0.06			
Relaxation Therapy vs.			23.1				
Antihypertensive	(-1.36 to 1.31)	(-6.95 to 6.7)		(-1.66 to 1.64)			

				1 0.00			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	-0.01	-0.03	28.5	0.02			
Antipsychotic	(-1.28 to 1.26)	(-6.54 to 6.42)		(-1.56 to 1.6)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.25	1.28	5.1	0.24			
Caregiver Education	(-0.55 to 1.02)	(-2.79 to 5.18)		(-1.05 to 1.45)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	-0.51	-2.59	58.9	-0.52			
Caregiver Support	(-1.57 to 0.49)	(-7.98 to 2.5)		(-1.87 to 0.88)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.29	1.5	13.5	0.3			
Cholinesterase	(-0.92 to 1.5)	(-4.71 to 7.63)		(-1.26 to 1.79)			
Inhibitor							
Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.29	11.68	0.0	2.29			
Cholinesterase	(0.73 to 3.81)	(3.72 to 19.43)		(0.39 to 4.11)			
Inhibitor+Cognitive							
Stimulation							
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.08	0.4	8.3	0.09	0.12		
Cognitive	(-0.61 to 0.76)	(-3.13 to 3.87)		(-1.06 to 1.2)	(-0.76 to	0.59	12.4
Rehabilitation					0.99)	(-3.87 to 5.05)	
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.63	3.21	0.3	0.65			
Cognitive Stimulation	(-0.08 to 1.31)	(-0.4 to 6.65)		(-0.54 to 1.83)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.48	12.64	0.0	2.45			
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.99 to 3.95)	(5.03 to 20.13)		(0.7 to 4.24)			
+ Exercise + Social							
Interaction							
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.08	0.42	16.0	0.08			
Education Caregiver	(-0.81 to 0.99)	(-4.13 to 5.05)		(-1.19 to 1.39)			
and Person with							
Dementia							
Relaxation Therapy vs.	-0.57	-2.91	61.2	-0.57			
Education Person with	(-1.83 to 0.7)	(-9.34 to 3.56)		(-2.19 to 1.06)			
Dementia							
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.07	0.37	29.1	0.09			
Etanercept	(-1.64 to 1.77)	(-8.39 to 9.04)		(-1.87 to 2.03)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.33	1.71	2.6	0.31			
Exercise	(-0.4 to 1.03)	(-2.05 to 5.27)		(-0.83 to 1.54)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.25	1.26	14.3	0.26			
Exercise + Caregiver	(-1 to 1.5)	(-5.09 to 7.63)		(-1.27 to 1.77)			
Education		,					
Relaxation Therapy vs.	-1.01	-5.13	79.5	-1			
Exercise + Education	(-2.42 to 0.43)	(-12.34 to 2.22)		(-2.72 to 0.74)			
Caregiver and Person	`	,					
with Dementia							
<u> </u>							

Relaxation Therapy vs.	-0.26	-1.31	43.4	-0.25		
Exercise +	(-2.03 to 1.46)	(-10.35 to 7.44)		(-2.32 to 1.8)		
Psychotherapy+Support	(=====================================	((==)		
Person with Dementia						
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.08	0.42	24.3	0.09		
Hormonal Therapy	(-1.26 to 1.37)	(-6.4 to 6.96)		(-1.52 to 1.7)		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0	0.02	18.6	-0.01		
Light Therapy	(-0.88 to 0.91)	(-4.48 to 4.63)		(-1.36 to 1.34)		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	1.83	9.33	0.0	1.84		
Massage and Touch	(0.92 to 2.74)	(4.67 to 13.98)		(0.49 to 3.16)		
Therapy						
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.44	2.26	1.9	0.45		
Multidisciplinary Care	(-0.33 to 1.2)	(-1.69 to 6.13)		(-0.76 to 1.62)		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	-0.04	-0.19	30.2	-0.05		
Multisensory	(-1.32 to 1.26)	(-6.72 to 6.45)		(-1.68 to 1.65)		
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.17	0.87	23.0	0.18		
Music + Reminiscence	(-1.25 to 1.56)	(-6.36 to 7.97)		(-1.54 to 1.9)		
Therapy + Orientation						
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.24	1.24	4.4	0.23		
Music Therapy	(-0.47 to 0.96)	(-2.41 to 4.91)		(-0.99 to 1.4)		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.57	2.88	1.1	0.56		
Occupational Therapy	(-0.24 to 1.35)	(-1.24 to 6.86)		(-0.66 to 1.78)		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	-0.04	-0.22	29.1	-0.06		
Placebo	(-1.36 to 1.2)	(-6.94 to 6.1)		(-1.64 to 1.48)		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	-0.41	-2.09	50.9	-0.43		
Prednisone	(-2.01 to 1.26)	(-10.26 to 6.41)	• •	(-2.22 to 1.45)		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.29	1.47	3.8	0.3		
Psychotherapy	(-0.46 to 1.02)	(-2.36 to 5.21)	170	(-0.92 to 1.48)		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.18	0.93	15.0	0.21		
Psychotherapy +	(-0.95 to 1.27)	(-4.86 to 6.49)		(-1.25 to 1.63)		
Education Caregiver						
and Person with						
Dementia	0.25	1.2	2.0	0.27		
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.25	1.3	3.9	0.27		
Recreation Therapy	(-0.46 to 0.95)	(-2.36 to 4.84)		(-0.92 to 1.43)		

Relaxation Therapy vs.	-0.02	-0.11	24.3	-0.01			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.09 to 1.03)	(-5.55 to 5.27)	24.3	(-1.42 to 1.41)			
Orientation	(-1.09 to 1.03)	(-3.33 to 3.21)		(-1.42 to 1.41)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.74	3.79	4.8	0.73			
Reminiscence +	(-0.59 to 2.18)	(-3.03 to 11.12)	7.0	(-0.91 to 2.4)			
Recreation Therapy	(0.57 to 2.10)	(3.03 to 11.12)		(0.51 to 2.4)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.5	2.57	0.6	0.51			
Reminiscence Therapy	(-0.22 to 1.22)	(-1.13 to 6.23)	0.0	(-0.69 to 1.71)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.3	1.53	3.3	0.32			
Social Interaction	(-0.44 to 1.04)	(-2.25 to 5.32)	3.3	(-0.88 to 1.49)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.3	1.55	16.2	0.31			
Transcutaneous	(-1.07 to 1.62)	(-5.46 to 8.24)	10.2	(-1.25 to 1.97)			
Stimulation	(1.07 to 1.02)	(3.10 to 0.21)		(1.23 to 1.57)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	0.05	0.28	9.3	0.04	0.03		
Usual Care	(-0.61 to 0.71)	(-3.13 to 3.6)	7.5	(-1.1 to 1.16)	(-0.69 to	0.13	12.1
Suar Sure	(0.01 to 0.71)	(3.13 to 3.0)		(1.1 to 1.10)	0.74)	(-3.52 to 3.79)	12.1
Reminiscence + Reality	0.08	0.42	24.3	0.07	<u> </u>	(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	
Orientation vs.	(-1.35 to 1.41)	(-6.87 to 7.19)		(-1.64 to 1.7)			
Antidepressant	(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	(0.01 10 7.22)		(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =			
Reminiscence + Reality	0.29	1.46	7.0	0.28			
Orientation vs. Music	(-0.58 to 1.12)	(-2.95 to 5.73)		(-1.01 to 1.54)			
Therapy	,	,		,			
Reminiscence + Reality	-0.03	-0.17	29.0	-0.04			
Orientation vs. Placebo	(-1.39 to 1.25)	(-7.07 to 6.35)		(-1.68 to 1.62)			
Reminiscence + Reality	0.53	2.72	1.7	0.56			
Orientation vs.	(-0.32 to 1.39)	(-1.61 to 7.06)		(-0.76 to 1.77)			
Reminiscence Therapy	,	,		, , , ,			
Reminiscence + Reality	0.34	1.71	5.4	0.33			
Orientation vs. Social	(-0.53 to 1.19)	(-2.7 to 6.08)		(-0.92 to 1.62)			
Interaction							
Reminiscence + Reality	0.08	0.43	12.9	0.07	0.08		
Orientation vs. Usual	(-0.71 to 0.9)	(-3.62 to 4.59)		(-1.19 to 1.34)	(-0.76 to	0.39	13.3
Care					0.91)	(-3.89 to 4.63)	
Reminiscence +	-0.71	-3.61	64.3	-0.72			
Recreation Therapy vs.	(-2.36 to 0.91)	(-12.01 to 4.66)		(-2.6 to 1.2)			
Antidepressant							
Reminiscence +	-0.7	-3.54	61.3	-0.7			
Recreation Therapy vs.	(-2.63 to 1.34)	(-13.43 to 6.85)		(-2.88 to 1.5)			
Etanercept							

Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.68 to 0.8) (-8.56 to 4.11) (-2.08 to 0.8) (-2.05 to 1.13) (-2.05 to 1.14) (-2.05 to 1.04) (-2.05 to 1.05 to 1.06) (-2.05 to 1.06) (-		1		1		1	1	
Exercise Reminiscence + -0.49 -2.48 -2.48 -2.11 to 0.98				50.9				
Reminiscence + -0.49 -2.48 -0.51 (-2.11 to 0.98)	Recreation Therapy vs.	(-1.68 to 0.8)	(-8.56 to 4.11)		(-2 to 1.13)			
Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.76 to 0.73) (-8.98 to 3.75) (-2.11 to 0.98)								
Music Therapy Reminiscence + -0.81 (-2.45 to 0.78) (-12.49 to 3.96) (-2.66 to 1.04)	Reminiscence +			56.0				
Reminiscence + 0.81	Recreation Therapy vs.	(-1.76 to 0.73)	(-8.98 to 3.75)		(-2.11 to 0.98)			
Recreation Therapy vs. (-2.45 to 0.78) (-12.49 to 3.96) (-2.66 to 1.04)	Music Therapy							
Placebo Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.69 to 0.77) (-8.63 to 3.92) (-2.03 to 1.1)	Reminiscence +	-0.81	-4.14	69.6	-0.79			
Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Psychotherapy Canal Section 1.0 Canal Sect	Recreation Therapy vs.	(-2.45 to 0.78)	(-12.49 to 3.96)		(-2.66 to 1.04)			
Recreation Therapy vs.	Placebo							
Psychotherapy Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.74 to 0.71) (-8.86 to 3.64) (-2.09 to 1.06)	Reminiscence +	-0.46	-2.32	54.3	-0.48			
Psychotherapy Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.74 to 0.71) (-8.86 to 3.64) (-2.09 to 1.06)	Recreation Therapy vs.	(-1.69 to 0.77)	(-8.63 to 3.92)		(-2.03 to 1.1)			
Reminiscence + -0.49 -2.51 56.3 -0.51 (-2.09 to 1.06)	1.0	,	,		,			
Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.74 to 0.71) (-8.86 to 3.64) (-2.09 to 1.06)		-0.49	-2.51	56.3	-0.51			
Recreation Therapy Reminiscence + -0.79 -4.03 70.1 -0.77		(-1.74 to 0.71)	(-8.86 to 3.64)		(-2.09 to 1.06)			
Reminiscence + -0.79 -4.03 70.1 -0.77		,	,					
Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Reminiscence + -0.24 -1.21 39.6 -0.25 (-1.7 to 1.27) Reminiscence + -0.44 -2.27 53.1 -0.44 (-2.05 to 1.13) Social Interaction Reminiscence + -0.68 -3.48 68.2 -0.69 (-2.24 to 0.85) (-1.9 to 0.51) (-9.68 to 2.61) (-9.68 to 2.61) (-1.66 to 0.58) (-8.44 to 2.96) (-2.10 to 0.74) (-1.20 to 0.84) (-		-0.79	-4.03	70.1	-0.77			
Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Reminiscence + -0.24 -1.21 39.6 -0.25 (-1.7 to 1.27) Reminiscence + -0.44 -2.27 53.1 -0.44 (-2.05 to 1.13) Social Interaction Reminiscence + -0.68 -3.48 68.2 -0.69 (-2.24 to 0.85) (-1.9 to 0.51) (-9.68 to 2.61) (-9.68 to 2.61) (-1.66 to 0.58) (-8.44 to 2.96) (-2.10 to 0.74) (-1.20 to 0.84) (-	Recreation Therapy vs.	(-2.27 to 0.75)	(-11.58 to 3.81)		(-2.6 to 1)			
Orientation Reminiscence + -0.24 -1.21 39.6 -0.25 (-1.7 to 1.27) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Reminiscence + -0.44 -2.27 53.1 -0.44 (-2.05 to 1.13) (-1.7 to 0.81) (-1.9 to 0.51) (-9.68 to 2.61) (-9.68 to 2.61) (-1.9 to 0.59) (-1.66 to 0.58) (-8.44 to 2.96) (-1.34 to 0.92) (-1.34 to 0.92) (-1.34 to 0.98) (-1.28 to 0.74) (-1.28 to 0.74) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Music Therapy (-0.64 to 0.12) (-3.27 to 0.6) (-1.28 to 0.74) (-1.99 to 0.84) (-1.99 to 0.84) (-1.99 to 0.84) (-1.26 to 0.82) (-1.26 to 0.82) (-1.26 to 0.84) (-1.26 to 0.82) (-1.26 to 0.84) (-1.26 to 0.82) (-1.26 to 0.84) ((, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(,					
Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.43 to 0.92) (-7.29 to 4.67) (-7.29 to 4.67) (-1.7 to 1.27) Reminiscence Therapy Reminiscence Therapy vs. (-1.7 to 0.81) (-8.65 to 4.14) (-2.05 to 1.13) (-2.05								
Recreation Therapy vs. C-1.43 to 0.92 C-7.29 to 4.67 C-1.7 to 1.27 Reminiscence Therapy Reminiscence + -0.44 -2.27 53.1 -0.44 (-2.05 to 1.13) C-2.05 to 1.13 C-2.05 to 1.13 C-2.05 to 1.13 C-2.05 to 1.13	Reminiscence +	-0.24	-1.21	39.6	-0.25			
Reminiscence Therapy Reminiscence + -0.44 -2.27 53.1 -0.44 (-2.05 to 1.13)		(-1.43 to 0.92)	(-7.29 to 4.67)		(-1.7 to 1.27)			
Reminiscence + -0.44 -2.27 53.1 -0.44 (-2.05 to 1.13) (-2.24 to 0.85) (-2.25 to 0.85) (-2.25 to 0.89) (-2.25 to 0.84) (-2.25 to 0.	1.0	,	,		,			
Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.7 to 0.81) (-8.65 to 4.14) (-2.05 to 1.13) (-2.05 to 1.13)	1,	-0.44	-2.27	53.1	-0.44			
Social Interaction Reminiscence + -0.68 -3.48 68.2 -0.69 (-2.24 to 0.85) Recreation Therapy vs. (-1.9 to 0.51) (-9.68 to 2.61) (-9.68 to 2.61) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Antidepressant (-1.66 to 0.58) (-8.44 to 2.96) (-2 to 0.99) Reminiscence Therapy vs. (-1.66 to 0.12) (-3.27 to 0.6) (-1.28 to 0.74) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Placebo (-1.7 to 0.44) (-8.68 to 2.27) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Social Interaction (-0.63 to 0.22) (-3.19 to 1.14) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-3.68 to -0.93) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to2.58 75.3	Recreation Therapy vs.	(-1.7 to 0.81)	(-8.65 to 4.14)		(-2.05 to 1.13)			
Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy vs. Usual Care -0.68 (-1.9 to 0.51) -3.48 (-9.68 to 2.61) 68.2 (-2.24 to 0.85) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Antidepressant vs. Antidepressa	1 2	(,	(,		(
Reminiscence Therapy vs. (-1.9 to 0.51) (-9.68 to 2.61) (-2.24 to 0.85) (-2.24 to 0.85)		-0.68	-3.48	68.2	-0.69			
Usual Care C		(-1.9 to 0.51)			(-2.24 to 0.85)			
Reminiscence Therapy -0.44 -2.22 53.1 -0.45 vs. Antidepressant (-1.66 to 0.58) (-8.44 to 2.96) (-2 to 0.99) Reminiscence Therapy -0.26 -1.34 24.5 -0.26 vs. Music Therapy (-0.64 to 0.12) (-3.27 to 0.6) (-1.28 to 0.74) Reminiscence Therapy -0.55 -2.82 60.6 -0.54 vs. Placebo (-1.7 to 0.44) (-8.68 to 2.27) (-1.99 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.2 -1.04 20.2 -0.2 vs. Social Interaction (-0.63 to 0.22) (-3.19 to 1.14) (-1.26 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.45 -2.3 65.8 -0.46 -0.5 vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to - -2.58 75.3	1.0	(,	((' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '			
vs. Antidepressant (-1.66 to 0.58) (-8.44 to 2.96) (-2 to 0.99) Reminiscence Therapy -0.26 -1.34 24.5 -0.26 vs. Music Therapy (-0.64 to 0.12) (-3.27 to 0.6) (-1.28 to 0.74) Reminiscence Therapy -0.55 -2.82 60.6 -0.54 vs. Placebo (-1.7 to 0.44) (-8.68 to 2.27) (-1.99 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.2 -1.04 20.2 -0.2 vs. Social Interaction (-0.63 to 0.22) (-3.19 to 1.14) (-1.26 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.45 -2.3 65.8 -0.46 -0.5 vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to - -2.58 75.3	Reminiscence Therapy	-0.44	-2.22	53.1	-0.45			
Reminiscence Therapy -0.26 -1.34 24.5 -0.26 vs. Music Therapy (-0.64 to 0.12) (-3.27 to 0.6) (-1.28 to 0.74) Reminiscence Therapy -0.55 -2.82 60.6 -0.54 vs. Placebo (-1.7 to 0.44) (-8.68 to 2.27) (-1.99 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.2 -1.04 20.2 -0.2 vs. Social Interaction (-0.63 to 0.22) (-3.19 to 1.14) (-1.26 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.45 -2.3 65.8 -0.46 -0.5 vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to - -2.58 75.3	1.0	(-1.66 to 0.58)	(-8.44 to 2.96)					
vs. Music Therapy (-0.64 to 0.12) (-3.27 to 0.6) (-1.28 to 0.74) Reminiscence Therapy -0.55 -2.82 60.6 -0.54 vs. Placebo (-1.7 to 0.44) (-8.68 to 2.27) (-1.99 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.2 -1.04 20.2 -0.2 vs. Social Interaction (-0.63 to 0.22) (-3.19 to 1.14) (-1.26 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.45 -2.3 65.8 -0.46 -0.5 vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to - -2.58 75.3	•		` ',	24.5				
Reminiscence Therapy -0.55 -2.82 60.6 -0.54 vs. Placebo (-1.7 to 0.44) (-8.68 to 2.27) (-1.99 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.2 -1.04 20.2 -0.2 vs. Social Interaction (-0.63 to 0.22) (-3.19 to 1.14) (-1.26 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.45 -2.3 65.8 -0.46 -0.5 vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to - -2.58 75.3								
vs. Placebo (-1.7 to 0.44) (-8.68 to 2.27) (-1.99 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.2 -1.04 20.2 vs. Social Interaction (-0.63 to 0.22) (-3.19 to 1.14) (-1.26 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.45 -2.3 65.8 -0.46 -0.5 vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to - -2.58 75.3				60.6				
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Social Interaction -0.2 (-0.63 to 0.22) -1.04 (-3.19 to 1.14) 20.2 (-1.26 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care -0.45 (-0.72 to - 0.72 to - 0.368 to -0.93) -2.3 (-1.51 to 0.54) -0.5 (-1.51 to 0.54) -2.58 (-1.51 to 0.54)	1.5		· ·					
vs. Social Interaction (-0.63 to 0.22) (-3.19 to 1.14) (-1.26 to 0.84) Reminiscence Therapy -0.45 -2.3 65.8 -0.46 -0.5 vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to - -2.58 75.3				20.2				
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to2.58 75.3		(-0.63 to 0.22)	(-3.19 to 1.14)		(-1.26 to 0.84)			
vs. Usual Care (-0.72 to - (-3.68 to -0.93) (-1.51 to 0.54) (-0.8 to2.58 75.3		<u> </u>		65.8		-0.5		
							-2.58	75.3
		0.18)	`			0.21)	(-4.11 to -1.06)	

	, ,				 1
Social Interaction +	0.07	0.35	25.7	0.09	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.33 to 1.46)	(-6.76 to 7.45)		(-1.68 to 1.76)	
ADL Modification					
Social Interaction +	0.08	0.39	24.1	0.07	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.16 to 1.43)	(-5.9 to 7.31)		(-1.51 to 1.72)	
Animal Therapy					
Social Interaction +	-0.35	-1.8	48.5	-0.37	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.92 to 1.09)	(-9.8 to 5.58)		(-2.18 to 1.46)	
Antidepressant					
Social Interaction +	0.17	0.88	25.0	0.17	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.51 to 1.85)	(-7.69 to 9.45)		(-1.7 to 2.13)	
Antidepressant +		, ,		, ,	
Cholinesterase					
Inhibitor					
Social Interaction +	-0.36	-1.83	48.1	-0.34	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.97 to 1.15)	(-10.03 to 5.88)		(-2.15 to 1.48)	
Antihypertensive	(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	()		(==== ================================	
Social Interaction +	-0.16	-0.83	40.3	-0.17	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.99 to 1.62)	(-10.15 to 8.26)		(-2.21 to 1.87)	
Antimicrobial	(,	(
Social Interaction +	-0.42	-2.15	51.5	-0.43	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.95 to 1.07)	(-9.95 to 5.43)		(-2.24 to 1.31)	
Antipsychotic	(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		(=== : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
Social Interaction +	-0.17	-0.86	34.8	-0.17	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.26 to 0.96)	(-6.41 to 4.91)		(-1.6 to 1.27)	
Caregiver Education		(,			
Social Interaction +	-0.92	-4.7	78.2	-0.94	
ADL Modification vs.	(-2.25 to 0.4)	(-11.48 to 2.02)	,	(-2.57 to 0.71)	
Caregiver Support	(2.20 to o)	(111.0 to 2.02)		(2.67 (3 3.71)	
Social Interaction +	-0.13	-0.67	36.8	-0.13	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.6 to 1.31)	(-8.17 to 6.68)	20.0	(-1.89 to 1.59)	
Cholinesterase	(210 10 210 2)	(0.11, 11 0.100)		(= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	
Inhibitor					
Social Interaction +	1.88	9.57	0.7	1.85	
ADL Modification vs.	(0.07 to 3.64)	(0.35 to 18.54)	5.7	(-0.13 to 3.87)	
Cholinesterase	(3.07 to 3.01)	(3.55 to 10.51)		(0.13 to 3.07)	
Inhibitor+Cognitive					
Stimulation					
Social Interaction +	-0.33	-1.7	45.7	-0.34	
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.39 to 0.75)	(-7.08 to 3.85)	13.7	(-1.73 to 1.1)	
ADL Mounication vs.	(1.37 to 0.73)	(7.00 to 5.05)		(-1.73 to 1.1)	

Cognitive Rehabilitation
Social Interaction + 0.2 1.02 13.2 0.19 (-1.24 to 1.64)
ADL Modification vs. Cognitive Stimulation Social Interaction + 2.05
Cognitive Stimulation 2.05 10.47 0.3 2.02 ADL Modification vs. (0.36 to 3.73) (1.84 to 19) (0.08 to 4.05) Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Interaction + -0.33 -1.69 46.3 -0.33 ADL Modification vs. (-1.8 to 1.09) (-9.17 to 5.54) (-2.06 to 1.38)
Social Interaction + 2.05 10.47 0.3 2.02
ADL Modification vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Social Interaction + ADL Modification vs. (0.36 to 3.73) (1.84 to 19) (0.08 to 4.05) (0.08 to 4.05) 46.3 -0.33 -1.69 (-2.06 to 1.38)
Cognitive Stimulation
Exercise + Social Interaction Social Interaction + -0.33 -1.69 46.3 -0.33 ADL Modification vs. (-1.8 to 1.09) (-9.17 to 5.54) (-2.06 to 1.38)
Interaction 46.3 -0.33 Social Interaction + ADL Modification vs. -0.33 -1.69 46.3 -0.33 40.2 -0.206 to 1.38 -0.33 -2.06 to 1.38 -2.06 to 1.38
Social Interaction + -0.33 -1.69 46.3 -0.33 ADL Modification vs. (-1.8 to 1.09) (-9.17 to 5.54) (-2.06 to 1.38)
ADL Modification vs. (-1.8 to 1.09) (-9.17 to 5.54) (-2.06 to 1.38)
Caregiver and Person
with Dementia
Social Interaction + -0.34 -1.75 46.8 -0.33
ADL Modification vs. (-1.5 to 0.88) (-7.67 to 4.49) (-1.84 to 1.18)
Education Caregiver
and Person with
Dementia 77.2
Social Interaction + -0.97 -4.95 77.3 -0.98
ADL Modification vs. (-2.49 to 0.55) (-12.69 to 2.83) (-2.73 to 0.79)
Education Person with
Dementia 177
Social Interaction + -0.35 -1.78 47.7 -0.34
ADL Modification vs. (-2.21 to 1.64) (-11.28 to 8.38) (-2.37 to 1.8)
Etanercept
Social Interaction + -0.09 -0.46 27.9 -0.1 -0.26
ADL Modification vs. (-1.14 to 0.94) (-5.79 to 4.78) (-1.5 to 1.36) (-0.91 to -1.34 34.1
Exercise 0.39) (-4.64 to 2.01)
Social Interaction + -0.03 -0.15 26.0 -0.03 -0.02
ADL Modification vs. (-1.16 to 1.08) (-5.89 to 5.51) (-1.51 to 1.45) (-0.65 to 11.9)
Exercise + ADL -0.09
Modification (-3.33 to 3.12)
Social Interaction + -0.16 -0.82 38.3 -0.14
ADL Modification vs. (-1.63 to 1.31) (-8.33 to 6.66) (-1.89 to 1.62)
Exercise + Caregiver
Education
Social Interaction + -1.41 -7.18 88.5 -1.43
SUCIAL INICIACION + -1.41 -7.10 00.3 -1.43

Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Social Interaction + -0.69 ADL Modification vs. (-2.55 to 1.27) (-13.01 to 6.5) -3.51 (-2.8 to 1.58)	
with Dementia 50 cial Interaction + -0.69 -3.51 61.9 -0.7	
Social Interaction + -0.69 -3.51 61.9 -0.7	
ADL Modification vs. (-2.55 to 1.27) (-13.01 to 6.5) (-2.8 to 1.58)	
1122112011101111111 (150110010)	
Exercise +	
Psychotherapy+Support	
Person with Dementia	
Social Interaction + -0.33 -1.7 46.8 -0.34	
ADL Modification vs. (-1.89 to 1.15) (-9.64 to 5.85) (-2.18 to 1.42)	
Hormonal Therapy	
Social Interaction + -0.39 -1.99 49.8 -0.4	
ADL Modification vs. (-1.58 to 0.77) (-8.05 to 3.93) (-1.96 to 1.1)	
Light Therapy	
Social Interaction + 1.41 7.18 0.1 1.42	
ADL Modification vs. (0.21 to 2.61) (1.09 to 13.33) (-0.03 to 3.04)	
Massage and Touch	
Therapy	
Social Interaction + -0.35 -1.8 48.4 -0.36	
ADL Modification vs. (-2.07 to 1.29) (-10.58 to 6.59) (-2.27 to 1.63)	
Memantine	
Social Interaction + 0.06 0.3 32.8 0.07	
ADL Modification vs. (-1.93 to 2.01) (-9.84 to 10.25) (-2.22 to 2.22)	
Memantine +	
Antidepressant	
Social Interaction + 0.08 0.42 31.0 0.1	
ADL Modification vs. (-1.73 to 1.84) (-8.84 to 9.38) (-2.06 to 2.12)	
Mood Stabilizer (-3.04 to 5.38)	
Social Interaction + 0.03 0.13 23.0 0.01	
ADL Modification vs. (-1.06 to 1.15) (-5.42 to 5.86) (-1.45 to 1.44)	
Multidisciplinary Care	
Social Interaction + -0.45 -2.31 53.3 -0.46	
ADL Modification vs. (-2.01 to 1.1) (-10.24 to 5.6) (-2.24 to 1.38)	
Multisensory	
Stimulation +	
Reminiscence Therapy	
+ Exercise	
Social Interaction + -0.21 -1.05 38.9 -0.19	
ADL Modification vs. (-1.43 to 1.08) (-7.29 to 5.51) (-1.72 to 1.41)	

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Multisensory							
Stimulation							
Social Interaction +	-0.23	-1.16	42.4	-0.26			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.82 to 1.36)	(-9.3 to 6.93)		(-2.15 to 1.55)			
Music + Reminiscence	, , , ,	, ,					
Therapy + Orientation							
Social Interaction +	-0.18	-0.92	34.3	-0.16			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.23 to 0.9)	(-6.29 to 4.61)		(-1.58 to 1.31)			
Music Therapy	(1.20 to 0.5)	(0.2) 1001)		(1.00 to 1.01)			
Social Interaction +	0.15	0.75	17.7	0.14			
ADL Modification vs.	(-0.96 to 1.27)	(-4.89 to 6.46)	17.7	(-1.36 to 1.62)			
Occupational Therapy	(-0.90 to 1.27)	(-4.09 to 0.40)		(-1.30 to 1.02)			
Social Interaction +	-0.46	-2.35	53.7	-0.45			
ADL Modification vs.			33.7				
	(-1.99 to 0.97)	(-10.13 to 4.96)		(-2.25 to 1.25)			
Placebo	0.02	4.0	60.2	0.0			
Social Interaction +	-0.82	-4.2	68.3	-0.8			
ADL Modification vs.	(-2.67 to 0.95)	(-13.62 to 4.86)		(-2.81 to 1.2)			
Prednisone							
Social Interaction +	-0.14	-0.73	32.5	-0.14			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.18 to 0.95)	(-6 to 4.86)		(-1.56 to 1.32)			
Psychotherapy							
Social Interaction +	-0.24	-1.23	40.4	-0.24			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.58 to 1.16)	(-8.03 to 5.92)		(-1.87 to 1.44)			
Psychotherapy +							
Education Caregiver							
and Person with							
Dementia							
Social Interaction +	0.63	3.22	8.2	0.61			
ADL Modification vs.	(-0.82 to 2.18)	(-4.17 to 11.13)		(-1.08 to 2.42)			
Psychotherapy +		,					
Reminiscence Therapy							
+ Environmental							
Modification							
Social Interaction +	-0.16	-0.82	34.2	-0.15			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.22 to 0.91)	(-6.2 to 4.62)	31.2	(-1.57 to 1.23)			
Recreation Therapy	(1.22 to 0.71)	(-0.2 10 7.02)		(-1.57 to 1.25)			
Social Interaction +	-0.43	-2.18	52.4	-0.43			
ADL Modification vs.		-2.18 (-8.24 to 4.33)	32.4	(-1.98 to 1.17)			
	(-1.62 to 0.85)	(-8.24 10 4.33)		(-1.98 to 1.17)			
Relaxation Therapy							

Social Interaction +	-0.45	-2.29	53.2	-0.45			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.76 to 0.9)	(-8.98 to 4.57)	33.2	(-2.11 to 1.2)			
Reminiscence + Reality	(-1.70 to 0.9)	(-0.30 10 4.37)		(-2.11 to 1.2)			
Orientation							
Social Interaction +	0.31	1.61	18.5	0.33			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.21 to 1.95)	(-6.15 to 9.96)	16.5	(-1.49 to 2.22)			
Reminiscence +	(-1.21 to 1.93)	(-0.13 to 9.90)		(-1.49 to 2.22)			
Recreation Therapy	0.08	0.43	19.8	0.1			
Social Interaction +			19.8				
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.01 to 1.17)	(-5.13 to 5.95)		(-1.35 to 1.6)			
Reminiscence Therapy	0.12	0.62	20.5	0.1	0.04		
Social Interaction +	-0.12	-0.62	29.5	-0.1	0.04	0.10	0.2
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.15 to 0.92)	(-5.87 to 4.68)		(-1.5 to 1.22)	(-0.61 to	0.19	9.2
Social Interaction	0.12	0.51	27.7	0.11	0.67)	(-3.09 to 3.44)	
Social Interaction +	-0.13	-0.64	35.7	-0.11			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.75 to 1.39)	(-8.9 to 7.07)		(-1.96 to 1.72)			
Transcutaneous							
Stimulation							
Social Interaction +	-0.37	-1.88	48.1	-0.36			
ADL Modification vs.	(-1.39 to 0.69)	(-7.07 to 3.52)		(-1.79 to 1.05)			
Usual Care							
Social Interaction vs.	-0.23	-1.19	38.3	-0.24			
Antidepressant	(-1.44 to 0.85)	(-7.32 to 4.36)		(-1.8 to 1.16)			
Social Interaction vs.	-0.06	-0.3	4.8	-0.05	0.57		
Music Therapy	(-0.45 to 0.35)	(-2.3 to 1.78)		(-1.06 to 1)	(0.22 to	2.91	0.0
					0.92)	(1.11 to 4.72)	
Social Interaction vs.	-0.34	-1.74	46.1	-0.35			
Placebo	(-1.5 to 0.67)	(-7.62 to 3.4)		(-1.86 to 1.1)			
Social Interaction vs.	-0.24	-1.24	20.3	-0.25	0.39		
Usual Care	(-0.59 to 0.11)	(-2.99 to 0.55)		(-1.27 to 0.76)	(-0.11 to	2	0.1
					0.9)	(-0.58 to 4.59)	
Stimulant vs. ADL	0.06	0.32	30.3	0.09			
Modification	(-1.73 to 1.93)	(-8.8 to 9.82)		(-1.94 to 2.17)			
Stimulant vs. Animal	0.09	0.46	28.5	0.07			
Therapy	(-1.65 to 1.83)	(-8.39 to 9.32)		(-1.85 to 2.06)			
Stimulant vs.	-0.37	-1.87	48.6	-0.37			_
Antidepressant	(-1.47 to 0.78)	(-7.51 to 3.99)		(-1.81 to 1.12)			
Stimulant vs.	0.17	0.85	20.4	0.18			
Antidepressant +	(-1.2 to 1.62)	(-6.14 to 8.26)		(-1.53 to 1.85)			

Cholinesterase						
Inhibitor						
Stimulant vs.	-0.37	-1.88	48.6	-0.36		
Antihypertensive	(-1.56 to 0.85)	(-7.97 to 4.35)	40.0	(-1.88 to 1.17)		
Stimulant vs.	-0.17	-0.86	37.5	-0.17		
Antimicrobial	(-1.65 to 1.38)	(-8.42 to 7.05)	37.3	(-1.89 to 1.64)		
Stimulant vs.	-0.43	-2.19	53.0	-0.43		
Antipsychotic	(-1.55 to 0.75)	(-7.88 to 3.81)	33.0	(-1.9 to 1.05)		
	-0.16	-0.8	38.7	-0.16		
Stimulant vs. Caregiver	0.1-0		38.7	0.20		
Education	(-1.68 to 1.47) -0.92	(-8.57 to 7.49) -4.68	70.0	(-1.94 to 1.67) -0.93		
Stimulant vs. Caregiver			72.8			
Support	(-2.63 to 0.82)	(-13.42 to 4.2)	22.0	(-2.89 to 1.08)		
Stimulant vs.	-0.12	-0.6	32.9	-0.13		
Cholinesterase	(-1.31 to 1.1)	(-6.68 to 5.62)		(-1.66 to 1.45)		
Inhibitor	1.00	0.62	0.2	1.00		
Stimulant vs.	1.89	9.62	0.3	1.89		
Cholinesterase	(0.27 to 3.5)	(1.37 to 17.84)		(0.02 to 3.66)		
Inhibitor+Cognitive						
Stimulation						
Stimulant vs. Cognitive	-0.33	-1.67	46.9	-0.33		
Rehabilitation	(-1.81 to 1.27)	(-9.22 to 6.46)		(-2.11 to 1.54)		
Stimulant vs. Cognitive	0.22	1.1	21.2	0.22		
Stimulation	(-1.32 to 1.81)	(-6.73 to 9.2)		(-1.63 to 2.06)		
Stimulant vs. Cognitive	2.03	10.34	0.8	2.04		
Stimulation + Exercise	(0.08 to 4.19)	(0.4 to 21.34)		(-0.13 to 4.35)		
+ Social Interaction						
Stimulant vs. Education	-0.33	-1.67	47.0	-0.33		
+ Support Caregiver	(-2.12 to 1.46)	(-10.8 to 7.43)		(-2.39 to 1.69)		
and Person with		,		,		
Dementia						
Stimulant vs. Education	-0.32	-1.64	47.1	-0.31		
Caregiver and Person	(-1.95 to 1.37)	(-9.96 to 6.99)		(-2.21 to 1.56)		
with Dementia	` '	,				
Stimulant vs. Education	-0.95	-4.86	72.8	-0.96		
Person with Dementia	(-2.89 to 0.89)	(-14.76 to 4.53)		(-3.1 to 1.14)		
Stimulant vs.	-0.35	-1.78	48.3	-0.33		
Etanercept	(-1.84 to 1.31)	(-9.41 to 6.67)		(-2.11 to 1.58)		
Stimulant vs. Exercise	-0.09	-0.44	34.6	-0.08		
	(-1.57 to 1.48)	(-8 to 7.54)		(-1.85 to 1.75)		
	(1.57 to 1.10)	(0107.01)	I	(1.05 to 1.75)		

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Stimulant vs. Exercise	0	0.02	33.9	0		
+ ADL Modification	(-1.83 to 1.81)	(-9.35 to 9.22)		(-2.09 to 2.02)		
Stimulant vs. Exercise	-0.14	-0.69	39.4	-0.15		
+ Caregiver Education	(-1.96 to 1.67)	(-10 to 8.51)		(-2.15 to 1.94)		
Stimulant vs. Exercise	-1.42	-7.23	84.4	-1.42		
+ Education Caregiver	(-3.45 to 0.56)	(-17.59 to 2.87)		(-3.71 to 0.8)		
and Person with						
Dementia						
Stimulant vs. Exercise	-0.65	-3.31	59.4	-0.69		
+	(-2.91 to 1.6)	(-14.86 to 8.16)		(-3.1 to 1.77)		
Psychotherapy+Support						
Person with Dementia						
Stimulant vs. Hormonal	-0.35	-1.81	47.8	-0.35		
Therapy	(-1.48 to 0.84)	(-7.52 to 4.27)		(-1.83 to 1.19)		
Stimulant vs. Light	-0.42	-2.14	51.5	-0.38		
Therapy	(-1.99 to 1.29)	(-10.13 to 6.59)		(-2.23 to 1.51)		
Stimulant vs. Massage	1.42	7.23	1.3	1.38		
and Touch Therapy	(-0.16 to 3.14)	(-0.83 to 16.01)		(-0.43 to 3.36)		
Stimulant vs.	-0.37	-1.87	48.7	-0.36		
Memantine	(-1.7 to 1)	(-8.68 to 5.1)		(-1.99 to 1.27)		
Stimulant vs.	0.06	0.3	30.3	0.06		
Memantine +	(-1.65 to 1.78)	(-8.41 to 9.06)		(-1.91 to 1.95)		
Antidepressant						
Stimulant vs. Mood	0.09	0.45	26.3	0.11		
Stabilizer	(-1.43 to 1.62)	(-7.31 to 8.24)		(-1.68 to 1.9)		
Stimulant vs.	0.05	0.26	29.4	0.01		
Multidisciplinary Care	(-1.46 to 1.63)	(-7.45 to 8.31)		(-1.75 to 1.79)		
Stimulant vs.	-0.19	-0.98	40.4	-0.18		
Multisensory	(-1.86 to 1.47)	(-9.5 to 7.48)		(-2.15 to 1.72)		
Stimulation						
Stimulant vs.	-0.44	-2.25	52.1	-0.45		
Multisensory	(-2.38 to 1.5)	(-12.11 to 7.63)		(-2.49 to 1.68)		
Stimulation +						
Reminiscence Therapy						
+ Exercise						
Stimulant vs. Music +	-0.28	-1.4	45.0	-0.25		
Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.08 to 1.71)	(-10.62 to 8.72)		(-2.34 to 1.93)		
+ Orientation						
Stimulant vs. Music	-0.16	-0.81	38.6	-0.16		
Therapy	(-1.67 to 1.44)	(-8.51 to 7.33)		(-1.94 to 1.7)		

Occupational Therapy		1				ı	ı
Stimulant vs. Placebo 0.48 -2.45 56.2 -0.47 (-1.89 to 0.97) (-0.98 to 0.29) (-5 to 0.21)	Stimulant vs.	0.15	0.76	24.2	0.16		
Color	Occupational Therapy		(-7.27 to 9.05)		,		
Stimulant vs. -0.81	Stimulant vs. Placebo			56.2			
Prednisone (-2.3 to 0.67) (-11.75 to 3.41) (-2.54 to 0.92)		(-1.53 to 0.65)	(-7.8 to 3.31)		(-1.89 to 0.97)		60.2
Stimulant vs.	Stimulant vs.	-0.81	-4.14	71.3	-0.84		
Psychotherapy	Prednisone	(-2.3 to 0.67)	(-11.75 to 3.41)		(-2.54 to 0.92)		
Stimulant vs.	Stimulant vs.	-0.12	-0.62	36.6	-0.13		
Psychotherapy + Clustrion Caregiver and Person with Dementia Stimulant vs. Psychotherapy + Clustrion Caregiver and Person with Dementia Stimulant vs. Psychotherapy + Clustrion Caregiver Clustrion Caregi	Psychotherapy	(-1.66 to 1.44)	(-8.45 to 7.33)		(-1.88 to 1.7)		
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Stimulant vs. Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification Stimulant vs. Recreation Therapy (-1.64 to 1.43) (-8.36 to 7.31) (-1.94 to 1.67) Stimulant vs. Relaxation Therapy (-2.1 to 1.31) (-10.69 to 6.69) (-2.29 to 1.53) Stimulant vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation Stimulant vs. (-0.16 (-0.81 (-0.81 (-0.81 (-0.94 to 1.67)))) (-1.94 to 1.67) (-0.44 (-0.4) (-0.	Stimulant vs.	-0.23	-1.2	42.7	-0.26		
and Person with Dementia Stimulant vs.	Psychotherapy +	(-1.95 to 1.6)	(-9.92 to 8.14)		(-2.21 to 1.87)		
Dementia Stimulant vs. 0.65 3.29 12.5 0.7	Education Caregiver						
Stimulant vs.	and Person with						
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification	Dementia						
Reminiscence Therapy	Stimulant vs.	0.65	3.29	12.5	0.7		
Environmental Modification Stimulant vs. C-0.16 C-0.81 38.2 C-0.17 C-1.94 to 1.67)	Psychotherapy +	(-1.22 to 2.51)	(-6.24 to 12.82)		(-1.37 to 2.79)		
Environmental Modification Stimulant vs. C-0.16 C-0.81 38.2 C-0.17 C-1.94 to 1.67)	Reminiscence Therapy	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,		, ,		
Stimulant vs. C-0.16 C-0.81 38.2 C-0.17 C-1.94 to 1.67)							
Recreation Therapy	Modification						
Stimulant vs. -0.42 -2.14 51.4 -0.4 Relaxation Therapy (-2.1 to 1.31) (-10.69 to 6.69) (-2.29 to 1.53) Stimulant vs. -0.44 -2.25 52.1 -0.44 Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-2.11 to 1.31) (-10.75 to 6.69) (-2.38 to 1.54) Stimulant vs. 0.36 1.84 22.5 0.36 Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-1.65 to 2.24) (-8.42 to 11.42) (-1.84 to 2.53) Reminiscence + Reality Orientation 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy Stimulant vs. 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy Stimulant vs. Social Interaction -0.12 -0.59 36.2 -0.11 Interaction + ADL Modification (-1.65 to 1.49) (-8.41 to 7.62) (-1.92 to 1.75) Stimulant vs. Orial Interaction + ADL Modification (-1.81 to 1.93) (-9.24 to 9.85) (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. Orial Interaction + ADL Modification (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Stimulant vs.	-0.16	-0.81	38.2	-0.17		
Relaxation Therapy (-2.1 to 1.31) (-10.69 to 6.69) (-2.29 to 1.53) Stimulant vs. -0.44 -2.25 52.1 -0.44 Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-2.11 to 1.31) (-10.75 to 6.69) (-2.38 to 1.54) Stimulant vs. 0.36 1.84 22.5 0.36 Reminiscence + (-1.65 to 2.24) (-8.42 to 11.42) (-1.84 to 2.53) Recreation Therapy Stimulant vs. 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy (-1.42 to 1.68) (-7.25 to 8.54) (-1.6 to 1.92) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction (-1.65 to 1.49) (-8.41 to 7.62) 36.2 -0.11 Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 0.03 33.0 -0.02 Stimulant vs. Orientation (-1.81 to 1.93) (-9.24 to 9.85) (-2.03 to 2.12) Modification -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Recreation Therapy	(-1.64 to 1.43)	(-8.36 to 7.31)		(-1.94 to 1.67)		
Stimulant vs. -0.44 -2.25 52.1 -0.44 Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-2.11 to 1.31) (-10.75 to 6.69) (-2.38 to 1.54) Stimulant vs. 0.36 1.84 22.5 0.36 Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-1.65 to 2.24) (-8.42 to 11.42) (-1.84 to 2.53) Recreation Therapy Stimulant vs. 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy (-1.42 to 1.68) (-7.25 to 8.54) (-1.6 to 1.92) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction (-1.65 to 1.49) (-8.41 to 7.62) (-1.92 to 1.75) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification (-1.81 to 1.93) (-9.24 to 9.85) (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Stimulant vs.	-0.42	-2.14	51.4	-0.4		
Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-2.11 to 1.31) (-10.75 to 6.69) (-2.38 to 1.54) Stimulant vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation 0.36 1.84 22.5 0.36 Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-1.65 to 2.24) (-8.42 to 11.42) (-1.84 to 2.53) Reminiscence + Reality Orientation (-1.65 to 2.24) (-8.42 to 11.42) (-1.84 to 2.53) Stimulant vs. Orientation 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy Orientation (-1.42 to 1.68) (-7.25 to 8.54) (-1.6 to 1.92) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction 0.12 0.59 36.2 -0.11 Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 0.03 33.0 -0.02 Stimulant vs. Modification 0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous 0.11 0.57 to 5.61) 0.10 0.14	Relaxation Therapy	(-2.1 to 1.31)	(-10.69 to 6.69)		(-2.29 to 1.53)		
Orientation Stimulant vs. 0.36 1.84 22.5 0.36 Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy (-1.65 to 2.24) (-8.42 to 11.42) (-1.84 to 2.53) Stimulant vs. 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy (-1.42 to 1.68) (-7.25 to 8.54) (-1.6 to 1.92) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction (-1.65 to 1.49) (-8.41 to 7.62) (-1.92 to 1.75) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification (-1.81 to 1.93) (-9.24 to 9.85) (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Stimulant vs.	-0.44	-2.25	52.1	-0.44		
Stimulant vs. 0.36 1.84 22.5 0.36 Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy (-1.65 to 2.24) (-8.42 to 11.42) (-1.84 to 2.53) Stimulant vs. 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy (-1.42 to 1.68) (-7.25 to 8.54) (-1.6 to 1.92) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction (-1.65 to 1.49) (-8.41 to 7.62) (-1.92 to 1.75) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 0.03 33.0 -0.02 Stimulant vs. -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Reminiscence + Reality	(-2.11 to 1.31)	(-10.75 to 6.69)		(-2.38 to 1.54)		
Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy (-1.65 to 2.24) (-8.42 to 11.42) (-1.84 to 2.53) Stimulant vs. Stimulant vs. Reminiscence Therapy 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Stimulant vs. Social Interaction -0.12 -0.59 36.2 -0.11 Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 0.03 33.0 -0.02 Stimulant vs. St	Orientation						
Recreation Therapy 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy (-1.42 to 1.68) (-7.25 to 8.54) (-1.6 to 1.92) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction -0.12 -0.59 36.2 -0.11 Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 0.03 33.0 -0.02 Modification (-1.81 to 1.93) (-9.24 to 9.85) (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Stimulant vs.	0.36	1.84	22.5	0.36		
Stimulant vs. 0.1 0.49 27.0 0.08 Reminiscence Therapy (-1.42 to 1.68) (-7.25 to 8.54) (-1.6 to 1.92) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction -0.12 -0.59 36.2 -0.11 Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 0.03 33.0 -0.02 Modification (-1.81 to 1.93) (-9.24 to 9.85) (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Reminiscence +	(-1.65 to 2.24)	(-8.42 to 11.42)		(-1.84 to 2.53)		
Reminiscence Therapy (-1.42 to 1.68) (-7.25 to 8.54) (-1.6 to 1.92) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction -0.12 -0.59 36.2 -0.11 Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 0.03 33.0 -0.02 Modification Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Recreation Therapy						
Stimulant vs. Social Interaction -0.12 (-1.65 to 1.49) -0.59 (-8.41 to 7.62) 36.2 (-1.92 to 1.75) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 (-1.81 to 1.93) 0.03 (-9.24 to 9.85) 0.02 (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous -0.11 (-0.58 (-1.29 to 1.1)) 0.58 (-6.57 to 5.61) 0.01 (-1.62 to 1.4)	Stimulant vs.	0.1	0.49	27.0	0.08		
Interaction (-1.65 to 1.49) (-8.41 to 7.62) (-1.92 to 1.75) Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 (-1.81 to 1.93) 0.03 (-9.24 to 9.85) 0.02 (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous -0.11 (-0.58) 31.9 (-0.1) -0.1 (-1.62 to 1.4)	Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.42 to 1.68)	(-7.25 to 8.54)		(-1.6 to 1.92)		
Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 (-9.24 to 9.85) 0.03 (-9.24 to 9.85) 0.02 (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous -0.11 (-1.29 to 1.1) -0.58 (-6.57 to 5.61) 0.1 (-1.62 to 1.4)	Stimulant vs. Social	-0.12	-0.59	36.2	-0.11		
Stimulant vs. Social Interaction + ADL Modification 0.01 (-9.24 to 9.85) 0.03 (-9.24 to 9.85) 0.02 (-2.03 to 2.12) Stimulant vs. Transcutaneous -0.11 (-1.29 to 1.1) -0.58 (-6.57 to 5.61) 0.1 (-1.62 to 1.4)	Interaction	(-1.65 to 1.49)	(-8.41 to 7.62)		(-1.92 to 1.75)		
Modification -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Stimulant vs. -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Stimulant vs. Social	0.01	0.03	33.0			
Modification -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Stimulant vs. -0.11 -0.58 31.9 -0.1 Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Interaction + ADL	(-1.81 to 1.93)	(-9.24 to 9.85)		(-2.03 to 2.12)		
Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)		·	` '				
Transcutaneous (-1.29 to 1.1) (-6.57 to 5.61) (-1.62 to 1.4)	Stimulant vs.	-0.11	-0.58	31.9	-0.1		
		(-1.29 to 1.1)	(-6.57 to 5.61)		(-1.62 to 1.4)		
	Stimulation		` '				

Stimulant vs. Usual	-0.36	-1.82	47.9	-0.33			
Care		· -	47.9				
	(-1.82 to 1.22) -0.24	(-9.29 to 6.22) -1.21	30.8	(-2.14 to 1.52)			
Transcutaneous			30.8	-0.26			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.83 to 0.33)	(-4.22 to 1.71)		(-1.37 to 0.89)			
Antidepressant	0.26	1.21	25.1	0.25			
Transcutaneous	-0.26	-1.31	35.1	-0.25			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.99 to 0.47)	(-5.07 to 2.38)		(-1.46 to 1.01)			
Antihypertensive							
Transcutaneous	-0.24	-1.22	39.1	-0.22			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.38 to 1.02)	(-7.03 to 5.2)		(-1.72 to 1.33)			
Cognitive							
Rehabilitation							
Transcutaneous	0.31	1.61	11.9	0.32			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.8 to 1.59)	(-4.07 to 8.12)		(-1.19 to 1.91)			
Cognitive Stimulation							
Transcutaneous	-0.22	-1.14	39.9	-0.21			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.46 to 1)	(-7.46 to 5.12)		(-1.75 to 1.37)			
Etanercept							
Transcutaneous	0.02	0.09	25.1	0.05			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.12 to 1.25)	(-5.69 to 6.4)		(-1.49 to 1.63)			
Exercise							
Transcutaneous	0.14	0.69	19.0	0.15			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.02 to 1.37)	(-5.2 to 6.99)		(-1.37 to 1.66)			
Multidisciplinary Care							
Transcutaneous	-0.07	-0.34	29.1	-0.07			
Stimulation vs. Music	(-1.2 to 1.14)	(-6.14 to 5.81)		(-1.54 to 1.52)			
Therapy	,	,					
Transcutaneous	-0.36	-1.81	44.0	-0.36	-0.35		
Stimulation vs. Placebo	(-0.82 to 0.1)	(-4.2 to 0.51)		(-1.43 to 0.72)	(-0.83 to	-1.8	42.2
	,	,			0.13)	(-4.25 to 0.68)	
Transcutaneous	-0.03	-0.15	27.0	-0.04	,	,	
Stimulation vs.	(-1.18 to 1.2)	(-6 to 6.1)		(-1.5 to 1.53)			
Psychotherapy	,	,		,			
Transcutaneous	-0.06	-0.32	29.1	-0.03			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.18 to 1.17)	(-6.03 to 5.97)		(-1.53 to 1.54)			
Recreation Therapy		(0.00 00 0.77)		(1.55 to 1.51)			
Transcutaneous	-0.33	-1.66	46.2	-0.32			
Stimulation vs.	(-1.72 to 1.14)	(-8.76 to 5.83)	r0.2	(-2 to 1.38)			
Reminiscence + Reality	(1.72 to 1.14)	(0.70 to 5.05)		(2 to 1.50)			
Orientation							
Officiation							

Transcutaneous Stimulation vs.	0.46 (-1.21 to 2.16)	2.35 (-6.18 to 11.01)	16.4	0.48 (-1.49 to 2.38)			
Reminiscence + Recreation Therapy							
Transcutaneous	0.19	0.98	16.6	0.17			
Stimulation vs.	(-0.91 to 1.43)	(-4.62 to 7.29)		(-1.28 to 1.79)			
Reminiscence Therapy							
Transcutaneous	0	-0.01	26.8	-0.01			
Stimulation vs. Social	(-1.15 to 1.22)	(-5.86 to 6.24)		(-1.5 to 1.59)			
Interaction							
Transcutaneous	-0.27	-1.37	41.1	-0.26			
Stimulation vs. Usual	(-1.34 to 0.94)	(-6.82 to 4.81)		(-1.7 to 1.22)			
Care							
Common between-st	•	0.23 (0.23 (95% CrI 0.17 to 0.31)				32)
(consistency n	/			- /			- /
Common between-st	•	0.25 (95% CrI 0.18 to 0.	33)			
(inconsistency							
Deviance information cri (consistency n	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	740.3; 399.3					
Deviance information cri (inconsistency	·		741.7; 402.2				

Figure 2. Inconsistency Plots for NMA of Treatments for Depressive Symptoms in Persons with Dementia without a Major Depressive Disorder

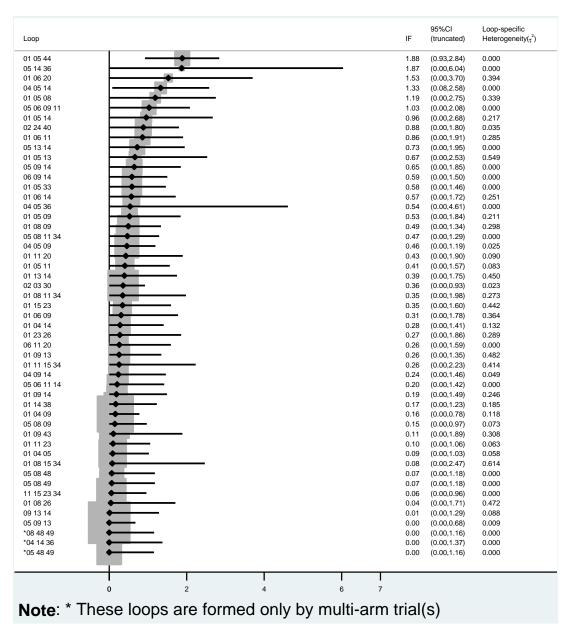


Figure 2a. Primary Analysis. There are two inconsistent closed network loops: (a) usual care (1) – social interaction (5) – animal therapy (44) and (b) (4) music therapy (5) social interaction – (14) cognitive rehabilitation.

Loop			IF	95%CI (truncated)	Loop-specific Heterogeneity(τ^2)
01 08 09	-		1.23	(0.32,2.13)	0.000
01 06 20	•		1.06	(0.00, 3.53)	0.487
02 24 40	-		1.02	(0.31, 1.74)	0.000
01 11 15 34	•		0.93	(0.00, 3.20)	0.493
01 08 15 34	•		0.78	(0.00, 4.39)	1.157
06 09 14	•		0.59	(0.00, 1.50)	0.000
01 23 26	•		0.42	(0.00, 2.23)	0.386
09 13 14	•		0.41	(0.00, 1.46)	0.000
01 11 20	•		0.34	(0.00, 1.51)	0.005
01 14 38	•		0.32	(0.00, 1.42)	0.144
01 09 14	•		0.32	(0.00, 1.87)	0.155
01 09 13	•		0.25	(0.00, 1.22)	0.000
04 09 14	-		0.18	(0.00, 1.30)	0.000
01 06 09	•		0.18	(0.00, 2.54)	0.487
01 11 23	•		0.16	(0.00, 1.00)	0.011
01 06 14	•		0.09	(0.00, 1.28)	0.209
01 13 14	-		0.05	(0.00,1.11)	0.120
01 08 11 34	←		0.02	(0.00, 0.62)	0.002
*04 14 36	•		0.00	(0.00,1.37)	0.000
	0 2	3 4	5		

Note: * These loops are formed only by multi-arm trial(s)

Figure 2b. Subgroup of studies conducted in a community or clinic setting. There are two inconsistent closed network loops: (a) usual care (1) – exercise (8) – recreation therapy (9) and (b) placebo (2) – cholinesterase inhibitor (24) – cholinesterase inhibitor + antidepressant.

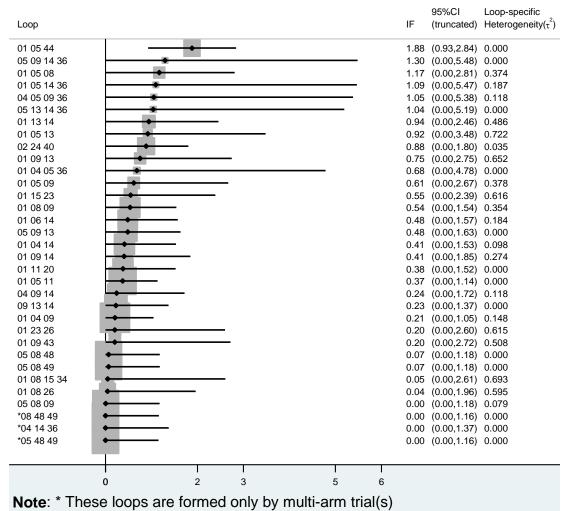


Figure 2c. Subgroup of studies >11 weeks long. There is one inconsistent closed network loops: placebo (1) – social interaction (5) – animal therapy (44).

Loop						IF	95%CI (truncated)	Loop-specific Heterogeneity(τ²)
Соор						11	(iruncateu)	rielerogeneity(t-)
02 24 40		•	_			0.88	(0.00,1.80)	0.035
05 13 14	-		_			0.64	(0.00,1.91)	0.000
01 13 14	-					0.60	(0.00, 2.09)	0.492
01 09 13		-		_		0.59	(0.00, 2.72)	0.706
01 06 14	•		_			0.47	(0.00,1.91)	0.359
01 08 09	•		_			0.47	(0.00, 1.90)	0.544
01 08 26						0.45	(0.00, 2.44)	0.582
05 08 09 14				_		0.45	(0.00, 2.54)	0.186
01 04 14	•		_			0.42	(0.00,1.71)	0.183
05 08 09 13	•					0.41	(0.00, 2.06)	0.129
01 11 20	•					0.38	(0.00, 1.52)	0.000
01 05 08 13				•		0.30	(0.00, 2.49)	0.551
01 05 08 14						0.28	(0.00, 2.78)	0.496
01 09 14						0.24	(0.00, 2.15)	0.516
01 08 15 34	-					0.23	(0.00,3.16)	0.878
09 13 14	•					0.23	(0.00, 1.37)	0.000
01 14 38	•		•			0.23	(0.00, 1.56)	0.282
02 03 30	•	_				0.22	(0.00,0.91)	0.018
04 09 14	•					0.22	(0.00, 1.46)	0.055
01 04 09	•					0.03	(0.00, 0.89)	0.174
*04 14 36	•					0.00	(0.00, 1.37)	0.000
	0	1	1 2	1 3	1 4			
Note: * These lo	oops are	form	ed onl	y by m	ulti-arı	n trial	(s)	

Figure 2d. Subgroup of studies where dementia was diagnosed with standard diagnostic criteria. There are no inconsistent closed network loops.

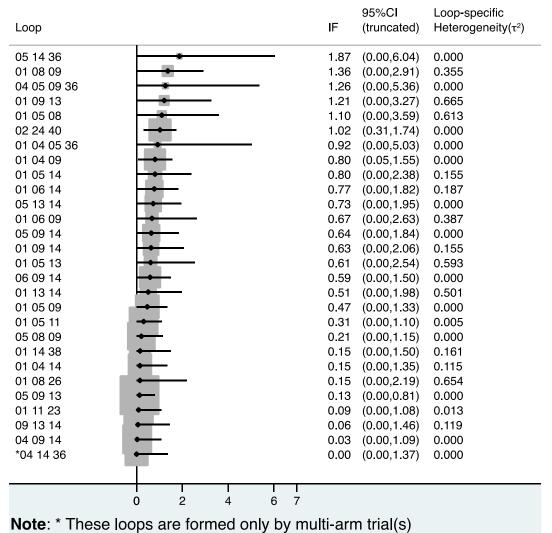


Figure 2e. Subgroup of studies enrolling participants with mild or moderate dementia. There are two inconsistent closed network loops: (a) placebo (2) – cholinesterase inhibitor (24) – antidepressant + cholinesterase inhibitor (40) and (b) usual care (1) – music therapy (4) – recreation therapy (9).

95%CI	Loop-specific
(truncated)	Heterogeneity(τ^2)
3 (0.00,2.58)	0.316
8 (0.00,1.81)	0.037
(0.00,1.95)	0.000
(0.00,3.43)	0.723
9 (0.00,3.43)	0.712
8 (0.00,1.89)	0.233
4 (0.00,2.06)	0.173
2 (0.00,1.58)	0.014
8 (0.00,2.14)	0.549
2 (0.00,2.41)	0.265
1 (0.00,3.31)	0.971
1 (0.00,1.46)	0.000
8 (0.00,1.43)	0.161
8 (0.00,2.22)	0.445
9 (0.00,1.20)	0.000
0 (0.00,1.04)	0.053
0 (0.00,1.37)	0.000
	00 (0.00,1.37) s)

Note: * These loops are formed only by multi-arm trial(s)

Figure 2f. Subgroup of studies where the mean age of study participants is <80 years old. There are no inconsistent closed network loops.

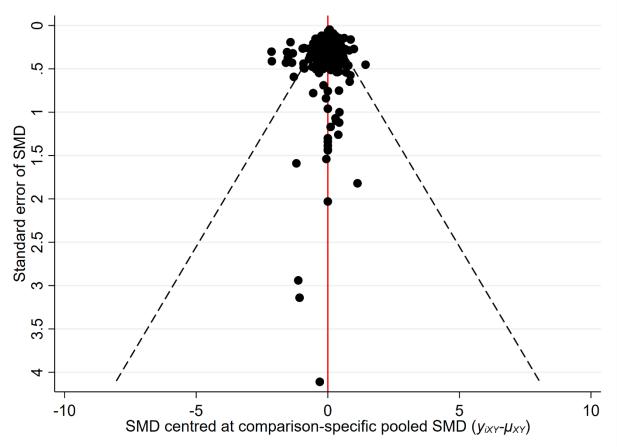
			95%CI	Loop-specific
Loop		IF	(truncated)	Heterogeneity(τ²)
01 15 23		1.59	(0.00,3.90)	0.000
01 06 20	•	1.53	(0.02, 3.03)	0.083
01 04 05 08	•	1.24	(0.00, 3.08)	0.363
01 04 05 13	•	0.99	(0.00, 2.81)	0.397
01 06 11	•	0.81	(0.00, 2.25)	0.199
01 04 05 14	•	0.75	(0.00, 2.31)	0.079
01 11 20	•	0.67	(0.00, 3.49)	0.705
04 05 09	•	0.61	(0.00, 1.76)	0.096
01 09 13	•	0.60	(0.00, 1.98)	0.598
01 13 14	•	0.56	(0.00, 3.37)	0.755
01 05 08 14	•	0.52	(0.00, 3.58)	0.705
05 09 14	•	0.48	(0.00, 1.75)	0.000
01 09 14	•	0.41	(0.00, 2.81)	0.555
09 13 14	•	0.38	(0.00, 1.96)	0.101
05 08 09	-	0.37	(0.00, 1.72)	0.000
01 08 09	•	0.36	(0.00, 2.11)	0.639
01 11 23	•	0.30	(0.00, 2.74)	0.514
05 13 14	•	0.27	(0.00, 1.75)	0.000
01 05 08 13	•	0.23	(0.00, 2.34)	0.655
06 11 20	•	0.20	(0.00, 1.66)	0.000
01 14 38	•	0.14	(0.00, 1.38)	0.000
05 09 13	•	0.12	(0.00, 1.06)	0.035
01 23 26	•	0.11	(0.00, 3.35)	0.981
01 04 09	•	0.05	(0.00,1.08)	0.236
	0 1 2 3	4		

Figure 2g. Subgroup of studies at low risk of bias from missing data. There is one inconsistent closed network loop: usual care (1) – reminiscence therapy (6) – caregiver support (20).

Loop		IF	95%CI (truncated)	Loop-specific Heterogeneity(τ^2)
01 05 14 33	•	1.68	(0.38,2.98)	0.000
01 05 08 33	•	1.63	(0.00, 4.58)	0.705
01 06 20	•	1.53	(0.02, 3.03)	0.083
01 04 05 08		1.37	(0.00, 3.09)	0.318
01 04 05 14	•	1.36	(0.00, 2.89)	0.110
01 05 13 33	•	1.22	(0.00, 4.11)	0.730
01 04 05 13	•	0.96	(0.00, 2.77)	0.396
01 05 09 33	•	0.91	(0.00, 2.97)	0.330
01 06 11	•	0.81	(0.00, 2.25)	0.199
01 14 38	•	0.77	(0.00, 1.94)	0.000
01 11 20	•	0.67	(0.00, 3.49)	0.705
05 09 14	•	0.64	(0.00, 1.84)	0.000
01 23 26	•	0.59	(0.00, 3.18)	0.779
04 05 09	-	0.47	(0.00, 1.42)	0.068
05 08 09		0.47	(0.00, 1.36)	0.000
01 09 13	•	0.41	(0.00, 1.83)	0.659
01 05 08 13	•	0.40	(0.00, 2.59)	0.722
09 13 14	•	0.38	(0.00, 1.96)	0.101
01 08 09	•	0.36	(0.00, 2.11)	0.639
05 13 14	-	0.27	(0.00, 1.75)	0.000
01 04 05 33	•	0.25	(0.00, 1.59)	0.080
06 11 20	•	0.20	(0.00, 1.66)	0.000
01 11 23	•	0.18	(0.00, 2.22)	0.460
01 04 09	-	0.17	(0.00, 1.13)	0.213
01 13 14	•	0.08	(0.00, 2.59)	0.788
01 09 14		0.06	(0.00, 2.06)	0.495
05 09 13	•	0.05	(0.00,0.85)	0.024
01 05 08 14	•	0.05	(0.00, 2.69)	0.619
01 15 23	•	0.04	(0.00,3.70)	1.265
	0 2 3 4 5			

Figure 2h. Subgroup of studies at low or moderate risk of bias from missing data. There are two inconsistent closed network loops: (i) usual care (1) – social interaction (5) – cognitive rehabilitation (14) – light therapy (33) and (ii) usual care (1) – reminiscence therapy (6) – caregiver support (20).

Figure 3. Comparison-Adjusted Funnel Plot for NMA of Treatments for Depressive Symptoms in Persons with Dementia without a Major Depressive Disorder



There is no evidence of publication bias or small-study effects.

Table 8. Network Meta-Analysis: Subgroup and Sensitivity Analyses for the Outcome of Depressive Symptoms in Persons with Dementia (without a Major Depressive Disorder) where Treatment Effects Met

the Threshold for Statistical Significance

Treatment Comparison	NMA SMD (95% CrI)	NMA SMD Re- Expressed as MD on CSDD (95% CrI)	Probability of NMA MD >0.4SD*	NMA SMD (95% PrI)
Mild/Moderate Severity Demen		,		
Common within-network between	-study variance 0.26 (95	% CrI 0.17 to 0.39)	1	
Animal Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.82 (0.75 to 4.8)	14.4 (3.81 to 24.48)	0.2	2.85 (0.57 to 5.07)
Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.86 (0.99 to 4.63)	14.56 (5.04 to 23.59)	0.0	2.86 (0.73 to 4.91)
Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	2.24 (0.88 to 3.61)	11.43 (4.49 to 18.41)	0.0	2.24 (0.48 to 3.96)
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	1.76 (0.32 to 3.22)	8.99 (1.64 to 16.42)	0.1	1.78 (-0.07 to 3.47)
Antimicrobial vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.14 (0.45 to 3.86)	10.93 (2.3 to 19.69)	0.4	2.12 (0.18 to 4.2)
Antipsychotic vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.2 (0.57 to 3.83)	11.21 (2.89 to 19.51)	0.1	2.19 (0.29 to 4.09)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antidepressant	-2.2 (-3.59 to -0.86)	-11.2 (-18.33 to -4.37)	99.7	-2.22 (-3.94 to -0.58)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antihypertensive	-2.35 (-3.84 to -0.86)	-12 (-19.57 to -4.4)	99.8	-2.32 (-4.14 to -0.57)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Education	-2.33 (-4.09 to -0.45)	-11.88 (-20.86 to -2.28)	97.8	-2.31 (-4.42 to -0.23)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Support	-2.17 (-4.27 to -0.05)	-11.06 (-21.75 to -0.28)	95.2	-2.14 (-4.51 to 0.23)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-2.01 (-3.08 to -0.97)	-10.26 (-15.73 to -4.97)	99.9	-2.01 (-3.49 to -0.54)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-2.42 (-4.06 to -0.7)	-12.35 (-20.72 to -3.55)	99.0	-2.38 (-4.39 to -0.48)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cognitive Stimulation	-1.85 (-3.51 to -0.2)	-9.45 (-17.9 to -1.02)	95.5	-1.87 (-3.76 to 0.09)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Deep Brain Stimulation	-2.27 (-4.32 to -0.32)	-11.56 (-22.04 to -1.62)	96.8	-2.27 (-4.49 to -0.08)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Etanercept	-2.29 (-4.06 to -0.54)	-11.69 (-20.7 to -2.75)	98.2	-2.3 (-4.29 to -0.3)

Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	1.00	10.12		1.00
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-1.98 (-3.67 to -0.28)	-10.12 (-18.69 to -1.43)	96.4	-1.99 (-3.92 to 0)
Exercise	(-3.07 to -0.28)	(-18.03 t0 -1.43)		(-3.92 to 0)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.45	12.52		2.50
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.67	-13.63	97.3	-2.68
Exercise + Education Caregiver	(-5.02 to -0.36)	(-25.59 to -1.86)		(-5.16 to -0.1)
and Person with Dementia				
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.38	-12.15	00.7	-2.38
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-3.74 to -1.01)	(-19.08 to -5.15)	99.7	(-4.09 to -0.67)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.52	-12.86	97.8	-2.53
Multidisciplinary Care	(-4.5 to -0.42)	(-22.94 to -2.16)	91.0	(-4.74 to -0.17)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.47	-12.59	99.2	-2.46
Music Therapy	(-4.14 to -0.79)	(-21.13 to -4.05))). <u>2</u>	(-4.43 to -0.46)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.43	-12.37	99.9	-2.44
Placebo	(-3.75 to -1.15)	(-19.14 to -5.87)		(-4.1 to -0.78)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.0	14.20		2.0
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.8	-14.28	99.7	-2.8
Prednisone	(-4.44 to -1.11)	(-22.66 to -5.67)		(-4.74 to -0.78)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.27	12.06		2.20
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.37	-12.06	98.7	-2.38
Psychotherapy	(-3.99 to -0.69)	(-20.35 to -3.51)		(-4.28 to -0.44)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.25	-11.47		-2.22
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.9 to -0.57)	(-19.89 to -2.92)	98.5	(-4.16 to -0.28)
Recreation Therapy	(-3.9 to -0.37)	(-19.09 to -2.92)		(-4.10 to -0.28)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-1.81	-9.25		-1.83
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.43 to -0.12)	(-17.48 to -0.59)	94.9	(-3.84 to 0.18)
Reminiscence Therapy	(3.13 to 0.12)	(17.10 to 0.55)		(3.01 to 0.10)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.42	-12.34	98.6	-2.42
Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.32 to -0.54)	(-22.02 to -2.76)		(-4.49 to -0.31)
Orientation Chalingstones Inhibitor				
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.27	-11.56	00 5	-2.27
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.91 to -0.53)	(-19.94 to -2.71)	98.5	(-4.2 to -0.29)
Social Interaction Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-2.37	-12.1	98.8	-2.36
Care	(-3.95 to -0.73)	(-20.16 to -3.7)	70.0	(-4.25 to -0.4)
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs.	0.56	2.84		0.57
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.12 to 0.99)	(0.59 to 5.04)	0.0	(-0.55 to 1.64)
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs.	0.6	3.04	0.0	0.59
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.12 to 1.08)	(0.59 to 5.49)	0.0	(-0.5 to 1.78)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-			, , ,
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.27	-11.59	95.5	-2.23
vs. Antidepressant	(-4.32 to -0.09)	(-22.02 to -0.46)		(-4.6 to 0.17)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.44	12.42		2.41
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.44 (-4.62 to -0.11)	-12.43	96.4	-2.41
vs. Antihypertensive	(-4.02 10 -0.11)	(-23.55 to -0.59)		(-4.8 to 0.07)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.23	-11.35		-2.21
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.19 to -0.3)	(-21.39 to -1.55)	96.8	(-4.38 to -0.05)
vs. Caregiver Support	(1.17 10 -0.3)	(21.5) (0 -1.55)		(1.50 to 0.05)

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Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Education	-2.36 (-4 to -0.74)	-12.05 (-20.4 to -3.78)	98.9	-2.37 (-4.25 to -0.38)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-2.08 (-3.97 to -0.13)	-10.6 (-20.22 to -0.67)	95.5	-2.06 (-4.21 to 0.12)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation	-1.89 (-3.34 to -0.42)	-9.62 (-17.05 to -2.15)	97.7	-1.87 (-3.76 to -0.12)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-2.45 (-3.92 to -0.99)	-12.49 (-19.96 to -5.07)	99.7	-2.43 (-4.25 to -0.68)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-2.71 (-4.92 to -0.49)	-13.83 (-25.08 to -2.5)	98.0	-2.7 (-5.21 to -0.26)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Exercise	-2.01 (-3.44 to -0.51)	-10.23 (-17.56 to -2.61)	98.3	-2 (-3.69 to -0.21)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Hormonal Therapy	-2.46 (-4.52 to -0.29)	-12.57 (-23.04 to -1.49)	97.1	-2.45 (-4.73 to -0.08)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Multidisciplinary Care	-2.55 (-4.29 to -0.72)	-13 (-21.85 to -3.67)	98.8	-2.55 (-4.57 to -0.39)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Music + Reminiscence Therapy + Orientation	-2.46 (-4.4 to -0.51)	-12.52 (-22.42 to -2.59)	98.1	-2.44 (-4.67 to -0.28)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	-2.53 (-3.97 to -1.03)	-12.9 (-20.27 to -5.24)	99.8	-2.54 (-4.26 to -0.71)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Occupational Therapy	-1.77 (-3.28 to -0.27)	-9.02 (-16.72 to -1.36)	96.4	-1.78 (-3.55 to 0.06)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Placebo	-2.5 (-4.53 to -0.37)	-12.75 (-23.09 to -1.89)	97.4	-2.51 (-4.71 to -0.12)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Prednisone	-2.86 (-5.11 to -0.52)	-14.56 (-26.06 to -2.66)	98.2	-2.82 (-5.29 to -0.4)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Psychotherapy	-2.38 (-3.91 to -0.89)	-12.16 (-19.95 to -4.56)	99.7	-2.42 (-4.2 to -0.58)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-2.27 (-3.96 to -0.55)	-11.58 (-20.21 to -2.81)	98.4	-2.25 (-4.28 to -0.19)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Recreation Therapy	-2.29 (-3.73 to -0.83)	-11.67 (-19.03 to -4.23)	99.5	-2.29 (-4.09 to -0.54)

Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.87	-9.53	97.4	-1.86
vs. Reminiscence Therapy	(-3.28 to -0.36)	(-16.75 to -1.84)	97.4	(-3.6 to -0.05)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.47	-12.61		-2.48
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.1 to -0.83)	(-20.93 to -4.22)	99.3	(-4.38 to -0.51)
Orientation	(-4.1 to -0.65)	(-20.93 to -4.22)		(-4.38 to -0.31)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.29	-11.69	99.3	-2.28
	(-3.77 to -0.79)	(-19.23 to -4.02)	99.3	(-4.13 to -0.49)
vs. Social Interaction				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.4	-12.25	00.0	-2.38
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.8 to -0.98)	(-19.36 to -4.99)	99.8	(-4.14 to -0.69)
vs. Usual Care		· ·		· ·
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.62	-3.17	80.1	-0.62
Music Therapy	(-1.19 to -0.07)	(-6.04 to -0.37)		(-1.78 to 0.52)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-0.51	-2.59	78.1	-0.51
Care	(-0.8 to -0.19)	(-4.1 to -0.98)	, 0.1	(-1.6 to 0.6)
Education Caregiver and Person	_			_
with Dementia vs.	2.59	13.18	0.2	2.6
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.52 to 4.57)	(2.63 to 23.31)	0.2	(0.34 to 4.85)
Cognitive Stimulation				
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.64	13.48	0.1	2.65
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.79 to 4.45)	(4.04 to 22.7)	0.1	(0.58 to 4.81)
Interaction				
Education Caregiver and Person	2	10.2		2.02
with Dementia vs. Massage and	-	10.2	0.0	2.02
Touch Therapy	(0.63 to 3.36)	(3.19 to 17.11)		(0.33 to 3.68)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Cholinesterase	3.18	16.22	0.1	3.17
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(1.17 to 5.09)	(5.97 to 25.95)	0.1	(0.93 to 5.41)
Stimulation				
Education Person with	1.22	6.70		1.24
Dementia vs. Cognitive	1.32	6.72	0.3	1.34
Stimulation	(0.09 to 2.49)	(0.48 to 12.71)		(-0.24 to 2.85)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Cognitive	3.22	16.43	0.1	3.22
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(1.33 to 5.01)	(6.79 to 25.57)	0.1	(1.1 to 5.36)
Interaction	,,			,
Education Person with	2 -	10.00		2.77
Dementia vs. Massage and	2.6	13.23	0.0	2.57
Touch Therapy	(1.17 to 3.94)	(5.99 to 20.1)		(0.79 to 4.26)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Occupational	1.45	7.4	0.3	1.44
Therapy	(0.17 to 2.75)	(0.87 to 14)	· · · ·	(-0.25 to 3.04)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Psychotherapy +	1.79	9.13		1.8
Reminiscence Therapy +	(0.12 to 3.46)	(0.6 to 17.66)	0.4	(-0.14 to 3.75)
Environmental Modification	(0.12 to 3.70)	(0.0 to 17.00)		(0.11 to 3.73)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Reminiscence	1.35	6.87	0.2	1.35
Therapy	(0.12 to 2.55)	(0.63 to 12.99)	0.2	(-0.29 to 2.89)
Exercise + Psychotherapy +	2.88	14.69		2.89
Support Person with Dementia	(0.4 to 5.07)	(2.02 to 25.84)	0.5	(0.26 to 5.41)
Support I cison with Dementia	(0.7 10 3.07)	(2.02 to 23.04)		(0.20 to 3.41)

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vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation				
Exercise + Psychotherapy +	• •	4.4.04		2.01
Support Person with Dementia	2.9	14.81	0.2	2.91
vs. Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.72 to 5.09)	(3.65 to 25.94)	**-	(0.43 to 5.37)
Exercise + Social Interaction				
Exercise + Psychotherapy +				
Support Person with Dementia	2.31	11.77	0.2	2.29
vs. Massage and Touch	(0.41 to 4.05)	(2.08 to 20.67)	0.2	(0.2 to 4.34)
Therapy				
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.73	-8.8	00.1	-1.74
vs. Caregiver Education	(-2.84 to -0.61)	(-14.48 to -3.12)	99.1	(-3.27 to -0.21)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.82	-9.28	1000	-1.79
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	(-2.61 to -1.05)	(-13.31 to -5.34)	100.0	(-3.05 to -0.49)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.26	-6.43		-1.27
vs. Cognitive Stimulation	(-1.99 to -0.52)	(-10.16 to -2.64)	99.0	(-2.49 to 0)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.38	-7.01		-1.39
vs. Exercise		(-11.22 to -2.86)	99.2	
Massage and Touch Therapy	(-2.2 to -0.56)	(-11.44 to -4.60)		(-2.62 to -0.11)
vs. Exercise + Education	-2.07	-10.57		-2.07
			96.4	
Caregiver and Person with	(-4.01 to -0.24)	(-20.44 to -1.22)		(-4.2 to 0.02)
Dementia	1.02	0.21		1.05
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.83	-9.31	95.2	-1.85
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-3.44 to -0.13)	(-17.53 to -0.68)		(-3.75 to 0.17)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.95	-9.92	98.9	-1.93
vs. Multidisciplinary Care	(-3.25 to -0.56)	(-16.59 to -2.85)		(-3.57 to -0.2)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.89	-9.63	99.9	-1.89
vs. Music Therapy	(-2.71 to -1.05)	(-13.83 to -5.36)		(-3.17 to -0.56)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.15	-5.86	94.9	-1.14
vs. Occupational Therapy	(-1.97 to -0.24)	(-10.04 to -1.24)		(-2.46 to 0.2)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.87	-9.53	96.2	-1.87
vs. Placebo	(-3.4 to -0.27)	(-17.34 to -1.39)		(-3.69 to 0.03)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-2.22	-11.32	97.1	-2.21
vs. Prednisone	(-4.07 to -0.31)	(-20.76 to -1.58)		(-4.32 to -0.04)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.76	-8.99	99.9	-1.75
vs. Psychotherapy	(-2.56 to -0.97)	(-13.05 to -4.93)		(-3.02 to -0.49)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.66	-8.48	99.9	-1.65
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-2.44 to -0.87)	(-12.46 to -4.43)	77.7	(-2.89 to -0.36)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.83	-9.35		-1.82
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	(-2.95 to -0.75)	(-15.03 to -3.81)	99.6	(-3.35 to -0.37)
Orientation				, ,
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.22	-6.23	98.0	-1.23
vs. Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.98 to -0.43)	(-10.08 to -2.2)	96.0	(-2.48 to 0.05)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.67	-8.53	99.7	-1.68
vs. Social Interaction	(-2.49 to -0.86)	(-12.69 to -4.37)	99.1	(-3 to -0.35)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.78	-9.06	100.0	-1.79
vs. Usual Care	(-2.44 to -1.07)	(-12.45 to -5.44)	100.0	(-3.01 to -0.54)
Music + Reminiscence Therapy				
+ Orientation vs. Cholinesterase	2.42	12.33	0.6	2.38
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.23 to 4.5)	(1.16 to 22.94)	0.6	(0.06 to 4.66)
Stimulation	·			
Music + Reminiscence Therapy	1.92	0.20		1.05
+ Orientation vs. Massage and	1.82	9.29 (1.36 to 17.01)	0.3	1.85
Touch Therapy	(0.27 to 3.34)	(1.36 to 17.01)		(0.06 to 3.59)

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Occupational Therapy vs.	1.73	8.81		1.7			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.06 to 3.42)	(0.29 to 17.42)	0.7	(-0.3 to 3.69)			
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.00 to 3.42)	(0.27 to 17.42)		(-0.5 to 5.07)			
Occupational Therapy vs. Usual	-0.63	-3.24	80.7	-0.65			
Care	(-1.2 to -0.1)	(-6.1 to -0.49)	80.7	(-1.82 to 0.59)			
Psychotherapy + Education							
Caregiver and Person with							
Dementia vs. Cholinesterase	2.2	11.22	0.3	2.23			
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.35 to 4.08)	(1.8 to 20.82)	0.5	(0.1 to 4.31)			
Stimulation							
Psychotherapy + Education							
Caregiver and Person with	1.64	8.34		1.65			
			0.0	(0.09 to 3.18)			
Dementia vs. Massage and	(0.45 to 2.78)	(2.3 to 14.2)		(0.09 to 3.18)			
Touch Therapy							
Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.52	12.86		2.53			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.72 to 4.28)	(3.69 to 21.83)	0.1	(0.43 to 4.56)			
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.72 to 1.20)	(5.5) (5.21.65)		(0 10 1.50)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.56	13.07		2.57			
Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.93 to 4.15)	(4.76 to 21.17)	0.0	(0.71 to 4.49)			
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.93 to 4.13)	(4.70 to 21.17)		(0.71 to 4.49)			
Relaxation Therapy vs.	1.94	9.91	0.0	1.95			
Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.88 to 2.98)	(4.49 to 15.17)	0.0	(0.52 to 3.35)			
Reminiscence Therapy vs.	-0.55	-2.81	04.4	-0.57			
Usual Care	(-0.91 to -0.2)	(-4.62 to -1.02)	81.1	(-1.6 to 0.44)			
Stimulants vs. Cholinesterase	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
Inhibitor + Cognitive	1.96	10	0.3	1.97			
Stimulation	(0.31 to 3.72)	(1.59 to 18.98)		(0.1 to 3.99)			
Stimulation							
Studies >11 Weeks Duration (n	= 121 studies)						
Studies >11 Weeks Duration (note that Common within-network between		% CrI 0.19 to 0.40)					
Common within-network between		% CrI 0.19 to 0.40)					
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social	-study variance 0.27 (95			1.06			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95	9.94	0.6	1.96			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social	-study variance 0.27 (95		0.6	1.96 (-0.18 to 4.15)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95	9.94	0.6				
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social	1.95 (0.12 to 3.8)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39)	0.6	(-0.18 to 4.15)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise +	1.95 (0.12 to 3.8)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89		(-0.18 to 4.15)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person	1.95 (0.12 to 3.8)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39)	0.6 95.0	(-0.18 to 4.15)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	1.95 (0.12 to 3.8)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89		(-0.18 to 4.15)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32)	95.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32)		(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32)	95.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42)	95.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48	95.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42)	95.0 95.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48	95.0 95.0 0.1	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1) 1.81	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91) 9.2	95.0 95.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44) 1.81			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91)	95.0 95.0 0.1	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Antidepressant + Cholinesterase	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1) 1.81 (0.65 to 2.91)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91) 9.2 (3.32 to 14.82)	95.0 95.0 0.1 0.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44) 1.81 (0.28 to 3.34)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1) 1.81 (0.65 to 2.91)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91) 9.2 (3.32 to 14.82) 8.76	95.0 95.0 0.1	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44) 1.81 (0.28 to 3.34) 1.7			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1) 1.81 (0.65 to 2.91)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91) 9.2 (3.32 to 14.82)	95.0 95.0 0.1 0.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44) 1.81 (0.28 to 3.34)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1) 1.81 (0.65 to 2.91)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91) 9.2 (3.32 to 14.82) 8.76	95.0 95.0 0.1 0.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44) 1.81 (0.28 to 3.34) 1.7			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation Antidepressant + Cholinesterase	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1) 1.81 (0.65 to 2.91) 1.72 (0.22 to 3.2)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91) 9.2 (3.32 to 14.82) 8.76 (1.14 to 16.31)	95.0 95.0 0.1 0.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44) 1.81 (0.28 to 3.34) 1.7 (-0.19 to 3.5)			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Exercise +	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1) 1.81 (0.65 to 2.91) 1.72 (0.22 to 3.2)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91) 9.2 (3.32 to 14.82) 8.76 (1.14 to 16.31)	95.0 95.0 0.1 0.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44) 1.81 (0.28 to 3.34) 1.7 (-0.19 to 3.5) -2.21			
Common within-network between ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction ADL Modification + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Animal Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation Antidepressant + Cholinesterase	-study variance 0.27 (95 1.95 (0.12 to 3.8) -1.94 (-3.88 to -0.06) -2 (-3.9 to -0.08) 2.45 (0.77 to 4.1) 1.81 (0.65 to 2.91) 1.72 (0.22 to 3.2)	9.94 (0.61 to 19.39) -9.89 (-19.77 to -0.32) -10.22 (-19.9 to -0.42) 12.48 (3.94 to 20.91) 9.2 (3.32 to 14.82) 8.76 (1.14 to 16.31)	95.0 95.0 0.1 0.0	(-0.18 to 4.15) -1.93 (-4.15 to 0.1) -1.98 (-4.12 to 0.12) 2.41 (0.44 to 4.44) 1.81 (0.28 to 3.34) 1.7 (-0.19 to 3.5)			

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Antimicrobial vs.	2.01	10.23		2.01
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.28 to 3.72)	(1.44 to 18.98)	0.5	(0.05 to 4.05)
Cognitive Stimulation				
Caregiver Education vs.	-1.24	-6.33	91.8	-1.26
Caregiver Support	(-2.49 to -0.01)	(-12.71 to -0.07)	91.6	(-2.86 to 0.43)
Caregiver Education vs.	1.77	0.01		1.0
Exercise + Education Caregiver	-1.77	-9.01	94.7	-1.8
and Person with Dementia	(-3.46 to -0.1)	(-17.62 to -0.52)		(-3.75 to 0.19)
Caregiver Support vs. Cognitive	1.87	9.56		1.9
Stimulation	(0.75 to 3.03)	(3.81 to 15.43)	0.0	(0.36 to 3.46)
Stillulation	1.26	6.41		1.26
Caregiver Support vs. Exercise			0.2	
	(0.16 to 2.41)	(0.82 to 12.28)		(-0.3 to 2.8)
Caregiver Support vs.	1.46	7.43	0.1	1.49
Multidisciplinary Care	(0.32 to 2.63)	(1.63 to 13.42)		(-0.1 to 3.05)
Caregiver Support vs.	1.24	6.34	0.3	1.27
Recreation Therapy	(0.14 to 2.41)	(0.7 to 12.28)	0.5	(-0.25 to 2.73)
Caregiver Support vs.	1.23	6.28	0.2	1.25
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.12 to 2.44)	(0.6 to 12.45)	0.2	(-0.31 to 2.86)
Caregiver Support vs. Social	1.31	6.7	0.2	1.32
Interaction	(0.13 to 2.51)	(0.68 to 12.79)	0.3	(-0.28 to 2.88)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.2	-11.2	99.4	-2.19
Antidepressant	(-3.51 to -0.84)	(-17.92 to -4.29)	<i>JJ</i> .1	(-3.87 to -0.59)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
	-2.42	-12.36	99.6	-2.39
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.89 to -0.9)	(-19.85 to -4.59)	99.0	(-4.2 to -0.61)
Antihypertensive	, ,	,		, ,
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.17	-11.04	07.0	-2.18
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.85 to -0.33)	(-19.64 to -1.66)	97.2	(-4.17 to -0.15)
Caregiver Education	(5.65 to 6.55)	(1)10:10 1100)		(, 65 6.15)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-3.41	-17.37		-3.39
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-5.34 to -1.4)	(-27.21 to -7.11)	99.9	(-5.67 to -1.18)
Caregiver Support	(-3.34 t0 -1.4)	(-27.21 to -7.11)		(-3.07 t0 -1.18)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.02	10.2		2.02
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.02	-10.3	99.6	-2.03
Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(-3.12 to -0.86)	(-15.91 to -4.4)		(-3.62 to -0.53)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.32	-11.83	98.8	-2.33
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-4 to -0.62)	(-20.41 to -3.16)	70.0	(-4.35 to -0.37)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.15	-10.97	06.0	-2.18
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Deep	(-4.17 to -0.18)	(-21.28 to -0.9)	96.0	(-4.49 to 0.1)
Brain Stimulation	` ′	<u> </u>		` ′
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.21	-11.25		-2.19
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.93 to -0.35)	(-20.06 to -1.79)	97.2	(-4.29 to -0.12)
Etanercept	(3.73 10 0.33)	(20.00 to -1.77)		(1.27 to 0.12)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.15	-10.94		-2.14
Cognitive Stimulation vs.			97.7	
Exercise	(-3.8 to -0.43)	(-19.36 to -2.21)		(-4.16 to -0.13)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-3.91	-19.93		-3.89
Exercise + Education Caregiver	(-6.22 to -1.66)	(-31.73 to -8.48)	99.9	(-6.44 to -1.44)
and Person with Dementia	(0.22 to 1.00)	(31.73 10 -0.70)		(0. 17 10 1.77)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.15	-10.95	00.2	-2.16
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.54 to -0.73)	(-18.05 to -3.74)	99.3	(-3.83 to -0.44)
Hormonal Therapy				` ′

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Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-1.94	-9.89	06.2	-1.94
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.57 to -0.17)	(-18.22 to -0.87)	96.2	(-3.92 to 0.1)
Multidisciplinary Care Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.27	-11.6	98.1	-2.28
Music Therapy	(-3.92 to -0.49)	(-20.01 to -2.51)	90.1	(-4.23 to -0.32)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.33	-11.87	99.7	-2.32
Placebo	(-3.57 to -1.02)	(-18.22 to -5.22)	99.1	(-3.93 to -0.64)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.67	-13.62	99.6	-2.67
Prednisone	(-4.33 to -1)	(-22.06 to -5.1)	<i>yy</i> .0	(-4.65 to -0.72)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +		44.04		
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.34	-11.91	98.3	-2.33
Psychotherapy	(-3.99 to -0.55)	(-20.36 to -2.8)		(-4.27 to -0.33)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.16	1.1		2.17
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.16	-11 (10.57 to 2.10)	97.7	-2.17
Recreation Therapy	(-3.84 to -0.43)	(-19.57 to -2.19)		(-4.05 to -0.21)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.14	-10.93		-2.18
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.14 (-3.81 to -0.36)	(-19.44 to -1.83)	97.4	-2.18 (-4.11 to -0.09)
Reminiscence Therapy	(-3.01 10 -0.30)	(-17. 44 t0 -1.03)		(-4.11 10 -0.03)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.33	-11.9	96.3	-2.35
Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.43 to -0.19)	(-22.57 to -0.98)	70.3	(-4.67 to -0.01)
Orientation				
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.1	-10.7		-2.09
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.8 to -0.31)	(-19.37 to -1.57)	96.9	(-4.14 to -0.03)
Social Interaction	(3.0 to 0.31)	(17.57 to 1.57)		(1.11 to 0.03)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.55	-13		-2.49
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-4.16 to -0.71)	(-21.22 to -3.64)	99.1	(-4.44 to -0.38)
Transcutaneous Stimulation	((==== ;; = ;;)		(
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.4	-12.23	00.1	-2.42
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	(-4.03 to -0.7)	(-20.53 to -3.58)	99.1	(-4.32 to -0.51)
Care				· ·
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs.	0.8	4.1	0.0	0.81
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.29 to 1.31)	(1.47 to 6.69)		(-0.38 to 1.98)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.89	-9.65	94.9	-1.89
Exercise + Social Interaction vs. ADL Modification	(-3.68 to -0.11)	(-18.78 to -0.56)	74.7	(-3.96 to 0.11)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.2	-11.24	96.6	-2.18
vs. Antidepressant	(-4.24 to -0.23)	(-21.61 to -1.16)	70.0	(-4.39 to 0)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.39	-12.18	97.3	-2.38
vs. Antihypertensive	(-4.46 to -0.35)	(-22.76 to -1.77)	71.5	(-4.74 to -0.05)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.22	45.5		2.22
Exercise + Social Interaction	-3.38	-17.24	100.0	-3.39
vs. Caregiver Support	(-5.23 to -1.64)	(-26.65 to -8.34)		(-5.54 to -1.22)
Cognitive Stimulation +	0.14	10.04		2.14
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.14	-10.94	98.7	-2.14
vs. Caregiver Education	(-3.66 to -0.65)	(-18.67 to -3.3)		(-4.08 to -0.27)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2	10.17		-2
Exercise + Social Interaction		-10.17	95.7	
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(-3.87 to -0.18)	(-19.72 to -0.91)		(-4.2 to 0.07)

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Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.5	-7.67	02.7	-1.5
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-2.99 to -0.05)	(-15.24 to -0.27)	93.7	(-3.25 to 0.33)
vs. Cognitive Stimulation		,		,
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.32	-11.83	00.6	-2.29
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.82 to -0.89)	(-19.49 to -4.53)	99.6	(-4.16 to -0.48)
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation		,		,
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-3.89	-19.84	4000	-3.88
vs. Exercise + Education	(-6.03 to -1.88)	(-30.77 to -9.56)	100.0	(-6.24 to -1.66)
Caregiver and Person with	(0.00 10 2.00)	(• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		(0.2 : 10 0.00)
Dementia				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.13	-10.88		-2.12
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.61 to -0.68)	(-18.42 to -3.49)	99.2	(-3.9 to -0.32)
vs. Exercise	(0.01 to 0.00)	(10.12 to 51.15)		(2.5 to 0.02)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.13	-10.88		-2.16
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.17 to -0.13)	(-21.26 to -0.68)	95.9	(-4.39 to 0.08)
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(1.17 to 0.13)	(21.20 to 0.00)		(1.37 to 0.00)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.93	-9.84		-1.93
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.39 to -0.45)	(-17.3 to -2.3)	97.9	(-3.63 to -0.1)
vs. Multidisciplinary Care	(3.37 10 -0.43)	(17.5 10 -2.5)		(3.03 10 -0.1)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.23	-11.37		-2.25
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.73 to -0.77)	(-19.03 to -3.93)	99.5	(-4.03 to -0.41)
vs. Music Therapy	(-3.73 to -0.77)	(-19.03 to -3.93)		(-4.03 to -0.41)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.89	-9.64		-1.86
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.36 to -0.39)	(-17.15 to -2.01)	97.5	(-3.64 to -0.04)
vs. Occupational Therapy	(-3.30 to -0.39)	(-17.13 to -2.01)		(-3.04 to -0.04)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.32	-11.83		-2.31
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.24 to -0.34)	(-21.64 to -1.74)	97.3	(-4.53 to -0.09)
vs. Placebo	(-4.24 to -0.34)	(-21.04 to -1.74)		(-4.33 to -0.07)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.66	-13.58		-2.67
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.86 to -0.46)	(-24.78 to -2.33)	97.9	(-5.09 to -0.27)
vs. Prednisone	(-4.00 to -0.40)	(-24.78 t0 -2.33)		(-3.09 to -0.21)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.31	-11.78		-2.31
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.85 to -0.84)		99.5	
vs. Psychotherapy	(-3.03 10 -0.04)	(-19.61 to -4.29)		(-4.13 to -0.55)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	2.26	11.54		2 27
vs. Psychotherapy + Education	-2.26	-11.54	98.0	-2.27
Caregiver and Person with	(-4.01 to -0.49)	(-20.43 to -2.52)		(-4.24 to -0.2)
Dementia				
Cognitive Stimulation +	2 12	10.06		2.14
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.13	-10.86	99.2	-2.14
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-3.64 to -0.72)	(-18.58 to -3.66)		(-3.91 to -0.35)
Cognitive Stimulation +	0.14	10.00		0.12
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.14	-10.89	99.0	-2.13
vs. Reminiscence Therapy	(-3.65 to -0.66)	(-18.6 to -3.39)		(-4.02 to -0.38)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.3	-11.73	07.1	-2.28
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.27 to -0.3)	(-21.79 to -1.55)	97.1	(-4.6 to -0.05)
Orientation	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Cognitive Stimulation +	• • • •	10.5		2.00
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.08	-10.62	98.5	-2.08
vs. Social Interaction	(-3.58 to -0.54)	(-18.28 to -2.76)	20.3	(-3.91 to -0.21)
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Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.47	-12.59	07.0	-2.5
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.81 to -0.3)	(-24.52 to -1.54)	97.0	(-5.03 to -0.03)
vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.4	-12.21	99.8	-2.4
vs. Usual Care	(-3.83 to -0.99)	(-19.55 to -5.03)	99.6	(-4.18 to -0.61)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.62	-3.14		-0.58
Exercise	(-1.13 to -0.1)	(-5.77 to -0.51)	81.1	(-1.78 to 0.5)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.72	-3.69		-0.71
Music Therapy	(-1.31 to -0.18)	(-6.7 to -0.9)	87.5	(-1.92 to 0.41)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.79	-4.05	22.2	-0.79
Psychotherapy	(-1.42 to -0.21)	(-7.24 to -1.05)	90.9	(-2 to 0.41)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.63	-3.21	92.2	-0.64
Recreation Therapy	(-1.13 to -0.11)	(-5.75 to -0.56)	82.2	(-1.77 to 0.53)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.62	-3.17	70.0	-0.62
Reminiscence Therapy	(-1.22 to -0.06)	(-6.24 to -0.28)	79.0	(-1.81 to 0.61)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-0.88	-4.48	99.3	-0.88
Care	(-1.28 to -0.5)	(-6.51 to -2.53)	99.3	(-1.97 to 0.2)
Education + Support Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	2.4	12.25	0.3	2.39
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.46 to 4.38)	(2.35 to 22.31)	0.5	(0.22 to 4.56)
Cognitive Stimulation				
Education + Support Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	2.39	12.2	0.0	2.38
Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.57 to 4.18)	(2.91 to 21.31)	0.0	(0.34 to 4.44)
Exercise + Social Interaction				
Education + Support Caregiver	1.75	8.92	0.0	1.74
and Person with Dementia vs.	(0.48 to 2.99)	(2.45 to 15.25)	0.0	(0.14 to 3.38)
Massage and Touch Therapy	, ,	, ,		, , ,
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs.	2.32	11.84		2.32
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.44 to 4.09)	(2.23 to 20.87)	0.2	(0.18 to 4.33)
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.44 to 4.09)	(2.23 to 20.87)		(0.18 to 4.33)
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.3	11.73		2.3
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.7 to 3.98)	(3.59 to 20.31)	0.0	(0.32 to 4.21)
Interaction	(0.7 to 3.76)	(3.37 to 20.31)		(0.32 to 4.21)
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs. Massage and	1.67	8.52	0.0	1.67
Touch Therapy	(0.65 to 2.7)	(3.31 to 13.77)		(0.15 to 3.12)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Cholinesterase	3.01	15.37	0.1	3.02
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.96 to 5.05)	(4.88 to 25.74)	0.1	(0.62 to 5.25)
Stimulation		,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Education Person with	1.47	7.5		1.48
Dementia vs. Cognitive			0.2	
Stimulation	(0.21 to 2.7)	(1.05 to 13.77)		(-0.15 to 3.11)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.97	15.17	0.0	2.98
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(1.15 to 4.9)	(5.88 to 24.97)	0.0	(0.88 to 5.13)
Interaction				
Education Person with	2.36	12.02		2.38
Dementia vs. Massage and	(0.89 to 3.74)	(4.54 to 19.07)	0.0	(0.55 to 4.09)
Touch Therapy	(0.07 10 3.7 1)	(1.5 1 to 15.07)		(0.55 to 1.07)

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Exercise + ADL Modification vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.04 (0.05 to 3.95)	10.39 (0.24 to 20.15)	1.1	2.06 (-0.26 to 4.21)
Exercise + ADL Modification vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.02 (0.27 to 3.8)	10.29 (1.39 to 19.36)	0.4	(-0.05 to 4.03)
Exercise + ADL Modification vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-1.87 (-3.8 to -0.04)	-9.55 (-19.38 to -0.19)	94.2	-1.86 (-4.12 to 0.23)
Exercise + ADL Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	1.39 (0.05 to 2.64)	7.08 (0.24 to 13.47)	0.4	1.37 (-0.31 to 3.07)
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.24 (0.2 to 4.19)	11.41 (1.04 to 21.37)	0.5	2.26 (-0.1 to 4.47)
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.21 (0.36 to 3.97)	11.27 (1.81 to 20.25)	0.3	2.19 (0.08 to 4.22)
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	1.57 (0.24 to 2.95)	8.02 (1.21 to 15.06)	0.2	1.53 (-0.11 to 3.27)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation	2.4 (0.83 to 3.95)	12.23 (4.24 to 20.16)	0.0	2.42 (0.52 to 4.33)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	1.58 (0.01 to 3.21)	8.08 (0.03 to 16.37)	0.8	1.61 (-0.38 to 3.47)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Exercise	1.78 (0.16 to 3.4)	9.06 (0.8 to 17.35)	0.4	1.79 (-0.16 to 3.67)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Multidisciplinary Care	1.98 (0.35 to 3.57)	10.1 (1.81 to 18.21)	0.2	1.97 (0.12 to 3.91)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Music Therapy	1.67 (0.03 to 3.26)	8.52 (0.13 to 16.63)	0.7	1.66 (-0.27 to 3.55)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Psychotherapy	1.6 (0.02 to 3.13)	8.13 (0.13 to 15.98)	0.6	1.58 (-0.32 to 3.41)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Recreation Therapy	1.77 (0.16 to 3.39)	9.03 (0.8 to 17.27)	0.4	1.76 (-0.08 to 3.67)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1.77 (0.18 to 3.36)	9.03 (0.94 to 17.15)	0.4	1.75 (-0.18 to 3.68)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Social Interaction	1.82 (0.2 to 3.46)	9.28 (1 to 17.65)	0.3	1.84 (-0.1 to 3.84)
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.71 (0.25 to 5.06)	13.82 (1.27 to 25.81)	0.6	2.69 (0 to 5.32)

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Exercise +				
Psychotherapy+Support Person	2.67	13.63	0.2	2.68
with Dementia vs. Cognitive	(0.41 to 4.98)	(2.08 to 25.41)	0.3	(0.29 to 5.18)
Stimulation + Exercise + Social				
Interaction Exercise +				
	2.07	10.55		2.06
Psychotherapy+Support Person	(0.15 to 3.96)	(0.76 to 20.19)	0.6	(-0.15 to 4.18)
with Dementia vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.13 to 3.90)	(0.70 to 20.19)		(-0.13 to 4.16)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.57	-8		-1.56
vs. Antidepressant		(-15.8 to -0.15)	93.6	(-3.43 to 0.33)
Massage and Touch Therapy	(-3.1 to -0.03) -1.77	-9		-1.73
vs. Antihypertensive		(-17.65 to -1.04)	95.8	(-3.62 to 0.1)
Massage and Touch Therapy	(-3.46 to -0.2) -1.5	-7.64		-1.52
vs. Caregiver Education	(-2.43 to -0.58)	(-12.39 to -2.97)	99.0	(-2.96 to -0.1)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-2.76	-14.07		-2.74
vs. Caregiver Support			100.0	(-4.37 to -1.03)
Massage and Touch Therapy	(-4.01 to -1.47) -1.39	(-20.47 to -7.49) -7.07		-1.39
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor			92.3	(-3.06 to 0.31)
Massage and Touch Therapy	(-2.77 to -0.06) -1.68	(-14.11 to -0.29) -8.57		-1.7
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation			99.9	(-2.97 to -0.36)
Massage and Touch Therapy	(-2.46 to -0.85) -0.88	(-12.55 to -4.33) -4.5		-0.9
vs. Cognitive Stimulation			88.7	
Massage and Touch Therapy	(-1.64 to -0.08) -1.49	(-8.37 to -0.43) -7.62		(-2.11 to 0.47) -1.51
vs. Exercise	(-2.26 to -0.73)	(-11.53 to -3.72)	99.6	(-2.78 to -0.17)
Massage and Touch Therapy	(((
vs. Exercise + Education	-3.26	-16.63	00.0	-3.28
Caregiver and Person with	(-4.97 to -1.61)	(-25.37 to -8.21)	99.9	(-5.21 to -1.31)
Dementia	,			,
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.54	-7.83	01.0	-1.51
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-3.07 to -0.01) -1.29	(-15.67 to -0.03)	91.9	(-3.34 to 0.42)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.29	-6.56	98.5	-1.3
vs. Multidisciplinary Care	(-2.08 to -0.48) -1.61	(-10.58 to -2.46) -8.22	76.3	(-2.61 to 0.07)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.61	-8.22	99.7	-1.62
vs. Music Therapy	(-2.37 to -0.78)	(-12.1 to -3.97)	99.7	(-2.89 to -0.29)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.25	-6.38	97.8	-1.24
vs. Occupational Therapy	(-2.1 to -0.41)	(-10.68 to -2.09)	97.0	(-2.55 to 0.11)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.69	-8.6	96.0	-1.69
vs. Placebo	(-3.17 to -0.27)	(-16.19 to -1.37)	90.0	(-3.46 to 0.1)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-2.03	-10.34	96.5	-2.01
vs. Prednisone	(-3.82 to -0.25)	(-19.48 to -1.3)	90.5	(-4.12 to 0.05)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.69	-8.6	99.9	-1.68
vs. Psychotherapy	(-2.51 to -0.84)	(-12.78 to -4.31)	77.7	(-3.03 to -0.41)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.5	-7.66	99.6	-1.51
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-2.25 to -0.73)	(-11.48 to -3.7)	77.0	(-2.76 to -0.16)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.66	-8.45		-1.67
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	(-3.16 to -0.11)	(-16.14 to -0.57)	95.1	(-3.57 to 0.23)
Orientation		· ·		
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.51	-7.72	99.7	-1.52
vs. Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.34 to -0.7)	(-11.94 to -3.57)	77	(-2.79 to -0.19)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.44	-7.36	99.0	-1.46
vs. Social Interaction	(-2.29 to -0.59)	(-11.65 to -2.99)		(-2.8 to -0.11)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.86	-9.46	94.3	-1.85
vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	(-3.75 to -0.07)	(-19.14 to -0.38)		(-4 to 0.25)

Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Usual Care	-1.76 (-2.42 to -1.07)	-8.96 (-12.34 to -5.47)	100.0	-1.76 (-3 to -0.44)	
Memantine vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.2 (0.68 to 3.7)	11.21 (3.48 to 18.88)	0.1	2.19 (0.36 to 4.1)	
Memantine vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.21 (0.1 to 4.35)	11.26 (0.53 to 22.19)	0.7	2.22 (-0.06 to 4.62)	
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	-0.47 (-0.9 to -0.03)	-2.41 (-4.57 to -0.15)	64.4	-0.47 (-1.58 to 0.64)	
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.07 (0.05 to 3.96)	10.54 (0.28 to 20.17)	0.8	2.02 (-0.21 to 4.23)	
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-1.86 (-3.73 to -0.04)	-9.47 (-19.02 to -0.19)	94.2	-1.85 (-3.97 to 0.27)	
Music Therapy +Orientation+ Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.98 (0.7 to 5.11)	15.21 (3.56 to 26.07)	0.2	2.95 (0.41 to 5.44)	
Music Therapy+ Orientation+ Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.94 (0.91 to 5.08)	14.98 (4.64 to 25.89)	0.0	2.94 (0.73 to 5.35)	
Music Therapy+ Orientation+Multisensory Stimulation vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	2.3 (0.77 to 4.02)	11.74 (3.92 to 20.5)	0.0	2.3 (0.48 to 4.3)	
Occupational Therapy vs. Caregiver Support	-1.5 (-2.73 to -0.3)	-7.64 (-13.91 to -1.54)	96.7	-1.48 (-3.11 to 0.09)	
Occupational Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	1.92 (0.1 to 3.67)	9.81 (0.49 to 18.69)	0.7	1.89 (-0.13 to 3.92)	
Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-2.03 (-3.63 to -0.38)	-10.34 (-18.49 to -1.95)	97.5	-2.01 (-3.92 to -0.06)	
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.28 (0.29 to 4.15)	11.63 (1.47 to 21.18)	0.5	2.27 (0 to 4.47)	
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	1.62 (0.39 to 2.83)	8.26 (1.99 to 14.45)	0.1	1.61 (0.09 to 3.17)	
Stimulants vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	1.83 (0.13 to 3.53)	9.33 (0.64 to 17.98)	0.5	1.84 (-0.18 to 3.86)	
Community or Clinic Setting (n	=82 studies)				
Common within-network between-study variance 0.21 (95% CrI 0.13 to 0.37)					
Caregiver Education vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-1.41 (-2.82 to -0.01)	-7.17 (-14.4 to -0.05)	92.0	-1.4 (-3.09 to 0.29)	
Caregiver Support vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.99 (0.06 to 1.96)	5.06 (0.3 to 9.98)	0.1	1.02 (-0.34 to 2.34)	

Caregiver Support vs. Multidisciplinary Care	1.51 (0.53 to 2.51)	7.71 (2.69 to 12.8)	0.0	1.54 (0.18 to 2.9)
Caregiver Support vs.	0.89	4.51	0.2	0.87
Reminiscence Therapy Cholinesterase Inhibitor +Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(0.03 to 1.77) -1.72 (-3.12 to -0.41)	(0.15 to 9.04) -8.74 (-15.89 to -2.11)	97.7	(-0.35 to 2.1) -1.71 (-3.42 to -0.1)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antidepressant	-2.34 (-3.61 to -1.04)	-11.91 (-18.41 to -5.3)	99.7	-2.35 (-3.9 to -0.73)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antimicrobials	-2.11 (-3.71 to -0.48)	-10.73 (-18.93 to -2.47)	98.0	-2.11 (-3.96 to -0.22)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Education	-2.19 (-3.79 to -0.68)	-11.18 (-19.3 to -3.48)	98.9	-2.2 (-4.01 to -0.39)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Support	-3.12 (-4.77 to -1.45)	-15.89 (-24.33 to -7.4)	100.0	-3.13 (-5.01 to -1.13)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-2.02 (-3.02 to -1.02)	-10.31 (-15.39 to -5.2)	99.8	-2.03 (-3.39 to -0.67)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-2.48 (-4.02 to -0.98)	-12.65 (-20.51 to -4.98)	99.6	-2.49 (-4.31 to -0.68)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cognitive Stimulation	-2.1 (-3.67 to -0.54)	-10.73 (-18.72 to -2.73)	98.5	-2.1 (-3.95 to -0.31)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Exercise	-2.47 (-4.04 to -0.9)	-12.61 (-20.6 to -4.58)	99.6	-2.48 (-4.37 to -0.68)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-3.6 (-5.59 to -1.6)	-18.37 (-28.48 to -8.17)	99.9	-3.6 (-5.83 to -1.44)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Hormonal Therapy	-2.42 (-3.71 to -1.13)	-12.34 (-18.91 to -5.78)	99.9	-2.42 (-4.01 to -0.85)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Mood Stabilizer	-1.85 (-3.5 to -0.28)	-9.43 (-17.84 to -1.41)	96.4	-1.85 (-3.76 to 0)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Multidisciplinary Care	-1.59 (-3.19 to -0.02)	-8.1 (-16.25 to -0.1)	93.0	-1.6 (-3.45 to 0.24)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Music Therapy	-2.71 (-4.42 to -1.04)	-13.84 (-22.56 to -5.32)	99.6	-2.71 (-4.65 to -0.77)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Placebo	-2.41 (-3.6 to -1.19)	-12.26 (-18.37 to -6.09)	99.9	-2.41 (-3.89 to -0.87)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Psychotherapy	-2.34 (-3.9 to -0.84)	-11.95 (-19.91 to -4.3)	99.6	-2.34 (-4.12 to -0.59)

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Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Recreation Therapy	-2.48 (-4.06 to -0.94)	-12.65 (-20.72 to -4.8)	99.6	-2.49 (-4.3 to -0.67)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-2.56 (-4.43 to -0.79)	-13.08 (-22.59 to -4.01)	99.0	-2.55 (-4.68 to -0.54)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence Therapy	-2.22 (-3.81 to -0.7)	-11.32 (-19.44 to -3.56)	99.1	-2.21 (-4.04 to -0.39)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	-2.52 (-4.27 to -0.76)	-12.85 (-21.78 to -3.86)	99.1	-2.52 (-4.47 to -0.57)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Stimulants	-1.92 (-3.54 to -0.26)	-9.81 (-18.03 to -1.34)	96.7	-1.94 (-3.81 to -0.05)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	-2.17 (-3.62 to -0.74)	-11.05 (-18.46 to -3.78)	99.2	-2.15 (-3.85 to -0.46)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care	-2.38 (-3.89 to -0.92)	-12.16 (-19.82 to -4.67)	99.7	-2.38 (-4.15 to -0.67)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Antidepressant	-2.36 (-4.25 to -0.45)	-12.01 (-21.65 to -2.3)	97.8	-2.37 (-4.47 to -0.25)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Support	-3.13 (-4.69 to -1.54)	-15.94 (-23.92 to -7.84)	99.9	-3.12 (-4.94 to -1.27)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Education	-2.21 (-3.64 to -0.8)	-11.28 (-18.56 to -4.07)	99.4	-2.23 (-3.91 to -0.56)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-2.04 (-3.72 to -0.29)	-10.39 (-18.99 to -1.47)	96.6	-2.03 (-4.02 to -0.07)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation	-2.12 (-3.57 to -0.75)	-10.8 (-18.21 to -3.85)	99.2	-2.11 (-3.85 to -0.47)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-2.48 (-3.92 to -1.12)	-12.66 (-19.97 to -5.71)	99.8	-2.49 (-4.16 to -0.84)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-2.38 (-4.06 to -0.72)	-12.11 (-20.72 to -3.66)	99.1	-2.37 (-4.31 to -0.49)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-3.63 (-5.54 to -1.72)	-18.53 (-28.24 to -8.78)	100.0	-3.62 (-5.75 to -1.55)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Exercise	-2.48 (-3.98 to -1.07)	-12.62 (-20.32 to -5.47)	99.8	-2.48 (-4.24 to -0.8)

Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Hormonal Therapy	-2.45 (-4.34 to -0.56)	-12.47 (-22.14 to -2.85)	98.4	-2.44 (-4.56 to -0.3)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Multidisciplinary Care	-1.6 (-3.05 to -0.17)	-8.16 (-15.56 to -0.88)	95.1	-1.62 (-3.34 to 0.09)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	-2.72 (-4.33 to -1.14)	-13.85 (-22.08 to -5.82)	99.8	-2.72 (-4.56 to -0.85)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Occupational Therapy	-1.82 (-3.28 to -0.42)	-9.28 (-16.73 to -2.14)	97.7	-1.82 (-3.56 to -0.13)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Placebo	-2.45 (-4.23 to -0.6)	-12.47 (-21.58 to -3.04)	98.5	-2.45 (-4.51 to -0.34)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Psychotherapy	-2.36 (-3.77 to -0.99)	-12.05 (-19.23 to -5.03)	99.7	-2.37 (-4.04 to -0.72)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-2.27 (-3.86 to -0.65)	-11.55 (-19.66 to -3.33)	98.9	-2.26 (-4.11 to -0.42)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Recreation Therapy	-2.5 (-3.99 to -1.08)	-12.76 (-20.35 to -5.48)	99.8	-2.5 (-4.22 to -0.83)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Relaxation Therapy	-2.49 (-4.06 to -0.95)	-12.7 (-20.73 to -4.85)	99.6	-2.49 (-4.29 to -0.68)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Reminiscence Therapy	-2.25 (-3.68 to -0.83)	-11.45 (-18.74 to -4.21)	99.5	-2.24 (-3.97 to -0.58)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-2.58 (-4.3 to -0.88)	-13.18 (-21.93 to -4.5)	99.4	-2.6 (-4.54 to -0.7)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Social Interaction	-2.55 (-4.16 to -0.94)	-12.99 (-21.19 to -4.81)	99.5	-2.55 (-4.37 to -0.67)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	-2.2 (-4.19 to -0.18)	-11.2 (-21.38 to -0.9)	96.1	-2.18 (-4.39 to 0.01)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care	-2.38 (-3.75 to -1.09)	-12.14 (-19.12 to -5.54)	99.8	-2.39 (-4.02 to -0.78)
Education + Support Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	2.35 (0.58 to 4.17)	11.97 (2.95 to 21.27)	0.0	2.35 (0.4 to 4.38)
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	2.39 (0.79 to 4.06)	12.2 (4.04 to 20.71)	0.0	2.41 (0.5 to 4.29)
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.41 (0.97 to 3.92)	12.31 (4.94 to 19.97)	0.0	2.4 (0.68 to 4.12)

Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction				
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Multidisciplinary Care	0.81 (0.1 to 1.5)	4.14 (0.52 to 7.66)	0.1	0.82 (-0.37 to 1.95)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	3.39 (1.53 to 5.3)	17.29 (7.82 to 27.03)	0.0	3.4 (1.27 to 5.55)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	3.41 (1.58 to 5.23)	17.38 (8.05 to 26.67)	0.0	3.4 (1.38 to 5.44)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Multidisciplinary Care	1.81 (0.46 to 3.17)	9.23 (2.36 to 16.17)	0.1	1.8 (0.19 to 3.43)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Occupational Therapy	1.58 (0.31 to 2.9)	8.06 (1.58 to 14.79)	0.2	1.59 (-0.05 to 3.23)
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor +Cognitive Stimulation	2.17 (0.35 to 4.02)	11.08 (1.8 to 20.48)	0.2	2.16 (0.06 to 4.23)
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.18 (0.53 to 3.88)	11.14 (2.72 to 19.76)	0.2	2.16 (0.31 to 4.11)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation	1.49 (0.13 to 2.9)	7.58 (0.64 to 14.76)	0.4	1.5 (-0.2 to 3.19)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Multidisciplinary Care	2 (0.59 to 3.42)	10.22 (3.02 to 17.42)	0.1	2.01 (0.26 to 3.75)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1.38 (0.04 to 2.7)	7.05 (0.22 to 13.76)	0.6	1.38 (-0.24 to 2.99)
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	3.09 (0.8 to 5.32)	15.74 (4.08 to 27.12)	0.1	3.1 (0.67 to 5.54)
Exercise + Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	3.11 (0.87 to 5.31)	15.87 (4.45 to 27.09)	0.1	3.09 (0.74 to 5.53)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-0.88 (-1.57 to -0.2)	-4.51 (-7.98 to -1.02)	92.7	-0.88 (-2.03 to 0.28)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Exercise	-0.88 (-1.63 to -0.13)	-4.5 (-8.29 to -0.67)	91.0	-0.89 (-2.06 to 0.27)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Music Therapy	-1.11 (-2.14 to -0.12)	-5.66 (-10.92 to -0.63)	92.2	-1.1 (-2.5 to 0.26)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Psychotherapy	-0.75 (-1.42 to -0.09)	-3.85 (-7.22 to -0.47)	86.7	-0.76 (-1.9 to 0.4)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Recreation Therapy	-0.9 (-1.66 to -0.14)	-4.59 (-8.45 to -0.7)	90.8	-0.91 (-2.12 to 0.29)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	-0.78 (-1.36 to -0.23)	-3.99 (-6.92 to -1.18)	91.9	-0.78 (-1.86 to 0.31)

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Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	3.32 (1.25 to 5.46)	16.95 (6.39 to 27.84)	0.0	3.31 (1.05 to 5.64)
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	3.34 (1.34 to 5.37)	17.05 (6.85 to 27.38)	0.0	3.35 (1.16 to 5.57)
Music Therapy + Orientation + Multisensory Stimulation vs. Multidisciplinary Care	1.73 (0.19 to 3.27)	8.81 (0.97 to 16.67)	0.4	1.73 (-0.1 to 3.52)
Occupational Therapy vs. Caregiver Support	-1.3 (-2.25 to -0.34)	-6.6 (-11.45 to -1.75)	96.9	-1.3 (-2.63 to 0.03)
Occupational Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	1.81 (0.27 to 3.44)	9.25 (1.4 to 17.54)	0.2	1.81 (0.04 to 3.68)
Occupational Therapy vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-0.66 (-1.28 to -0.05)	-3.34 (-6.52 to -0.23)	81.2	-0.65 (-1.78 to 0.46)
Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-1.78 (-3.2 to -0.39)	-9.09 (-16.3 to -2.01)	97.6	-1.77 (-3.45 to -0.11)
Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	-0.56 (-1.06 to -0.08)	-2.88 (-5.39 to -0.39)	76.9	-0.56 (-1.61 to 0.48)
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	2.26 (0.59 to 3.96)	11.5 (2.99 to 20.18)	0.2	2.24 (0.31 to 4.15)
Relaxation Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	2.47 (0.8 to 4.13)	12.61 (4.09 to 21.07)	0.0	2.49 (0.55 to 4.4)
Mean Age of Study Participants	s <80 Years Old (n=108	studies)		
Common within-network between	-study variance 0.29 (95	% CrI 0.18 to 0.43)		
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	1.71 (0.2 to 3.34)	8.74 (1.05 to 17.05)	0.2	1.68 (-0.15 to 3.52)
Antimicrobial vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.09 (0.27 to 3.84)	10.67 (1.37 to 19.57)	0.4	2.09 (0 to 4.12)
Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.19 (0.02 to 4.34)	11.16 (0.09 to 22.11)	1.3	2.18 (-0.21 to 4.59)
Antipsychotic vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.54 (1.05 to 4.05)	12.98 (5.36 to 20.63)	0.0	2.55 (0.72 to 4.33)
Caregiver Support vs. Cognitive Stimulation	1.73 (0.52 to 2.91)	8.84 (2.64 to 14.84)	0.0	1.73 (0.17 to 3.37)
Caregiver Support vs. Multidisciplinary Care	1.79 (0.45 to 3.05)	9.15 (2.32 to 15.53)	0.0	1.82 (0.12 to 3.46)
Caregiver Support vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1.35 (0.14 to 2.55)	6.91 (0.71 to 13.01)	0.3	1.36 (-0.29 to 2.96)
Caregiver Support vs. Social Interaction	1.37 (0.08 to 2.71)	6.98 (0.43 to 13.83)	0.3	1.38 (-0.28 to 3.06)

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Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antidepressant	-2.32 (-3.72 to -0.95)	-11.84 (-18.95 to -4.84)	99.7	-2.32 (-4.07 to -0.55)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antihypertensive	-2.46 (-3.93 to -0.99)	-12.55 (-20.02 to -5.05)	99.6	-2.44 (-4.28 to -0.61)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antipsychotics + Antidepressants	-2.43 (-4.38 to -0.37)	-12.37 (-22.34 to -1.91)	97.3	-2.42 (-4.66 to -0.09)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Education	-2.3 (-4.1 to -0.57)	-11.75 (-20.92 to -2.91)	98.5	-2.3 (-4.43 to -0.21)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Support	-3.27 (-5.24 to -1.32)	-16.69 (-26.7 to -6.73)	99.7	-3.31 (-5.5 to -0.99)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-2.01 (-3.19 to -0.84)	-10.26 (-16.25 to -4.27)	99.5	-2.01 (-3.59 to -0.43)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-2.19 (-3.9 to -0.59)	-11.18 (-19.91 to -3.02)	98.5	-2.22 (-4.17 to -0.26)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Etanercept	-2.2 (-4.02 to -0.37)	-11.22 (-20.51 to -1.89)	97.3	-2.21 (-4.36 to -0.11)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Exercise	-1.98 (-3.77 to -0.29)	-10.08 (-19.25 to -1.45)	96.8	-1.97 (-4.12 to 0)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-3.8 (-6.03 to -1.54)	-19.35 (-30.76 to -7.83)	99.8	-3.8 (-6.4 to -1.34)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Hormonal Therapy	-2.22 (-3.63 to -0.79)	-11.31 (-18.51 to -4.03)	99.4	-2.21 (-4.03 to -0.42)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Music Therapy	-2.19 (-4.1 to -0.43)	-11.17 (-20.93 to -2.18)	97.7	-2.22 (-4.36 to -0.09)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Placebo	-2.38 (-3.7 to -1.05)	-12.11 (-18.89 to -5.37)	99.7	-2.34 (-4.11 to -0.7)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Prednisone	-2.72 (-4.47 to -0.98)	-13.85 (-22.77 to -5)	99.5	-2.7 (-4.75 to -0.69)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Psychotherapy	-2.08 (-3.83 to -0.43)	-10.62 (-19.54 to -2.19)	97.8	-2.09 (-4.1 to -0.18)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Recreation Therapy	-2.1 (-3.94 to -0.45)	-10.71 (-20.08 to -2.29)	97.8	-2.08 (-4.27 to -0.1)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-2.23 (-4.36 to -0.17)	-11.4 (-22.24 to -0.89)	96.1	-2.23 (-4.56 to 0.09)

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Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-1.9	-9.68		-1.88
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.59 to -0.26)	(-18.31 to -1.32)	96.6	(-3.89 to 0.06)
Reminiscence Therapy	(3.37 to 0.20)	(10.31 to 1.32)		(3.07 to 0.00)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-1.87	-9.55		-1.89
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.62 to -0.2)	(-18.44 to -1.03)	96.3	(-3.96 to 0.09)
Social Interaction	(-3.02 to -0.2)	(-18.44 to -1.03)		(-3.90 t0 0.09)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	1.05	0.02		1.04
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-1.95	-9.92	98.1	-1.94
Transcutaneous Stimulation	(-3.43 to -0.52)	(-17.49 to -2.63)		(-3.78 to -0.13)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-2.31	-11.76	99.1	-2.33
Care	(-4 to -0.7)	(-20.38 to -3.59)	<i>)))</i> . 1	(-4.25 to -0.39)
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs.	0.67	3.42		0.69
Cognitive Reliabilitation vs. Cognitive Stimulation	(0.19 to 1.16)	(0.95 to 5.91)	0.0	(-0.47 to 1.86)
	(0.19 to 1.10)	(0.93 to 3.91)		(-0.47 to 1.60)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.46	-12.52	00.0	-2.43
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.37 to -0.51)	(-22.27 to -2.59)	98.0	(-4.53 to -0.16)
vs. Antidepressant		,		, ,
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.61	-13.29	^^ ~	-2.58
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.56 to -0.56)	(-23.23 to -2.85)	98.5	(-4.84 to -0.27)
vs. Antihypertensive	(35 5.55)	(20.20 to 2.00)		(
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.54	-12.95	95.4	-2.55
vs. Antipsychotics +	(-4.9 to -0.06)	(-24.97 to -0.3)	73.4	(-5.08 to 0.25)
Antidepressants				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.64	12.40		-2.66
Exercise + Social Interaction		-13.48	98.6	
vs. Antipsychotic	(-4.62 to -0.59)	(-23.54 to -3)		(-4.89 to -0.43)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.20	17.0		2.27
Exercise + Social Interaction	-3.39	-17.3	99.8	-3.37
vs. Caregiver Support	(-5.22 to -1.5)	(-26.62 to -7.65)		(-5.51 to -1.17)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.42	-12.34	99.2	-2.44
vs. Caregiver Education	(-4.01 to -0.73)	(-20.47 to -3.71)	,,. <u>-</u>	(-4.29 to -0.47)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.12	-10.8	96.7	-2.11
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(-3.92 to -0.27)	(-19.98 to -1.37)	70.7	(-4.23 to -0.04)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.65	-8.44	94.6	-1.68
vs. Cognitive Stimulation	(-3.14 to -0.07)	(-15.99 to -0.36)	94.0	(-3.49 to 0.18)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.32	-11.84	00.2	-2.37
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.83 to -0.74)	(-19.52 to -3.76)	99.3	(-4.23 to -0.44)
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	·	·		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Cognitive Stimulation +	0.10	11.10		0.10
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.19	-11.18	96.0	-2.18
vs. Dextromethorphan-	(-4.17 to -0.16)	(-21.25 to -0.84)		(-4.44 to 0.11)
Quinidine				
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-3.88	-19.79		-3.88
vs. Exercise + Education	(-6.04 to -1.69)	(-30.78 to -8.61)	99.8	(-6.25 to -1.42)
Caregiver and Person with	(0.07 10 -1.07)	(50.70 to -0.01)		(0.23 (0-1.72)
Dementia				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.12	-10.81		-2.11
Exercise + Social Interaction			98.0	
vs. Exercise	(-3.67 to -0.48)	(-18.71 to -2.43)		(-3.98 to -0.13)
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Caration Stimulation				
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.32	-11.85	07.0	-2.35
	(-4.28 to -0.28)	(-21.82 to -1.43)	97.0	(-4.53 to -0.09)
vs. Hormonal Therapy				
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.32	-11.83	98.5	-2.37
	(-4.02 to -0.56)	(-20.5 to -2.85)	98.5	(-4.33 to -0.19)
vs. Music Therapy				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.9	-9.67	067	-1.92
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.4 to -0.27)	(-17.35 to -1.36)	96.7	(-3.79 to 0.12)
vs. Occupational Therapy	, ,	, ,		,
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.5	-12.74		-2.48
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.35 to -0.49)	(-22.21 to -2.49)	98.5	(-4.58 to -0.28)
vs. Placebo	((======================================		(110 11 11 11 1)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.85	-14.55		-2.87
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.95 to -0.61)	(-25.25 to -3.1)	98.2	(-5.21 to -0.29)
vs. Prednisone	(4.75 to 0.01)	(23.23 to 3.1)		(3.21 to (0.27)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.21	-11.25		-2.22
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.73 to -0.62)	(-19.02 to -3.15)	98.7	(-4.11 to -0.29)
vs. Psychotherapy	(-3.73 to -0.02)	(-19.02 to -3.13)		(-4.11 to -0.29)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	2.22	11.02		2.2
vs. Psychotherapy + Education	-2.32	-11.82	98.2	-2.3
Caregiver and Person with	(-4.03 to -0.49)	(-20.55 to -2.49)		(-4.39 to -0.25)
Dementia				
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.22	-11.34	98.5	-2.19
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-3.79 to -0.56)	(-19.31 to -2.88)	, o.e	(-4.12 to -0.25)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.02	-10.31	98.0	-2.02
vs. Reminiscence Therapy	(-3.55 to -0.49)	(-18.1 to -2.48)	70.0	(-3.88 to -0.19)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.35	-11.97		-2.34
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.38 to -0.34)	(-22.32 to -1.73)	97.3	(-4.61 to -0.12)
Orientation	(-4.38 10 -0.34)	(-22.32 t0 -1.73)		(-4.01 to -0.12)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.01	-10.23	97.0	-2
	(-3.55 to -0.34)	(-18.12 to -1.74)	97.0	(-3.96 to -0.01)
vs. Social Interaction				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.06	-10.48	0.4.7	-2.05
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.96 to -0.05)	(-20.17 to -0.23)	94.7	(-4.23 to 0.27)
vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			, , , ,
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.43	-12.38	00.5	-2.42
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.86 to -0.9)	(-19.71 to -4.58)	99.6	(-4.23 to -0.65)
vs. Usual Care				
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-0.79	-4.02	97.5	-0.78
Care	(-1.17 to -0.39)	(-5.96 to -2)	77.5	(-1.95 to 0.36)
Dextromethorphan-Quinidine	2.07	10.55		2.04
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.24 to 3.95)	(1.23 to 20.16)	0.3	(0 to 4.2)
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.2+ 10 3.73)	(1.23 to 20.10)		(0 10 4.2)
Education + Support Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	2.29	11.66	0.3	2.26
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.37 to 4.36)	(1.88 to 22.22)	0.3	(0.09 to 4.7)
Cognitive Stimulation				
Education + Support Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	2.42	12.32	0.2	2.41
Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.53 to 4.25)	(2.72 to 21.65)	0.3	(0.32 to 4.61)
Exercise + Social Interaction	,			

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Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.09 (0.3 to 3.96)	10.64 (1.52 to 20.18)	0.2	2.08 (0.07 to 4.15)
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.5 to 5.90)	(1.32 to 20.16)		(0.07 to 4.13)
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.21	11.29		2.22
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.57 to 3.86)	(2.89 to 19.67)	0.1	(0.23 to 4.09)
Interaction	(0.57 to 5.80)	(2.09 to 19.07)		(0.23 to 4.03)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Cholinesterase	3.04	15.48		3.05
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.97 to 5.17)	(4.97 to 26.38)	0.1	(0.66 to 5.44)
Stimulation	(0.97 to 3.17)	(4.97 to 20.36)		(0.00 to 3.44)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Cognitive	1.5	7.66	0.4	1.49
Stimulation	(0.12 to 2.86)	(0.59 to 14.61)	0.4	(-0.19 to 3.29)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Cognitive	3.13	15.98		3.14
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(1.14 to 5.13)	(5.84 to 26.18)	0.0	(0.85 to 5.36)
Interaction	(1.14 to 3.13)	(3.04 to 20.10)		(0.03 to 3.30)
Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Multidisciplinary	1.56	7.98	0.4	1.58
Care	(0.06 to 3.01)	(0.31 to 15.34)	0.4	(-0.25 to 3.27)
Exercise + Caregiver Education				
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.11	10.74	0.7	2.13
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.13 to 4.14)	(0.64 to 21.11)	0.7	(-0.16 to 4.42)
Exercise + Caregiver Education				
vs. Cognitive Stimulation +	2.23	11.36	0.4	2.25
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.34 to 4.07)	(1.73 to 20.73)		(0.08 to 4.42)
Exercise + Education Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	2.23	11.35	0.1	2.22
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.62 to 3.88)	(3.17 to 19.78)		(0.39 to 4.22)
Exercise + Education Caregiver	1.77	0.00		1.0
and Person with Dementia vs.	1.76	8.98	0.7	1.8
Exercise	(0.03 to 3.49)	(0.14 to 17.81)		(-0.25 to 3.79)
Exercise + Education Caregiver	2.3	11.72		2.29
and Person with Dementia vs.	(0.57 to 4.02)	11.72 (2.9 to 20.5)	0.2	
Multidisciplinary Care	(0.37 to 4.02)	(2.9 to 20.3)		(0.24 to 4.35)
Exercise + Education Caregiver	1.67	8.51		1 66
and Person with Dementia vs.	(0.06 to 3.36)	(0.28 to 17.13)	0.9	1.66 (-0.28 to 3.66)
Psychotherapy	(0.00 to 5.50)	(0.20 to 17.13)		(-0.20 to 3.00)
Exercise + Education Caregiver	1.87	9.52		1.84
and Person with Dementia vs.	(0.23 to 3.55)	(1.15 to 18.11)	0.4	(-0.09 to 3.79)
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.23 (0 3.33)	(1.15 to 10.11)		(0.07 to 3.17)
Exercise + Education Caregiver	1.88	9.6		1.86
and Person with Dementia vs.	(0.16 to 3.69)	(0.82 to 18.83)	0.6	(-0.15 to 3.96)
Social Interaction	(0.10 to 0.07)	(0.02 to 10.05)		(0.12 to 0.50)
Exercise + Psychotherapy +				
Support Person with Dementia	2.71	13.82	0.7	2.72
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.25 to 5.18)	(1.25 to 26.42)	···	(0.14 to 5.48)
Cognitive Stimulation				
Exercise + Psychotherapy +	• 6-			
Support Person with Dementia	2.85	14.54	0.3	2.83
vs. Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.44 to 5.19)	(2.24 to 26.47)		(0.05 to 5.4)
Exercise + Social Interaction				

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Memantine vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.31 (0.7 to 3.92)	11.77 (3.6 to 19.99)	0.1	2.31 (0.41 to 4.21)
Memantine vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.41 (0.28 to 4.44)	12.31 (1.45 to 22.65)	0.5	2.43 (0.08 to 4.69)
Mood Stabilizer vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	1.86 (0.11 to 3.61)	9.48 (0.57 to 18.38)	0.5	1.85 (-0.17 to 3.93)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	-0.85 (-1.47 to -0.23)	-4.35 (-7.5 to -1.17)	92.6	-0.86 (-2.07 to 0.4)
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.4 (0.33 to 4.47)	12.25 (1.7 to 22.8)	0.6	2.39 (0.11 to 4.73)
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.5 (0.59 to 4.44)	12.76 (3 to 22.62)	0.3	2.49 (0.24 to 4.64)
Occupational Therapy vs. Caregiver Support	-1.49 (-2.73 to -0.24)	-7.59 (-13.93 to -1.23)	95.7	-1.49 (-3.17 to 0.21)
Occupational Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	1.76 (0.08 to 3.47)	8.95 (0.42 to 17.71)	0.7	1.8 (-0.26 to 3.77)
Occupational Therapy vs. Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-1.99 (-3.71 to -0.3)	-10.17 (-18.93 to -1.54)	97.0	-2.02 (-3.96 to 0)
Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	-0.55 (-1.08 to -0.02)	-2.78 (-5.5 to -0.12)	71.4	-0.55 (-1.7 to 0.67)
Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.18 (0.4 to 4.14)	11.12 (2.03 to 21.09)	0.3	2.18 (0.08 to 4.42)
Relaxation Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.31 (0.6 to 4.22)	11.77 (3.06 to 21.51)	0.2	2.33 (0.27 to 4.47)
Relaxation Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.44 (0.74 to 4.11)	12.46 (3.76 to 20.94)	0.1	2.44 (0.48 to 4.38)
Stimulants vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	1.91 (0.15 to 3.67)	9.74 (0.74 to 18.71)	0.6	1.9 (-0.22 to 3.95)
Low Risk of Bias from Missing	Data (n=100 studies)			
Common within-network between			.	
Caregiver Support vs. Cognitive Stimulation	1.51 (0.47 to 2.51)	7.71 (2.38 to 12.78)	0.1	1.52 (-0.05 to 3.05)
Caregiver Support vs. Exercise	1.14 (0.01 to 2.2)	5.81 (0.06 to 11.24)	0.6	1.12 (-0.45 to 2.75)
Caregiver Support vs. Multidisciplinary Care	1.76 (0.48 to 3.01)	8.98 (2.43 to 15.35)	0.1	1.78 (0.04 to 3.47)
Caregiver Support vs. Music Therapy	1.1 (0.02 to 2.15)	5.6 (0.12 to 10.96)	0.5	1.09 (-0.41 to 2.65)
Caregiver Support vs. Reminiscence Therapy	0.96 (0.01 to 1.89)	4.89 (0.06 to 9.61)	0.5	0.95 (-0.51 to 2.42)

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Caregiver Support vs. Social Interaction	1.16 (0.04 to 2.23)	5.91 (0.19 to 11.36)	0.5	1.13 (-0.48 to 2.69)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Animal Therapy	-2.45 (-4.8 to -0.19)	-12.49 (-24.47 to -0.99)	96.6	-2.47 (-5.05 to 0.13)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Education	-2.28 (-4.19 to -0.21)	-11.61 (-21.38 to -1.08)	96.6	-2.3 (-4.59 to 0.07)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Support	-3.06 (-5.01 to -0.99)	-15.61 (-25.56 to -5.04)	99.4	-3.05 (-5.35 to -0.64)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-2.04 (-3.27 to -0.82)	-10.38 (-16.68 to -4.17)	99.4	-2.05 (-3.77 to -0.36)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-2.35 (-4.27 to -0.38)	-11.99 (-21.77 to -1.92)	97.3	-2.32 (-4.43 to -0.03)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Exercise	-1.91 (-3.78 to -0.01)	-9.76 (-19.3 to -0.03)	94.1	-1.93 (-4.13 to 0.37)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Hormonal Therapy	-2.01 (-3.75 to -0.18)	-10.24 (-19.1 to -0.93)	96.0	-1.99 (-4.07 to 0.16)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Music Therapy	-1.95 (-3.81 to -0.05)	-9.94 (-19.41 to -0.23)	94.9	-1.91 (-4.08 to 0.29)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Placebo	-2.16 (-3.81 to -0.41)	-11.01 (-19.44 to -2.07)	97.6	-2.17 (-4.1 to -0.04)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Psychotherapy	-2.21 (-4.09 to -0.19)	-11.29 (-20.84 to -0.97)	96.6	-2.2 (-4.43 to 0.08)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Recreation Therapy	-2.07 (-3.9 to -0.18)	-10.54 (-19.88 to -0.89)	95.9	-2.04 (-4.17 to 0.11)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-2.54 (-4.48 to -0.45)	-12.95 (-22.86 to -2.32)	97.8	-2.53 (-4.76 to -0.17)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence Therapy	-2.08 (-3.96 to -0.18)	-10.61 (-20.22 to -0.91)	96.2	-2.08 (-4.2 to 0.14)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care	-2.47 (-4.24 to -0.64)	-12.62 (-21.62 to -3.27)	98.4	-2.43 (-4.6 to -0.31)
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.81 (0.06 to 1.56)	4.13 (0.32 to 7.94)	0.1	0.8 (-0.56 to 2.2)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Animal Therapy	-2.39 (-4.47 to -0.37)	-12.2 (-22.8 to -1.91)	97.5	-2.39 (-4.76 to -0.05)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Support	-2.96 (-4.76 to -1.13)	-15.1 (-24.3 to -5.77)	99.7	-2.93 (-5.12 to -0.78)

		1		1
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.19	-11.16	07.0	-2.22
Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Education	(-3.89 to -0.45)	(-19.83 to -2.27)	97.9	(-4.3 to -0.17)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.28	-11.63	98.7	-2.27
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	(-3.95 to -0.6)	(-20.13 to -3.06)	70.7	(-4.32 to -0.27)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.84	-9.36	96.5	-1.87
vs. Exercise	(-3.41 to -0.25)	(-17.38 to -1.28)	70.5	(-3.77 to 0.16)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	0.51	12.0		2.51
vs. Multisensory Stimulation +	-2.51	-12.8	97.5	-2.51
Reminiscence Therapy +	(-4.54 to -0.39)	(-23.14 to -2)		(-4.91 to -0.17)
Exercise				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.87	-9.54		-1.88
Exercise + Social Interaction			96.9	
vs. Music Therapy	(-3.48 to -0.3)	(-17.73 to -1.55)		(-3.76 to 0.05)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.81	-9.22		-1.81
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.81 (-3.47 to -0.18)	-9.22 (-17.67 to -0.92)	95.3	(-3.81 to 0.15)
vs. Occupational Therapy	(-3.47 to -0.16)	(-17.07 to -0.92)		(-3.81 to 0.13)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.12	-10.81		-2.12
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.78 to -0.5)	(-19.29 to -2.55)	98.2	(-4.15 to -0.19)
vs. Psychotherapy	(-3.76 to -0.3)	(-19.29 to -2.33)		(-4.13 to -0.19)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.98	-10.09		-1.99
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.56 to -0.43)	(-18.18 to -2.18)	97.7	(-3.95 to -0.03)
vs. Recreation Therapy	(3.30 to 0.13)	(10.10 to 2.10)		(3.33 to 0.03)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2	-10.19		-2.03
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.62 to -0.42)	(-18.44 to -2.12)	97.7	(-4 to -0.07)
vs. Reminiscence Therapy		,		, ,
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.42	12.41		2.51
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.43	-12.41	98.9	-2.51
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.25 to -0.68)	(-21.65 to -3.48)		(-4.54 to -0.34)
Orientation Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.83	-9.32	96.3	-1.87
vs. Social Interaction	(-3.43 to -0.2)	(-17.48 to -1.01)	90.3	(-3.84 to 0.16)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.38	-12.14	99.4	-2.4
vs. Usual Care	(-3.9 to -0.86)	(-19.89 to -4.41))), T	(-4.27 to -0.54)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.51	-2.6		-0.51
Recreation Therapy	(-0.97 to -0.06)	(-4.94 to -0.29)	70.6	(-1.77 to 0.7)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-0.92	-4.7	00.4	-0.92
Care	(-1.34 to -0.51)	(-6.82 to -2.59)	99.4	(-2.12 to 0.31)
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs.	2.42	12.33	0.8	2.46
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.17 to 4.71)	(0.86 to 24.04)	0.0	(-0.15 to 5.08)
Cognitive Stimulation				
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.39	12.19	0.4	2.39
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.35 to 4.35)	(1.79 to 22.18)	0.1	(0.02 to 4.71)
Interaction				
Exercise + Caregiver Education	2.25	11.46		2.26
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.05 to 4.43)	(0.25 to 22.58)	1.1	(-0.11 to 4.72)
Cognitive Stimulation	(3.32.30)	(3.22.23)		(***= *** =/

Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction 2.15 (0.3 to 4.13) 10.97 (1.51 to 21.06) 0.6 (-0.02 to -0.02) Exercise vs. Usual Care -0.55 (-1.1 to -0.01) -2.8 (-5.62 to -0.06) 71.8 (-1.84 to -0.06)	to 4.44)
vs. Cognitive Stimulation + (0.3 to 4.13) (1.51 to 21.06) 0.6 (-0.02 to 4.13) Exercise + Social Interaction -0.55 -2.8 -1.8 -0.	to 4.44)
Everging vs. Usual Care -0.55 -2.8 -1.8	
HVArcica ve I lenal Cara	55
Massage and Touch Therapy +	10 0.73)
Arometherany vs. 2.76 14.00	76
	o 5.18)
Cognitive Stimulation (Size to 1839)	0 2.120)
Massage and Touch Therapy +	
Aromatherany vs. Cognitive 2.71 13.8	72
	o 4.96)
Interaction	ŕ
Massage and Touch Therapy + 1.72 8.78	72
Aromatharany ve Maccaga and I II 6	
Touch Therapy (0.12 to 3.27) (0.6 to 16.69) (-0.24 to 3.27)	to 3.61)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.98 -10.08 -1.	98
vs. Caregiver Support (-3.38 to -0.6) (-17.23 to -3.06) 98.8 (-3.79 t	o -0.19)
	28
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation (-2.47 to -0.03) (-12.62 to -0.17) (-2.94)	to 0.48)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.48 -7.53	48
vs. Reminiscence + Reality (-2.86 to -0.11) (-14.58 to -0.55) 94.1 (-3.23 to -0.55)	to 0.32)
Orientation	
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.4 -7.15 -1.	_
vs. Usual Care (-2.38 to -0.42) (-12.15 to -2.12) (-2.87)	to 0.05)
Multidisciplinary Care vs1.19 -6.05 -1 95.8	
Usual Care (-2.07 to -0.31) (-10.56 to -1.56) (-2.58)	to 0.26)
Multisensory Stimulation +	
Reminiscence Therapy + 2.59 13.19	58
Exercise vs. Cholinesterase (0.27 to 4.8) (1.38 to 24.48) (0.77 to 4.8)	o 5.09)
Innibitor + Cognitive	,
Stimulation Multipage Stimulation and	
Multisensory Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + 2.56 13.07 0.8	56
(0.25 fo 4.1) + (1.27 fo 24.01) + (-0.021)	to 4.94)
Cognitive Stimulation Multisensory Stimulation vs.	
Cognitive Stimulation + 2.47 12.61 0.3	46
Exercise + Social Interaction (0.5 to 4.48) (2.53 to 22.86) (0.24 t	o 4.72)
Music Therapy + Occupational	
Thereny vs. Cognitive 2 10.10	99
	to 4.13)
Interaction (0.02 to 5.00)	10 4.13)
0.52 2.66 0	48
Milete I harany we I lettal Cara	o 0.78)
Polavetion Thorany vs	
Cholinesterase Inhibitor ± 2.02 13.37 0.3	
Cognitive Stimulation (0.54 to 4.61) (2.76 to 23.49) (0.29 t	o 4.97)
Palayation Therapy vs. 1.06 5.4	06
	to 2.56)
Relaxation Therapy vs. 2.52 12.85	
Cognitive Stimulation ± 2.52 12.83 0.0	
Exercise + Social Interaction	o 4.66)
	54
Massage and Touch Therapy (0.19 to 2.86) (0.98 to 14.56) 0.4 (-0.2 to	o 3.25)

Relaxation Therapy vs.	1.34	6.82	0.4	1.34
Multidisciplinary Care	(0.03 to 2.6)	(0.15 to 13.23)		(-0.51 to 3.11)
Low or Unclear Risk of Bias fro				
Common within-network between	-stuay variance 0.55 (95 -0.78	-5.95		-0.78
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care			97.5	-0.78 (-2.02 to 0.43)
Multidisciplinary Care vs.	(-1.17 to -0.39) -0.7	(0.02 to -3.97) -6.79		-0.68
Usual Care	(-1.33 to -0.02)		82.4	
Caregiver Support vs. Cognitive	1.33	(0.03 to -3.57) 1.47		(-1.97 to 0.66)
Stimulation	(0.29 to 2.39)	(0.06 to 6.79)	0.1	(-0.25 to 2.9)
Caregiver Support vs.	1.27	0.25		1.3
Multidisciplinary Care	(0.05 to 2.44)	(0.07 to 6.45)	0.3	(-0.36 to 2.93)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.03 to 2.44)	(0.07 to 0.43)		(-0.30 to 2.93)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-2.27	-20.64	98.0	-2.28
Care	(-4.05 to -0.48)	(0.23 to -11.57)	96.0	(-4.38 to -0.14)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-1.98	-19.69	94.9	-1.98
Psychotherapy	(-3.86 to -0.08)	(0.24 to -10.1)	71.7	(-4.16 to 0.22)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.11	-20.48	96.2	-2.13
Cognitive Rehabilitation	(-4.02 to -0.23)	(0.23 to -10.77)	70.2	(-4.38 to 0.11)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-1.9	-19.26	95.7	-1.91
Transcutaneous Stimulation	(-3.78 to -0.18)	(0.17 to -9.71)	75.7	(-4.02 to 0.1)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.12	-20.18	97.2	-2.13
Hormonal Therapy	(-3.96 to -0.35)	(0.18 to -10.81)		(-4.28 to -0.01)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.42	22.57		2.20
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.42	-23.57	96.5	-2.38
Animal Therapy	(-4.62 to -0.2)	(0.24 to -12.34)		(-4.9 to 0.01)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.25	20.45		2.25
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.25	-20.45	98.7	-2.25
Placebo	(-4.01 to -0.59)	(0.17 to -11.47)		(-4.41 to -0.22)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2.82	-25.04		-2.83
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.82 (-4.91 to -0.8)	-23.04 (0.24 to -14.4)	98.8	(-5.2 to -0.37)
Caregiver Support	(-4.91 to -0.6)	(0.24 to -14.4)		(-3.2 to -0.37)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-1.95	-19.9		-1.97
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.9 to -0.03)	(0.23 to -9.92)	94.8	(-4.18 to 0.28)
Caregiver Education	(-3.9 to -0.03)	(0.23 to -9.92)		(-4.10 to 0.20)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-2	-16.69		-1.99
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.27 to -0.76)	(0.06 to -10.18)	99.6	(-3.78 to -0.36)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(-3.27 to -0.70)	(0.00 to -10.16)		(-3.78 to -0.30)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-1.93	-19.25		-1.92
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.78 to -0.08)	(0.23 to -9.83)	94.9	(-4.08 to 0.24)
Music Therapy	(3.70 to 0.00)	(0.23 to 7.03)		(4.00 to 0.24)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +				
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.36	-22.05	97.2	-2.31
Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.32 to -0.36)	(0.23 to -12.01)	71.2	(-4.52 to 0.06)
Orientation				
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	-1.94	-19.18	_	-1.92
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	(-3.76 to -0.09)	(0.23 to -9.9)	95.4	(-4.17 to 0.32)
Recreation Therapy	(2.70 to 0.07)	(0.25 to 7.7)		(1.17 to 0.52)
Multisensory Stimulation +	2.38	1.25	_	2.37
Reminiscence Therapy +	(0.25 to 4.58)	(0.24 to 12.14)	0.6	(-0.09 to 4.99)
Exercise vs. Cholinesterase	(======================================			(2.2.2.0)

Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation				
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Usual Care	-1.41 (-2.3 to -0.43) -1.12	-11.73 (0.05 to -7.19)	98.0	-1.4 (-2.91 to 0.09)
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Psychotherapy	-1.12 (-2.21 to -0.01)	-11.27 (0.06 to -5.71)	90.3	-1.1 (-2.69 to 0.52)
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-1.25 (-2.43 to -0.11)	-12.37 (0.06 to -6.37)	92.9	-1.23 (-2.93 to 0.39)
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Caregiver Support	-1.97 (-3.29 to -0.67)	-16.76 (0.08 to -10.05)	99.1	-1.98 (-3.76 to -0.14)
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Music Therapy	-1.06 (-2.06 to -0.02)	-10.52 (0.05 to -5.38)	89.7	-1.05 (-2.55 to 0.53)
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-1.48 (-2.8 to -0.13)	-14.27 (0.06 to -7.54)	94.3	-1.51 (-3.2 to 0.32)
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Recreation Therapy	-1.08 (-2.06 to -0.01)	-10.52 (0.05 to -5.52)	90.6	-1.06 (-2.61 to 0.55)
Antipsychotic vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.11 (0.18 to 4.12)	0.92 (0.2 to 10.78)	0.7	2.13 (-0.09 to 4.51)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care	-2.39 (-3.92 to -0.88)	-20 (0.08 to -12.21)	99.5	-2.4 (-4.36 to -0.53)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Psychotherapy	-2.11 (-3.8 to -0.5)	-19.38 (0.09 to -10.78)	98.2	-2.12 (-4.14 to -0.05)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Stimulation	-1.63 (-3.2 to -0.02)	-16.34 (0.08 to -8.3)	93.9	-1.63 (-3.49 to 0.37)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-2.23 (-3.89 to -0.65)	-19.84 (0.09 to -11.36)	98.8	-2.26 (-4.25 to -0.29)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Multidisciplinary Care	-1.69 (-3.35 to -0.09)	-17.08 (0.09 to -8.62)	94.6	-1.68 (-3.74 to 0.33)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Animal Therapy	-2.55 (-4.59 to -0.54)	-23.4 (0.1 to -12.98)	98.2	-2.54 (-4.94 to -0.2)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Placebo	-2.38 (-4.72 to -0.24)	-24.06 (0.35 to -12.15)	96.6	-2.38 (-4.97 to 0.01)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Support	-2.96 (-4.75 to -1.15)	-24.24 (0.09 to -15.08)	99.7	-2.96 (-5.13 to -0.77)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Education	-2.07 (-3.76 to -0.45)	-19.16 (0.09 to -10.57)	97.8	-2.09 (-4.08 to 0.05)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-2.15 (-4.05 to -0.12)	-20.66 (0.22 to -10.98)	95.6	-2.11 (-4.34 to 0.17)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Occupational Therapy	-1.78 (-3.41 to -0.12)	-17.39 (0.09 to -9.07)	95.4	-1.8 (-3.82 to 0.2)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.51 (-4.52 to -0.56)	-23.06 (0.1 to -12.81)	98.2	-2.48 (-4.9 to -0.26)

va Multiconcom Stimulation				
vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy +				
Exercise				
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.16	-22.2		-2.14
vs. Music + Reminiscence	(-4.35 to -0.1)	(0.12 to -11.02)	95.6	(-4.64 to 0.26)
Therapy + Orientation	(1.55 to 0.1)	(0.12 to 11.02)		(1.01 to 0.20)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.04	-18.49	97.8	-2.03
vs. Music Therapy	(-3.63 to -0.44)	(0.08 to -10.41)	77.0	(-3.99 to -0.11)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.04	-18.51	97.8	-2.01
vs. Social Interaction	(-3.63 to -0.43)	(0.09 to -10.4)	77.0	(-4.02 to -0.05)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.01	-18.52	97.6	-2.02
vs. Reminiscence Therapy	(-3.63 to -0.4)	(0.09 to -10.26)	77.0	(-4.1 to -0.02)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.48	-21.8		-2.45
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.27 to -0.69)	(0.09 to -12.66)	99.2	(-4.56 to -0.33)
Orientation	(1.127 20 0.05)	(0.05 to 12.00)		(0 00 0.00)
Cognitive Stimulation +	4.04	45.04		4.02
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.91	-17.91	96.7	-1.92
vs. Exercise	(-3.51 to -0.29)	(0.09 to -9.74)		(-3.88 to 0.16)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.07	10.61		2.02
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.07	-18.61	98.3	-2.03
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-3.65 to -0.51)	(0.08 to -10.54)		(-3.96 to -0.13)
Light Therapy vs. Cognitive	1.12	0.78	0.1	1.12
Stimulation	(0.15 to 2.1)	(0.05 to 5.72)	0.1	(-0.36 to 2.7)
Light Therapy vs.	2.62	3.14		2.62
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.62 to 4.58)	(0.23 to 13.38)	0.4	(0.28 to 5)
Cognitive Stimulation		(0.23 to 13.36)		(0.28 to 3)
Light Therapy vs. Massage and	1.73	2.44	0.0	1.74
Touch Therapy	(0.48 to 3.05)	(0.07 to 8.84)	0.0	(-0.04 to 3.47)
Light Therapy vs. Cognitive	2.76	4.95		2.75
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.97 to 4.48)	(0.09 to 14.05)	0.0	(0.62 to 4.85)
Interaction	(0.57 to 4.40)	(0.07 to 14.03)		(0.02 to 4.03)
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.35	1.52	0.3	2.34
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.3 to 4.35)	(0.12 to 11.97)	0.5	(-0.01 to 4.72)
Interaction				
Massage and Touch Therapy +	2	4.5		2 7 -
Aromatherapy vs.	2.57	1.76	0.4	2.56
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.35 to 4.68)	(0.23 to 13.1)		(0.11 to 4.97)
Cognitive Stimulation				
Massage and Touch Therapy +	1.68	0.57	0 -	1.73
Aromatherapy vs. Massage and	(0.11 to 3.31)	(0.08 to 8.56)	0.6	(-0.29 to 3.66)
Touch Therapy	, ,	, ,		, ,
Massage and Touch Therapy +	2.7	2.70		2.65
Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive	2.7	3.78	0.1	2.65
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.74 to 4.64)	(0.11 to 13.74)		(0.42 to 4.94)
Interaction Exercise - Corogiver Education				
Exercise + Caregiver Education	2.19	1.34	0.4	2.18
vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.26 to 4.08)	(0.1 to 11.18)	0.4	(-0.08 to 4.45)
EXERCISE + SOCIAL IIITELACTION				

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Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.38	1.68		2.37
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.33 to 4.33)	(0.24 to 12.14)	0.4	(-0.03 to 4.68)
Cognitive Stimulation				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Relaxation Therapy vs.	1.52	0.86	0.2	1.5
Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.17 to 2.8)	(0.06 to 7.76)	0.2	(-0.31 to 3.27)
Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.48	4.01		2.52
Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.79 to 4.3)	(0.1 to 12.66)	0.1	(0.37 to 4.61)
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.77 to 1.3)	(0.1 to 12.00)		(0.37 to 1.01)
Music Therapy + Occupational				
Therapy vs. Cholinesterase	2.04	0.42	1.1	2.05
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.08 to 4.05)	(0.23 to 10.41)	1.1	(-0.32 to 4.32)
Stimulation				
Music Therapy + Occupational				
Therapy vs. Cognitive	2.18	2.29	0.1	2.2
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.45 to 3.94)	(0.09 to 11.11)	0.1	(0.22 to 4.34)
Interaction				
Studies Using Standard Criteria	a for Dementia Diagnos	is (n=134 studies)		
Common within-network between	-study variance 0.24 (95	% CrI 0.17 to 0.35)		
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-0.83	-4.24		-0.82
Care	(-1.17 to -0.51)	(-5.99 to -2.58)	99.4	(-1.87 to 0.23)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.82	-4.18		-0.84
Psychotherapy	(-1.36 to -0.27)	(-6.92 to -1.37)	93.7	(-1.93 to 0.27)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.57	-2.89		-0.56
Music Therapy	(-1.05 to -0.08)	(-5.34 to -0.41)	76.4	(-1.65 to 0.56)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.51	-2.6		-0.51
_			68.3	
Recreation Therapy	(-1.01 to -0.04)	(-5.17 to -0.22)		(-1.6 to 0.54)
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs.	0.66	3.36	0.0	0.66
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.2 to 1.12)	(1.02 to 5.69)		(-0.41 to 1.71)
Multidisciplinary Care vs.	-0.74	-3.76	91.1	-0.72
Usual Care	(-1.27 to -0.23)	(-6.5 to -1.16)		(-1.85 to 0.35)
Multidisciplinary Care vs.	-0.73	-3.72	84.2	-0.74
Psychotherapy	(-1.4 to -0.06)	(-7.13 to -0.28)		(-1.89 to 0.48)
Caregiver Support vs. Cognitive	1.9	9.67	0.0	1.87
Stimulation	(0.75 to 3)	(3.81 to 15.28)		(0.35 to 3.4)
Caregiver Support vs. Cognitive	1.23	6.27	0.4	1.21
Rehabilitation	(0.06 to 2.35)	(0.32 to 11.98)		(-0.26 to 2.68)
Caregiver Support vs.	1.79	9.13	0.0	1.79
Multidisciplinary Care	(0.53 to 3)	(2.73 to 15.29)	0.0	(0.17 to 3.29)
Caregiver Support vs. Music	1.31	6.7	0.2	1.3
Therapy	(0.18 to 2.43)	(0.94 to 12.41)	0.2	(-0.17 to 2.78)
Caregiver Support vs. Social	1.68	8.55	0.0	1.65
Interaction	(0.39 to 2.95)	(1.99 to 15.03)	0.0	(0.08 to 3.25)
Caregiver Support vs.	1.48	7.54	0.1	1.48
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.31 to 2.57)	(1.57 to 13.09)	0.1	(-0.01 to 3)
Caregiver Support vs. Exercise	1.48	7.56	0.1	1.49
	(0.27 to 2.61)	(1.4 to 13.32)	0.1	(-0.08 to 2.97)
Caregiver Support vs.	1.38	7.03	0.1	1.37
Recreation Therapy	(0.17 to 2.5)	(0.85 to 12.73)	0.1	(-0.12 to 2.93)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.41	12 21		-2.45
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-2.41	-12.31	99.5	
Care	(-4.02 to -0.88)	(-20.49 to -4.47)		(-4.3 to -0.57)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.15	10.07		2.12
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-2.15	-10.97	97.8	-2.13
Etanercept	(-3.79 to -0.44)	(-19.34 to -2.23)		(-4.09 to -0.18)

Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Psychotherapy	-2.4 (-4.04 to -0.83)	-12.26 (-20.61 to -4.23)	99.2	-2.39 (-4.31 to -0.54)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	-2.25 (-3.87 to -0.64)	-11.5 (-19.76 to -3.25)	99.0	-2.26 (-4.14 to -0.38)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Multidisciplinary Care	-1.67 (-3.32 to -0.08)	-8.52 (-16.95 to -0.39)	94.0	-1.69 (-3.65 to 0.24)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antihypertensive	-2.11 (-3.48 to -0.78)	-10.76 (-17.77 to -3.97)	99.2	-2.1 (-3.73 to -0.42)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	-1.95 (-3.27 to -0.62)	-9.93 (-16.7 to -3.19)	99.0	-1.95 (-3.58 to -0.31)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Hormonal Therapy	-2.17 (-3.45 to -0.9)	-11.09 (-17.62 to -4.61)	99.6	-2.18 (-3.76 to -0.63)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Prednisone	-2.64 (-4.22 to -1.07)	-13.48 (-21.5 to -5.46)	99.7	-2.65 (-4.52 to -0.77)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Placebo	-2.3 (-3.51 to -1.11)	-11.73 (-17.92 to -5.64)	99.9	-2.3 (-3.9 to -0.72)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Caregiver Support	-3.46 (-5.36 to -1.51)	-17.65 (-27.33 to -7.72)	100.0	-3.46 (-5.59 to -1.27)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Deep Brain Stimulation	-2.17 (-4.17 to -0.21)	-11.05 (-21.27 to -1.05)	96.2	-2.17 (-4.38 to -0.08)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-2 (-3.09 to -0.92)	-10.19 (-15.73 to -4.71)	99.8	-2 (-3.5 to -0.52)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Antidepressant	-2.27 (-3.52 to -1.01)	-11.56 (-17.93 to -5.13)	99.8	-2.26 (-3.89 to -0.66)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Music Therapy	-2.17 (-3.79 to -0.56)	-11.08 (-19.35 to -2.84)	98.4	-2.13 (-4.08 to -0.25)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	-1.79 (-3.45 to -0.13)	-9.13 (-17.59 to -0.67)	94.5	-1.78 (-3.74 to 0.16)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence Therapy	-2 (-3.64 to -0.42)	-10.19 (-18.58 to -2.12)	97.7	-2.02 (-3.91 to -0.21)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-2.51 (-4.32 to -0.73)	-12.82 (-22.04 to -3.73)	99.1	-2.52 (-4.6 to -0.49)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Exercise	-2 (-3.64 to -0.41)	-10.17 (-18.57 to -2.1)	97.7	-1.98 (-3.86 to -0.12)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation vs. Recreation Therapy	-2.1 (-3.74 to -0.51)	-10.73 (-19.07 to -2.62)	98.3	-2.1 (-4.01 to -0.17)

Occupational Therapy vs. Usual	-0.84	-4.29	02.4	-0.84
Care	(-1.46 to -0.22)	(-7.45 to -1.11)	92.4	(-2.01 to 0.31)
Occupational Therapy vs.	-0.82	-4.21	97.7	-0.8
Psychotherapy	(-1.56 to -0.06)	(-7.96 to -0.3)	87.7	(-2.11 to 0.38)
Occupational Therapy vs.	-1.89	-9.64	08.0	-1.89
Caregiver Support	(-3.14 to -0.63)	(-16.03 to -3.24)	98.9	(-3.45 to -0.25)
Multisensory Stimulation +				
Reminiscence Therapy +	2.51	12.8		2.54
Exercise vs. Cholinesterase	(0.58 to 4.5)	(2.94 to 22.93)	0.1	(0.35 to 4.78)
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.38 to 4.3)	(2.94 to 22.93)		(0.33 to 4.78)
Stimulation				
Massage and Touch Therapy	-2.14	-10.9	100.0	-2.16
vs. Usual Care	(-2.94 to -1.37) -2.12	(-14.98 to -6.97) -10.81	100.0	(-3.45 to -0.83) -2.11
Massage and Touch Therapy	-2.12	-10.81	100.0	-2.11
vs. Psychotherapy	(-3.03 to -1.28)	(-15.47 to -6.51)	100.0	(-3.44 to -0.82)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.52	-7.74		-1.53
vs. Reminiscence + Recreation	(-3 to -0.04)	(-15.3 to -0.22)	92.8	(-3.29 to 0.22)
Therapy	(-3 to -0.04)	(-13.3 to -0.22)		·
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.31	-6.66	98.4	-1.31
vs. Cognitive Stimulation	(-2.14 to -0.49) -1.97	(-10.92 to -2.48)	70.4	(-2.62 to -0.04)
Massage and Touch Therapy		-10.02	100.0	-1.99
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	(-2.85 to -1.12) -1.4	(-14.53 to -5.71) -7.15	100.0	(-3.28 to -0.68)
Massage and Touch Therapy			98.3	-1.41
vs. Multidisciplinary Care	(-2.34 to -0.46) -1.83	(-11.93 to -2.33) -9.32	76.5	(-2.78 to -0.08) -1.82
Massage and Touch Therapy			96.4	
vs. Antihypertensive	(-3.44 to -0.26)	(-17.52 to -1.33)	70.4	(-3.71 to 0.02)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.66	-8.48	95.2	-1.66
vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	(-3.21 to -0.15)	(-16.37 to -0.78)	75.2	(-3.45 to 0.18)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.88	-9.57	97.8	-1.89
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-3.42 to -0.43) -2.36	(-17.42 to -2.18)	77.0	(-3.61 to -0.04)
Massage and Touch Therapy		-12.06	98.3	-2.36
vs. Prednisone	(-4.16 to -0.55) -2.01	(-21.21 to -2.79)	70.0	(-4.35 to -0.36) -2
Massage and Touch Therapy		-10.26	98.8	
vs. Placebo	(-3.52 to -0.56) -3.18	(-17.97 to -2.86)	70.0	(-3.78 to -0.25) -3.2
Massage and Touch Therapy		-16.24	100.0	
vs. Caregiver Support	(-4.48 to -1.84) -1.71	(-22.87 to -9.4) -8.7		(-4.84 to -1.5) -1.7
Massage and Touch Therapy			97.3	
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(-3.12 to -0.37)	(-15.89 to -1.89)		(-3.45 to -0.09)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.31	-6.68	96.3	-1.31
vs. Occupational Therapy	(-2.29 to -0.31)	(-11.66 to -1.59)		(-2.7 to 0.11)
Massage and Touch Therapy	2.22	11.26		2.25
vs. Multisensory Stimulation +	-2.23	-11.36	99.5	-2.25
Reminiscence Therapy +	(-3.65 to -0.86)	(-18.62 to -4.37)		(-3.99 to -0.53)
Exercise Massage and Toyoh Thereny	1.00	10.16		1.00
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.99	-10.16	98.2	-1.99
vs. Antidepressant	(-3.57 to -0.49) -1.87	(-18.19 to -2.49)		(-3.78 to -0.18)
Massage and Touch Therapy		-9.51	99.9	-1.86
vs. Music Therapy Massage and Touch Therapy	(-2.74 to -1.02) -1.51	(-13.97 to -5.2) -7.7		(-3.18 to -0.61) -1.53
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Social Interaction		(-12.97 to -2.6)	98.5	(-2.94 to -0.11)
Massage and Touch Therapy	(-2.54 to -0.51) -1.72	-8.79		-1.74
vs. Reminiscence Therapy	(-2.57 to -0.88)		99.9	(-3.02 to -0.4)
Massage and Touch Therapy		(-13.11 to -4.49)		
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	-2.22	-11.33	99.9	-2.21
Orientation	(-3.37 to -1.13)	(-17.18 to -5.76)	79.9	(-3.69 to -0.69)
Orientation		<u> </u>	l	

Massacs and Toursh Thomas	1 71	0.71		-1.71
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Exercise	-1.71 (-2.59 to -0.85)	-8.71 (-13.19 to -4.35)	99.8	(-3.02 to -0.41)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.83	-9.33		-1.82
vs. Recreation Therapy	(-2.73 to -0.95)	(-13.91 to -4.83)	99.9	(-3.07 to -0.48)
Music + Reminiscence Therapy				
+ Orientation vs. Massage and	1.67	8.54	0.8	1.67
Touch Therapy	(0.05 to 3.27)	(0.26 to 16.68)	0.0	(-0.24 to 3.57)
Antipsychotic vs.				
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.2	11.22	0.0	2.22
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.9 to 3.48)	(4.59 to 17.75)	0.0	(0.62 to 3.77)
Antipsychotic vs. Massage and	1.91	9.75		1.92
Touch Therapy	(0.42 to 3.48)	(2.13 to 17.72)	0.0	(0.14 to 3.81)
Psychotherapy + Education	(0.12 to 3.10)	(2:13 to 17:72)		(0.11 to 3.01)
Caregiver and Person with				
Dementia vs. Cholinesterase	2.27	11.59	0.4	2.29
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.42 to 4.14)	(2.14 to 21.12)	0.1	(0.16 to 4.38)
Stimulation				
Psychotherapy + Education				
Caregiver and Person with	1.99	10.15		2
Dementia vs. Massage and	(0.72 to 3.27)	(3.66 to 16.69)	0.0	(0.33 to 3.53)
Touch Therapy	(0.72 to 3.27)	(5.00 to 10.07)		(0.55 to 5.55)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.42	-12.33	99.8	-2.42
vs. Usual Care	(-3.79 to -1.05)	(-19.3 to -5.34)	<i></i>	(-4.03 to -0.67)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.4	-12.22	99.7	-2.38
vs. Psychotherapy	(-3.81 to -0.95)	(-19.45 to -4.86)	<i>)</i>	(-4.19 to -0.63)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.59	-8.11	95.2	-1.6
vs. Cognitive Stimulation	(-3 to -0.15)	(-15.28 to -0.76)		(-3.24 to 0.15)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.25	11.45		2.22
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.25	-11.45	99.3	-2.23
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	(-3.66 to -0.81)	(-18.64 to -4.11)		(-3.96 to -0.56)
Cognitive Stimulation +	1.65	0.51		1.66
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.67	-8.51	95.5	-1.66
vs. Multidisciplinary Care	(-3.17 to -0.19)	(-16.19 to -0.99)		(-3.42 to 0.15)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.00	10.50		2.00
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.08	-10.59	95.5	-2.09
vs. Antihypertensive	(-4.17 to -0.16)	(-21.28 to -0.84)		(-4.42 to 0.06)
Cognitive Stimulation +	1.00	0.70		1.02
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.92	-9.79	94.3	-1.92
vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	(-3.89 to -0.05)	(-19.85 to -0.25)		(-4.11 to 0.2)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.12	10.00		2.17
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.13	-10.88	96.3	-2.17
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-4.08 to -0.24)	(-20.83 to -1.24)		(-4.31 to -0.05)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.62	12.20		2.61
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.63	-13.39	98.3	-2.61
vs. Prednisone	(-4.77 to -0.53)	(-24.34 to -2.68)		(-5.11 to -0.25)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.27	11.57		-2.29
Exercise + Social Interaction		-11.57	97.6	
vs. Placebo	(-4.19 to -0.42)	(-21.36 to -2.14)		(-4.4 to -0.16)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-3.46	-17.62		-3.48
Exercise + Social Interaction	-3.46 (-5.18 to -1.73)	(-26.42 to -8.8)	100.0	-3.48 (-5.51 to -1.47)
vs. Caregiver Support	(-3.10 10 -1./3)	(-20.42 10 -8.8)		(-3.31 10 -1.47)

Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	-1.98 (-3.86 to -0.2)	-10.08 (-19.66 to -1.01)	96.1	-1.99 (-4.06 to 0.07)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Occupational Therapy	-1.59 (-3.08 to -0.1)	-8.09 (-15.7 to -0.52)	94.1	-1.54 (-3.35 to 0.24)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Multisensory Stimulation + Reminiscence Therapy + Exercise	-2.52 (-4.39 to -0.6)	-12.83 (-22.39 to -3.08)	98.7	-2.51 (-4.58 to -0.37)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Antidepressant	-2.24 (-4.21 to -0.36)	-11.45 (-21.47 to -1.84)	97.2	-2.27 (-4.41 to -0.15)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Antipsychotic	-2.17 (-4.18 to -0.28)	-11.05 (-21.33 to -1.43)	96.8	-2.18 (-4.34 to 0.02)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Psychotherapy + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia	-2.24 (-3.98 to -0.59)	-11.43 (-20.27 to -3.02)	98.4	-2.25 (-4.17 to -0.27)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	-2.14 (-3.58 to -0.72)	-10.89 (-18.23 to -3.69)	99.4	-2.14 (-3.88 to -0.38)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Social Interaction	-1.79 (-3.26 to -0.25)	-9.11 (-16.63 to -1.29)	96.0	-1.76 (-3.56 to -0.03)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Reminiscence Therapy	-2 (-3.39 to -0.57)	-10.2 (-17.3 to -2.91)	98.8	-1.98 (-3.76 to -0.22)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-2.51 (-4.08 to -0.86)	-12.78 (-20.83 to -4.38)	99.5	-2.51 (-4.37 to -0.55)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Exercise	-1.97 (-3.38 to -0.61)	-10.06 (-17.23 to -3.13)	98.8	-1.99 (-3.69 to -0.25)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Recreation Therapy	-2.08 (-3.52 to -0.67)	-10.59 (-17.95 to -3.4)	99.1	-2.08 (-3.84 to -0.35)
Light Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation	1.63 (0.49 to 2.7)	8.31 (2.51 to 13.77)	0.0	1.63 (0.13 to 3.08)
Light Therapy vs. Multidisciplinary Care	1.53 (0.34 to 2.67)	7.81 (1.72 to 13.64)	0.1	1.54 (0 to 3.06)
Light Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	3.21 (1.32 to 5.08)	16.38 (6.75 to 25.92)	0.0	3.21 (1.09 to 5.3)
Light Therapy vs. Occupational Therapy	1.64 (0.44 to 2.8)	8.35 (2.23 to 14.29)	0.1	1.65 (0.12 to 3.17)
Light Therapy vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	2.95 (1.65 to 4.19)	15.04 (8.42 to 21.36)	0.0	2.93 (1.29 to 4.57)
Light Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	3.21 (1.43 to 4.94)	16.36 (7.3 to 25.19)	0.0	3.22 (1.21 to 5.19)

Light Therapy vs. Social Interaction	1.43	7.29	0.4	1.42
	(0.13 to 2.61)	(0.67 to 13.28)		(-0.17 to 2.91)
Light Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1.21 (0.11 to 2.28)	6.18 (0.54 to 11.61)	0.2	1.23 (-0.25 to 2.7)
Light Therapy vs. Exercise	1.21 (0.1 to 2.27)	6.15 (0.52 to 11.59)	0.4	1.21 (-0.32 to 2.69)
Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.1 (0.4 to 3.82)	10.73 (2.03 to 19.5)	0.2	2.1 (0.16 to 4.09)
Cognitive Stimulation Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs. Massage and	1.81	9.23	0.0	1.79
Touch Therapy Education Caregiver and Person	(0.69 to 2.97)	(3.52 to 15.13)	0.0	(0.36 to 3.26)
with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.1 (0.48 to 3.72)	10.7 (2.43 to 18.98)	0.2	2.07 (0.16 to 3.91)
Antipsychotics + Antidepressants vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.11 (0.37 to 3.9)	10.74 (1.9 to 19.89)	0.3	2.12 (0.16 to 4.17)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation	1.41 (0.17 to 2.65)	7.18 (0.85 to 13.52)	0.1	1.42 (-0.12 to 2.99)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Multidisciplinary Care	1.3 (0.04 to 2.64)	6.64 (0.23 to 13.46)	0.6	1.33 (-0.31 to 2.99)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.99 (1.05 to 5)	15.23 (5.35 to 25.52)	0.1	3 (0.8 to 5.25)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Occupational Therapy	1.4 (0.11 to 2.8)	7.15 (0.56 to 14.29)	0.4	1.4 (-0.24 to 3.08)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	2.7 (1.28 to 4.15)	13.75 (6.53 to 21.18)	0.0	2.73 (1.01 to 4.51)
Education Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	3 (1.16 to 4.82)	15.32 (5.89 to 24.58)	0.0	3.01 (0.98 to 5.06)
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.19 (0.3 to 4.09)	11.19 (1.53 to 20.87)	0.3	2.23 (0.08 to 4.36)
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	1.93 (0.64 to 3.25)	9.82 (3.26 to 16.59)	0.1	1.92 (0.27 to 3.62)
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.2 (0.41 to 3.94)	11.24 (2.11 to 20.09)	0.3	2.2 (0.14 to 4.19)
Relaxation Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.84 (0.1 to 1.6)	4.27 (0.5 to 8.14)	0.0	0.86 (-0.29 to 2.11)
Relaxation Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor + Cognitive Stimulation	2.44 (0.78 to 4.09)	12.45 (3.98 to 20.85)	0.1	2.46 (0.56 to 4.33)

Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.15	10.97		2.15
Massage and Touch Therapy	(1.15 to 3.2)	(5.87 to 16.32)	0.0	(0.71 to 3.58)
Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.43	12.39		2.43
Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.85 to 3.95)	(4.32 to 20.16)	0.0	(0.58 to 4.2)
Exercise + Social Interaction	,			, , ,
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase	-1.8	-9.2	93.7	-1.8
Inhibitor vs. Caregiver Support	(-3.59 to -0.02)	(-18.3 to -0.08)	73.1	(-3.83 to 0.29)
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase				
Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase	1.66	8.45	0.2	1.66
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.28 to 3.14)	(1.41 to 16.03)		(-0.02 to 3.43)
Stimulation				
Antimicrobial vs.	2	10.18	0.2	1.96
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	(0.38 to 3.58)	(1.92 to 18.23)	0.3	(0.01 to 3.84)
Cognitive Stimulation Mood Stabilizer vs.				
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	1.76	8.96	0.4	1.76
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.15 to 3.38)	(0.75 to 17.21)	0.4	(-0.12 to 3.61)
Multisensory Stimulation vs.				
Cholinesterase Inhibitor +	2.49	12.7	0.3	2.5
Cognitive Stimulation	(0.54 to 4.43)	(2.78 to 22.61)	0.5	(0.27 to 4.66)
Multisensory Stimulation vs.	2.21	11.25		2.23
Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.8 to 3.57)	(4.06 to 18.22)	0.0	(0.5 to 3.86)
Multisensory Stimulation vs.				
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.49	12.69	0.0	2.47
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.7 to 4.24)	(3.56 to 21.62)		(0.48 to 4.53)
Stimulants vs. Cholinesterase	1.86	9.51		1.86
Inhibitor + Cognitive	(0.23 to 3.45)		0.4	
Stimulation	, ,	(1.17 to 17.59)		(-0.06 to 3.71)
Reminiscence Therapy vs.	-0.42	-2.15	55.6	-0.42
Usual Care	(-0.79 to -0.06)	(-4.05 to -0.29)	33.0	(-1.47 to 0.61)
Exercise vs. Usual Care	-0.43	-2.18	56.9	-0.44
	(-0.8 to -0.02)	(-4.1 to -0.11)	2 0.7	(-1.48 to 0.65)
Sensitivity Analysis: Minimally	Informative Prior $(\tau \sim 1)$	$N(0,1), \tau > 0)$		
Common within-network between	-study variance 0.24 (95	% CrI 0.18 to 0.32)		
Animal Therapy vs.	1.00	0.26		1.02
Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1.82	9.26	0.5	1.83
+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.12 to 3.49)	(0.6 to 17.78)		(-0.17 to 3.78)
Animal Therapy vs. Cognitive	1.95	9.94		1.93
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.24 to 3.55)	(1.21 to 18.1)	0.4	(-0.02 to 3.79)
Interaction		`		i i
Animal Therapy vs. Massage	1.32	6.74	0.2	1.32
and Touch Therapy	(0.22 to 2.35)	(1.13 to 11.97)	··-	(-0.17 to 2.69)
Antidepressant + Cholinesterase	1.7	8.65	0.0	1.71
Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase	(0.28 to 3.07)	(1.44 to 15.65)	0.3	(-0.02 to 3.4)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	, ,	, ,		, , , ,
Antimicrobial vs.	2.06	10.48	0.1	2.05
Cholinesterase	(0.46 to 3.63)	(2.36 to 18.5)	0.1	(0.24 to 3.91)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	·	,		·
Antimicrobial vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social	2.13	10.88	0.7	2.15
Interaction	(0.15 to 4.3)	(0.75 to 21.91)	0.7	(-0.05 to 4.46)
Antipsychotic + Antidepressant				
vs. Cholinesterase	2.21	11.24	0.1	2.18
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.49 to 3.96)	(2.48 to 20.21)	J.1	(0.17 to 4.22)
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Antipsychotic + Antidepressant				
vs. Cognitive Stimulation +	2.33	11.86	0.9	2.32
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.08 to 4.6)	(0.39 to 23.47)	0.9	(-0.16 to 4.83)
Antipsychotic vs.				
Cholinesterase	2.3	11.75	0.0	2.34
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(1.11 to 3.55)	(5.66 to 18.13)		(0.75 to 3.9)
Antipsychotic vs. Massage and	1.8	9.16		1.82
Touch Therapy	(0.58 to 3.15)	(2.97 to 16.06)	0.0	(0.25 to 3.49)
Caregiver Support vs. Cognitive	1.15	5.88		1.16
Stimulation	(0.33 to 2.02)	(1.66 to 10.29)	0.0	(-0.14 to 2.5)
Caregiver Support vs.	0.95	4.84		0.94
Multidisciplinary Care	(0.06 to 1.87)	(0.33 to 9.53)	0.1	(-0.38 to 2.35)
Caregiver Support vs.	1.03	5.23		1.02
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.21 to 1.88)	(1.07 to 9.6)	0.1	(-0.25 to 2.33)
Cholinesterase				
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	-1.87	-9.54	95.3	-1.87
vs. ADL Modification	(-3.66 to -0.17)	(-18.68 to -0.88)	75.5	(-3.92 to 0.07)
Cholinesterase				
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	-2.25	-11.49	99.7	-2.27
vs. Antidepressant	(-3.48 to -1.06)	(-17.75 to -5.42)	99.1	(-3.81 to -0.78)
Cholinesterase				
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	-2.23	-11.38	99.7	-2.21
vs. Antihypertensive	(-3.55 to -0.97)	(-18.11 to -4.94)	99.1	(-3.93 to -0.65)
Cholinesterase				
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	-2.1	-10.7	98.7	-2.13
vs. Caregiver Education	(-3.59 to -0.62)	(-18.28 to -3.16)	90.1	(-3.91 to -0.32)
Cholinesterase				
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	-2.86	-14.6	99.8	-2.86
	(-4.51 to -1.2)	(-23 to -6.12)	99.8	(-4.74 to -0.93)
vs. Caregiver Support Cholinesterase				
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	-2.02	-10.32	99.9	-2.03
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(-3.09 to -0.99)	(-15.74 to -5.05)	99.9	(-3.42 to -0.66)
Cholinesterase minoritor				
	-2.24	-11.42	99.2	-2.24
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(-3.74 to -0.75)	(-19.09 to -3.83)	99.2	(-4.02 to -0.48)
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation		, ,		, ,
Cholinesterase	-1.69	-8.62	06.0	-1.71
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(-3.21 to -0.23)	(-16.37 to -1.18)	96.0	(-3.46 to 0)
vs. Cognitive Stimulation				
Cholinesterase	-2.2	-11.23	00.4	-2.21
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(-3.88 to -0.57)	(-19.78 to -2.89)	98.4	(-4.15 to -0.28)
vs. Etanercept		, , ,		, ,
Cholinesterase	-2	-10.2	00.5	-2
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(-3.48 to -0.52)	(-17.75 to -2.66)	98.5	(-3.83 to -0.25)
vs. Exercise		, ,		` ′
Cholinesterase				
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	-3.37	-17.16	00.0	-3.36
vs. Exercise + Education	(-5.4 to -1.4)	(-27.55 to -7.15)	99.8	(-5.68 to -1.15)
Caregiver and Person with	(,	(,		(
Dementia				
Cholinesterase	-2.23	-11.35		-2.21
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(-3.48 to -1.01)	(-17.76 to -5.16)	99.9	(-3.85 to -0.71)
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(2 30 1.01)	(17.7.0 to 5.10)		(2.02.10 0.71)
Cholinesterase	-1.91	-9.72		-1.94
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(-3.4 to -0.44)	(-17.35 to -2.23)	97.7	(-3.7 to -0.15)
vs. Multidisciplinary Care	(2 23	(17.00 to 2.20)		(0.7. 13 0.12)

		1		,
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Music Therapy	-2.09 (-3.57 to -0.63)	-10.64 (-18.22 to -3.23)	98.9	-2.08 (-3.81 to -0.35)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Placebo	-2.37 (-3.53 to -1.22)	-12.08 (-18.02 to -6.21)	100.0	-2.35 (-3.93 to -0.85)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Prednisone	-2.72 (-4.26 to -1.16)	-13.87 (-21.73 to -5.9)	99.9	-2.72 (-4.49 to -0.84)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Psychotherapy	-2.06 (-3.52 to -0.59)	-10.49 (-17.95 to -2.99)	98.8	-2.07 (-3.85 to -0.29)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Recreation Therapy	-2.08 (-3.57 to -0.64)	-10.6 (-18.19 to -3.24)	98.9	-2.07 (-3.91 to -0.43)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence + Reality Orientation	-2.33 (-4.01 to -0.66)	-11.91 (-20.45 to -3.34)	99.1	-2.37 (-4.25 to -0.41)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Reminiscence Therapy	-1.83 (-3.33 to -0.4)	-9.32 (-16.98 to -2.02)	97.6	-1.84 (-3.57 to -0.12)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	-2.03 (-3.51 to -0.54)	-10.35 (-17.91 to -2.76)	98.5	-2.05 (-3.79 to -0.24)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	-2 (-3.32 to -0.79)	-10.2 (-16.91 to -4.02)	99.4	-2.01 (-3.65 to -0.42)
Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care	-2.28 (-3.72 to -0.84)	-11.62 (-18.95 to -4.29)	99.5	-2.29 (-4.04 to -0.56)
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Cognitive Stimulation	0.53 (0.14 to 0.92)	2.72 (0.71 to 4.71)	0.0	0.52 (-0.52 to 1.55)
Cognitive Rehabilitation vs. Reminiscence Therapy	0.41 (0.02 to 0.82)	2.07 (0.13 to 4.16)	0.0	0.41 (-0.65 to 1.47)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. ADL Modification	-1.99 (-3.72 to -0.3)	-10.13 (-18.98 to -1.54)	96.7	-2 (-4 to -0.08)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Antidepressant	-2.33 (-4.25 to -0.55)	-11.87 (-21.68 to -2.81)	98.5	-2.31 (-4.46 to -0.34)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Antihypertensive	-2.33 (-4.29 to -0.54)	-11.86 (-21.9 to -2.77)	98.3	-2.33 (-4.46 to -0.23)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Antipsychotic	-2.38 (-4.26 to -0.6)	-12.16 (-21.72 to -3.04)	98.9	-2.4 (-4.52 to -0.41)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Support	-2.97 (-4.56 to -1.31)	-15.13 (-23.28 to -6.7)	99.9	-2.95 (-4.87 to -1.09)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Caregiver Education	-2.22 (-3.66 to -0.76)	-11.31 (-18.67 to -3.9)	99.4	-2.22 (-3.98 to -0.46)

Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.12	-10.82		-2.13
Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(-3.88 to -0.42)	(-19.77 to -2.15)	97.6	(-4.2 to -0.17)
Cognitive Stimulation +	1.00	0.21		101
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.83 (-3.25 to -0.39)	-9.31 (-16.59 to -1.99)	97.4	-1.84 (-3.48 to -0.01)
vs. Cognitive Stimulation	(-3.23 to -0.39)	(-10.39 to -1.99)		(-3.46 t0 -0.01)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.36	-12.03		-2.34
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.81 to -0.96)	(-19.44 to -4.9)	99.5	(-4.06 to -0.61)
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.29	-11.67	96.8	-2.31
vs. Etanercept	(-4.58 to -0.28)	(-23.34 to -1.42)	70.0	(-4.69 to -0.02)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-3.47	-17.7		-3.49
vs. Exercise + Education	(-5.4 to -1.51)	(-27.51 to -7.72)	99.9	(-5.58 to -1.26)
Caregiver and Person with	(3.110 1.51)	(27.51 to 7.72)		(5.50 to 1.20)
Dementia				
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.12	-10.79	99.0	-2.12
vs. Exercise	(-3.54 to -0.69)	(-18.08 to -3.5)	99.0	(-3.83 to -0.37)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.21	44.75		2.27
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.31	-11.76	98.1	-2.35
vs. Hormonal Therapy	(-4.22 to -0.54)	(-21.52 to -2.76)		(-4.51 to -0.27)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.02	-10.3		-1.99
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.49 to -0.55)	(-17.78 to -2.82)	98.7	(-3.79 to -0.33)
vs. Multidisciplinary Care	(3.17 to 0.55)	(17.70 to 2.02)		(3.77 to 0.55)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Multisensory Stimulation +	-2.47	-12.6	98.9	-2.5
Reminiscence Therapy +	(-4.2 to -0.64)	(-21.4 to -3.26)	90.9	(-4.48 to -0.33)
Exercise				
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.32	-11.81	97.5	-2.32
vs. Music + Reminiscence	(-4.21 to -0.38)	(-21.45 to -1.91)	91.3	(-4.46 to -0.2)
Therapy + Orientation				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.2	-11.22	00.1	-2.19
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.63 to -0.78)	(-18.53 to -3.98)	99.1	(-3.97 to -0.47)
vs. Music Therapy Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-1.87	-9.53	97.6	-1.88
vs. Occupational Therapy	(-3.29 to -0.41)	(-16.8 to -2.09)	<i>71.</i> 0	(-3.6 to -0.06)
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.44	12.44		2.44
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.44 (-4.31 to -0.74)	-12.44 (-21.99 to -3.75)	99.0	-2.44 (-4.46 to -0.46)
vs. Placebo	(-4.31 10 -0.74)	(-41.77 10 -3.73)		(-4.40 10 -0.40)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.8	-14.27		-2.79
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-4.94 to -0.71)	(-25.21 to -3.61)	99.0	(-5.13 to -0.56)
vs. Prednisone Cognitive Stimulation +	· ,	·		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.16	-11.01	99.3	-2.18
vs. Psychotherapy	(-3.59 to -0.74)	(-18.31 to -3.78))) . 3	(-3.85 to -0.47)
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	2.25	11 45		2.24
vs. Psychotherapy + Education	-2.25 (-3.93 to -0.61)	-11.45 (-20.06 to -3.11)	98.5	-2.24 (-4.23 to -0.29)
Caregiver and Person with	(-3.73 10 -0.01)	(-20.00 10 -3.11)		(-4.23 10 -0.23)
Dementia				

		1		,
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.19	-11.16	00.2	-2.18
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.63 to -0.76)	(-18.52 to -3.89)	99.3	(-3.88 to -0.52)
vs. Recreation Therapy	,	,		,
Cognitive Stimulation +	-1.94	-9.92	00.4	-1.96
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.33 to -0.51)	(-16.98 to -2.58)	98.4	(-3.66 to -0.21)
vs. Reminiscence Therapy	(((
Cognitive Stimulation +				
Exercise + Social Interaction	-2.46	-12.55	99.5	-2.44
vs. Reminiscence + Reality	(-4.13 to -0.83)	(-21.05 to -4.23)	<i>,,,</i> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(-4.37 to -0.53)
Orientation				
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.15	-10.94		-2.15
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.59 to -0.69)	(-18.32 to -3.52)	99.1	(-3.88 to -0.41)
vs. Social Interaction	(-3.37 to -0.07)	(-10.32 to -3.32)		(-3.00 to -0.41)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.1	-10.7		-2.08
Exercise + Social Interaction	(-3.99 to -0.29)	(-20.33 to -1.49)	96.7	(-4.21 to -0.04)
vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	(-3.99 to -0.29)	(-20.33 to -1.49)		(-4.21 to -0.04)
Cognitive Stimulation +	-2.39	-12.18		-2.42
Exercise + Social Interaction			99.7	
vs. Usual Care	(-3.79 to -1.02)	(-19.33 to -5.18)		(-4.07 to -0.7)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	-0.37	-1.89	45.0	-0.37
Recreation Therapy	(-0.69 to -0.05)	(-3.52 to -0.25) -2.93	45.2	(-1.38 to 0.65)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual	-0.57	-2.93	00.1	-0.57
Care	(-0.85 to -0.3)	(-4.32 to -1.54)	90.1	(-1.58 to 0.44)
Deep Brain Stimulation vs.				
Cholinesterase	2.25	11.49	0.3	2.24
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.29 to 4.1)	(1.46 to 20.92)		(0.08 to 4.38)
Deep Brain Stimulation vs.	2.25	11.07		2.22
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.35	11.97	1.0	2.33
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.06 to 4.71)	(0.29 to 24.02)		(-0.15 to 4.88)
Education + Support Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	2.23	11.38	0.2	2.24
Cholinesterase	(0.55 to 4.04)	(2.8 to 20.59)	0.2	(0.28 to 4.27)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.000 10 110 1)	(=:0 :0 =0:07)		(0.20 00 1.27)
Education + Support Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	2.35	12		2.33
Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.64 to 4.16)	(3.25 to 21.23)	0.1	(0.41 to 4.35)
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.01 to 1.10)	(3.23 to 21.23)		(0.11 to 1.55)
Education + Support Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	1.72	8.79	0.1	1.74
Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.52 to 2.96)	(2.68 to 15.08)	J.1	(0.19 to 3.28)
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs.	2.23	11.39		2.24
Cholinesterase	(0.65 to 3.79)	(3.31 to 19.3)	0.0	(0.43 to 4.1)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.03 to 3.17)	(3.31 to 17.3)		(0.73 10 7.1)
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.37	12.06		2.37
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.85 to 3.88)	(4.34 to 19.8)	0.1	(0.56 to 4.15)
Interaction	(0.05 to 5.00)	(7.37 10 17.0)		(0.50 to 4.15)
Education Caregiver and Person				
with Dementia vs. Massage and	1.75	8.92	0.0	1.73
	(0.86 to 2.64)	(4.4 to 13.45)	0.0	(0.42 to 3)
Touch Therapy Education Person with				
Dementia vs. Cholinesterase	2.88	14.68	0.0	2.87
	(1.05 to 4.71)	(5.34 to 24.03)	0.0	(0.9 to 5)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation		l		

Education Person with	4.4.5	7.00		1.0
Dementia vs. Cognitive	1.16 (0.03 to 2.28)	5.93 (0.17 to 11.61)	0.4	1.2 (-0.29 to 2.7)
Stimulation	(0.03 to 2.28)	(0.17 to 11.01)		(-0.29 to 2.7)
Education Person with	2.00	15.22		2.01
Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social	2.99 (1.2 to 4.77)	(6.11 to 24.32)	0.0	3.01 (0.97 to 5.12)
Interaction	(1.2 to 4.77)	(0.11 to 24.32)		(0.97 to 3.12)
Education Person with	2.20	10.11		2.25
Dementia vs. Massage and	2.38	12.11	0.0	2.37
Touch Therapy	(1.05 to 3.66)	(5.35 to 18.65)		(0.74 to 4)
Exercise + ADL Modification	1.91	9.76		1.91
vs. Cholinesterase	(0.14 to 3.76)	(0.7 to 19.17)	0.5	(-0.09 to 4)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation Exercise + ADL Modification		,		, ,
vs. Cognitive Stimulation +	2.06	10.5	0.2	2.02
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.28 to 3.78)	(1.42 to 19.25)	0.2	(-0.04 to 3.95)
Exercise + ADL Modification	1.10	5 0		1.15
vs. Massage and Touch	1.43	7.3	0.2	1.45
Therapy	(0.21 to 2.64)	(1.07 to 13.44)		(-0.07 to 2.96)
Exercise + Caregiver Education	2.07	10.58		2.08
vs. Cholinesterase	(0.34 to 3.94)	(1.76 to 20.09)	0.2	(0.08 to 4.16)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	<u> </u>	, ,		, ,
Exercise + Caregiver Education vs. Cognitive Stimulation +	2.21	11.25	0.3	2.19
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.43 to 3.99)	(2.2 to 20.33)	0.5	(0.17 to 4.19)
Exercise + Caregiver Education	1.59	8.1		1.57
vs. Massage and Touch	(0.34 to 2.78)	(1.73 to 14.16)	0.2	(-0.02 to 3.11)
Therapy	(0.54 to 2.76)	(1.73 to 14.10)		(-0.02 to 3.11)
Exercise + Education Caregiver	1.66	8.46	0.2	1.67
and Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive Stimulation	(0.32 to 3.02)	(1.65 to 15.38)	0.2	(-0.02 to 3.29)
Exercise + Education Caregiver				
and Person with Dementia vs.	1.36	6.92	0.8	1.35
Exercise	(0.02 to 2.73)	(0.1 to 13.94)		(-0.33 to 3)
Exercise + Education Caregiver	1.48	7.55		1.46
and Person with Dementia vs.	(0.11 to 2.85)	(0.57 to 14.54)	0.7	(-0.28 to 3.13)
Multidisciplinary Care	(**** ** _****)	(0.0.7.10.2.10.1)		(0.20 10 0.10)
Exercise + Education Caregiver and Person with Dementia vs.	1.55	7.92	0.4	1.55
Reminiscence Therapy	(0.24 to 2.88)	(1.21 to 14.69)	0.4	(-0.07 to 3.12)
Exercise +				
Psychotherapy+Support Person	2.57	12 11		2.57
with Dementia vs.	2.57 (0.41 to 4.67)	13.11 (2.1 to 23.84)	0.4	2.57 (0.28 to 4.98)
Cholinesterase	(0.41 10 4.07)	(2.1 to 23.04)		(0.20 to 4.70)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation				
Exercise +				
Psychotherapy+Support Person with Dementia vs. Cognitive	2.69	13.72	0.1	2.67
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.57 to 4.84)	(2.91 to 24.7)	0.1	(0.38 to 5.05)
Interaction				
Exercise +				
Psychotherapy+Support Person	2.1	10.68	0.3	2.06
with Dementia vs. Massage and	(0.36 to 3.84)	(1.82 to 19.6)	0.5	(0.13 to 4.04)
Touch Therapy				

Light Therapy vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation Light Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction Light Therapy vs. Cognitive (0.89 to 3.99) (4.01 to 19.8) 11.92 (4.01 to 19.8)	0.0	2.36 (0.5 to 4.23) 2.43
Light Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social (0.89 to 3.99) (4.54 to 20.33)	0.0	
Light Therapy vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social (0.89 to 3.99) (4.54 to 20.33)	0.0	2.43
Stimulation + Exercise + Social (0.89 to 3.99) (4.54 to 20.33)	0.0	//13
Interaction (0.89 to 3.99) (4.34 to 20.33)		
THE ACTION		(0.58 to 4.27)
Light Therapy vs. Massage and 1.83 9.31	0.0	1.84
Touch Therapy (0.92 to 2.71) (4.67 to 13.84)	0.0	(0.49 to 3.14)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.38 -7.01	95.8	-1.38
vs. ADL Modification (-2.51 to -0.29) (-12.79 to -1.46) Massage and Touch Therapy -1.73 -8.83	95.8	(-2.82 to 0.12) -1.72
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.73 -8.83	00.2	-1.72
vs. Antidepressant (-3.05 to -0.47) (-15.57 to -2.41)	98.2	(-3.37 to -0.12)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.73 -8.84	07.4	-1.74
vs. Antihypertensive (-3.17 to -0.38) (-16.18 to -1.92)	97.4	(-3.44 to 0)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.6 -8.17	00.0	(-3.44 to 0) -1.59
vs. Caregiver Education (-2.37 to -0.85) (-12.1 to -4.34)	99.8	(-2.84 to -0.38)
Massage and Touch Therapy -2.35 -11.99	100.0	-2.36
vs. Caregiver Support (-3.44 to -1.3) (-17.53 to -6.62) Massage and Touch Therapy -1.51 -7.7	100.0	(-3.74 to -0.95)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.51 -7.7	97.3	-1.53
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor (-2.76 to -0.35) (-14.09 to -1.8)	97.3	(-3.08 to 0.02)
Massage and Touch Therapy 1.73 8.84	100.0	-1.75
vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation (-2.5 to -1) (-12.75 to -5.09)	100.0	(-2.96 to -0.58)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.21 -6.16	00.0	-1.21
vs. Cognitive Stimulation (-1.92 to -0.5) (-9.78 to -2.55)	98.8	(-2.37 to -0.02)
vs. Cognitive Stimulation (-1.92 to -0.5) (-9.78 to -2.55) Massage and Touch Therapy -1.5 -7.64	00.0	-1.49
vs. Exercise (-2.2 to -0.78) (-11.21 to -3.99)	99.8	(-2.7 to -0.25)
Massage and Touch Therapy		
vs. Exercise + Education -2.86 -14.57	00.0	-2.87
Caregiver and Person with (-4.34 to -1.38) (-22.13 to -7.05)	99.9	(-4.65 to -1.1)
Dementia		
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.71 -8.74	97.9	-1.72
vs. Hormonal Therapy (-3.1 to -0.44) (-15.79 to -2.23)	97.9	(-3.37 to -0.11)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.41 -7.17	99.4	-1.42
vs. Multidisciplinary Care (-2.14 to -0.66) (-10.93 to -3.34)	99.4	(-2.61 to -0.2)
Massage and Touch Therapy		
vs. Multisensory Stimulation + -1.86 -9.5	98.1	-1.86
Reminiscence Therapy + (-3.17 to -0.49) (-16.16 to -2.51)	98.1	(-3.44 to -0.2)
Exercise		
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.58 -8.07	99.9	-1.59
vs. Music Therapy (-2.28 to -0.86) (-11.64 to -4.41)	99.9	(-2.8 to -0.4)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.27 -6.48	98.7	-1.26
vs. Occupational Therapy (-2.05 to -0.47) (-10.44 to -2.38)	96.7	(-2.49 to 0)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.84 -9.36	00.1	-1.82
vs. Placebo (-3.17 to -0.65) (-16.19 to -3.3)	99.1	(-3.47 to -0.3) -2.18
Massage and Touch Therapy -2.18 -11.13	08 8	-2.18
	98.8	(-4.09 to -0.35) -1.55
	99.9	-1.55
vs. Psychotherapy (-2.26 to -0.84) (-11.53 to -4.29)	77.7 	(-2.76 to -0.4)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.57 -7.99	00.0	-1.57
vs. Recreation Therapy (-2.28 to -0.86) (-11.61 to -4.39)	99.9	(-2.74 to -0.36)
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.85 -9.42		-1.82
vs. Reminiscence + Reality (-2.9 to -0.75) (-14.79 to -3.85)	99.5	(-3.22 to -0.37)
Orientation		
Massage and Touch Therapy -1.33 -6.77	99.6	-1.32
vs. Reminiscence Therapy (-2.01 to -0.62) (-10.26 to -3.17)	27.U	(-2.51 to -0.12)

Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.53	-7.82		-1.52
vs. Social Interaction	(-2.28 to -0.78)	(-11.6 to -3.96)	99.8	(-2.76 to -0.32)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.49	-7.62		-1.5
vs. Transcutaneous Stimulation	(-2.89 to -0.19)	(-14.75 to -0.95)	95.4	(-3.23 to 0.11)
Massage and Touch Therapy	-1.78	-9.05	100.0	-1.76
vs. Usual Care	(-2.42 to -1.12)	(-12.33 to -5.71)	100.0	(-2.88 to -0.61)
Massage and Touch Therapy +	(' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '	((133 13 313)
Aromatherapy vs.	2.59	13.2	0.0	2.61
Cholinesterase Inhibitor	(0.81 to 4.4)	(4.13 to 22.43)	0.0	(0.55 to 4.67)
+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.00 - 00)	()		(0.000 10 1101)
Massage and Touch Therapy +				
Aromatherapy vs. Cognitive	2.71	13.83	0.0	2.73
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.86 to 4.48)	(4.39 to 22.83)	0.0	(0.7 to 4.72)
Interaction	((,		(*** *** *** *** ***
Massage and Touch Therapy +	2.1	10.71		2.12
Aromatherapy vs. Massage and	2.1	10.71	0.0	2.12
Touch Therapy	(0.83 to 3.34)	(4.25 to 17.04)		(0.54 to 3.62)
Memantine + Antidepressant	1.02	0.0		1.02
vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1.82	9.3	0.5	1.83
+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.09 to 3.67)	(0.45 to 18.72)		(-0.22 to 3.88)
Memantine vs. Cholinesterase	2.24	11.4	0.0	2.27
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.87 to 3.69)	(4.44 to 18.83)	0.0	(0.56 to 4.03)
Memantine vs. Cognitive				
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	2.33	11.86	0.3	2.36
Interaction	(0.44 to 4.41)	(2.24 to 22.47)		(0.25 to 4.66)
Memantine vs. Massage and	1.75	8.92	0.2	1.76
Touch Therapy	(0.32 to 3.3)	(1.61 to 16.83)	0.2	(0.05 to 3.59)
Mood Stabilizer vs.				
Cholinesterase	1.81	9.21	0.3	1.78
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.23 to 3.45)	(1.19 to 17.57)		(-0.06 to 3.81)
Multisensory Stimulation +				
Reminiscence Therapy +	2.35	11.96	0.1	2.37
Exercise vs. Cholinesterase	(0.54 to 4.24)	(2.76 to 21.63)	0.1	(0.24 to 4.51)
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation				, , ,
Multisensory Stimulation vs.	0.10	10.02		2.12
Cholinesterase	2.12	10.83	0.1	2.13
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.52 to 3.81)	(2.66 to 19.41)		(0.33 to 4.07)
Multisensory Stimulation vs.	0.00	11.20		2.26
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.23	11.38	0.1	2.26
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.65 to 3.84)	(3.33 to 19.58)		(0.45 to 4.06)
Multisensory Stimulation vs.	1.63	8.29	0.0	1.62
Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.59 to 2.64)	(3 to 13.45)	0.0	(0.2 to 3)
Music + Reminiscence Therapy		, ,		
+ Orientation vs. Cholinesterase	2.18	11.11	0.6	2.17
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.25 to 4.23)	(1.28 to 21.55)		(-0.03 to 4.48)
Music + Reminiscence Therapy	1.70	0.77		1.71
+ Orientation vs. Massage and	1.72	8.75	0.4	1.71
Touch Therapy	(0.18 to 3.16)	(0.92 to 16.09)		(-0.08 to 3.42)
Music Therapy + Occupational	1.07	0.50		1.00
Therapy vs. Cholinesterase	1.87	9.52	0.6	1.86
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.11 to 3.65)	(0.54 to 18.63)		(-0.19 to 3.9)
Music Therapy + Occupational				
Therapy vs. Cognitive	1.98	10.11	0.5	1.96
Stimulation + Exercise + Social	(0.18 to 3.69)	(0.93 to 18.84)	0.6	(0 to 3.97)
Interaction	,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		

M TEL O		1			
Music Therapy + Occupational	1.35	6.87	0.2	1.36	
Therapy vs. Massage and	(0.11 to 2.57)	(0.55 to 13.13)	0.2	(-0.26 to 2.91)	
Touch Therapy		,		` ′	
Music Therapy + Orientation +					
Multisensory Stimulation vs.	2.83	14.41	0.1	2.84	
Cholinesterase	(0.82 to 4.97)	(4.19 to 25.33)	0.1	(0.6 to 5.15)	
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation					
Music Therapy + Orientation +					
Multisensory Stimulation vs.	2.94	14.98	0.0	2.97	
Cognitive Stimulation +	(0.94 to 4.92)	(4.81 to 25.08)	0.0	(0.7 to 5.19)	
Exercise + Social Interaction					
Music Therapy + Orientation +	2.22	11.04		2.24	
Multisensory Stimulation vs.	2.32	11.84	0.0	2.34	
Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.69 to 3.89)	(3.51 to 19.84)		(0.51 to 4.19)	
Occupational Therapy vs.	-1.08	-5.5	02.5	-1.1	
Caregiver Support	(-2.06 to -0.15)	(-10.48 to -0.78)	92.7	(-2.44 to 0.23)	
Occupational Therapy vs.					
Cholinesterase	1.77	9	0.2	1.76	
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.3 to 3.28)	(1.51 to 16.73)	0.2	(0.01 to 3.54)	
Occupational Therapy vs.					
Exercise + Education Caregiver	-1.58	-8.04	95.4	-1.6	
and Person with Dementia	(-3.03 to -0.23)	(-15.43 to -1.15)	73.4	(-3.25 to 0.14)	
Occupational Therapy vs. Usual	-0.51	-2.59		-0.53	
	(-0.95 to -0.05)		70.1		
Care	(-0.93 to -0.03)	(-4.85 to -0.24)		(-1.59 to 0.53)	
Psychotherapy + Education	2.12	10.0		2.11	
Caregiver and Person with	2.12	10.8	0.2	2.11	
Dementia vs. Cholinesterase	(0.36 to 3.94)	(1.84 to 20.07)		(0.13 to 4.14)	
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation					
Psychotherapy + Education	4 - 4	0.27		1.50	
Caregiver and Person with	1.64	8.35	0.0	1.62	
Dementia vs. Massage and	(0.46 to 2.77)	(2.33 to 14.11)	0.0	(0.12 to 3.12)	
Touch Therapy					
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence					
Therapy + Environmental	-1.57	-8.03	95.5	-1.58	
Modification vs. Caregiver	(-2.94 to -0.21)	(-15 to -1.06)	93.3	(-3.24 to 0.17)	
Support					
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence					
Therapy + Environmental	2.06	10.50		2.07	
Modification vs. Exercise +	-2.06	-10.52	97.1	-2.07	
Education Caregiver and Person	(-3.82 to -0.35)	(-19.5 to -1.76)		(-4.1 to -0.13)	
with Dementia					
Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.22	11.0		2.2	
Cholinesterase	2.33	11.9	0.0	2.3	
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.7 to 3.95)	(3.58 to 20.15)		(0.43 to 4.27)	
Relaxation Therapy vs.	2.15	10.77		2 : -	
Cognitive Stimulation +	2.45	12.52	0.0	2.45	
Exercise + Social Interaction	(0.89 to 4.04)	(4.52 to 20.58)	0.0	(0.6 to 4.3)	
Relaxation Therapy vs.	1.83	9.31		1.84	
Massage and Touch Therapy	(0.9 to 2.75)	(4.57 to 14.02)	0.0	(0.5 to 3.1)	
Reminiscence Therapy vs.	-0.45	-2.31		-0.46	
Usual Care	(-0.73 to -0.17)	(-3.7 to -0.88)	67.3	(-1.42 to 0.59)	
Social Interaction + ADL					
Modification vs. Cholinesterase	1.9	9.71	0.7	1.91	
Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	(0.12 to 3.69)	(0.62 to 18.81)	0.7	(-0.21 to 3.89)	
minorior+Cognitive Summiation					

Social Interaction + ADL Modification vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.02 (0.27 to 3.71)	10.28 (1.4 to 18.92)	0.4	2.01 (0.08 to 3.91)
Social Interaction + ADL Modification vs. Massage and Touch Therapy	1.41 (0.14 to 2.62)	7.17 (0.71 to 13.36)	0.3	1.4 (-0.15 to 2.97)
Stimulant vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor+Cognitive Stimulation	1.92 (0.35 to 3.53)	9.78 (1.79 to 17.99)	0.2	1.93 (0.08 to 3.84)
Stimulant vs. Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction	2.04 (0.08 to 4.15)	10.41 (0.39 to 21.14)	0.9	2.06 (-0.16 to 4.38)

^{*}Minimum clinically important difference (MCID) estimated to be 2.05 at 0.4SD and 2.56 at 0.5SD

^{*}Sample sizes adjusted for clustering effect, where appropriate
Abbreviations: Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia (CSDD), credible interval (CrI), mean difference (MD), predictive interval (PrI), standard deviation (SD), standardized mean difference (SMD)

Table 9. Pairwise Meta-Analysis: Subgroup Analyses for the Outcome of Depressive Symptoms in Persons with Dementia (without a Major Depressive Disorder) where Treatment Effects Met the Threshold for Statistical Significance

Treatment Comparison	No. of Studies (No. of Patients)#	MA SMD (95% CrI)	MA SMD Re- Expressed as MD on CSDD (95% CrI)	Probability of MA MD >0.4SD*	MA SMD (95% PrI)
Long-Term Care or Assisted					
Common within-network between	een-study variance (-	
Animal Therapy vs. Social Interaction	1 (55)	0.55 (0.02 to 1.07)	2.81 (0.12 to 5.48)	0.0	0.55 (-0.37 to 1.47)
Animal Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (23)	-0.94 (-1.75 to -0.15)	-4.82 (-8.92 to -0.76)	90.6	-0.95 (-2.04 to 0.16)
Antihypertensives vs. Placebo	1 (31)	-0.8 (-1.52 to -0.06)	-4.08 (-7.79 to -0.31)	85.6	-0.8 (-1.84 to 0.25)
Massage Therapy vs. Usual Care	2 (167)	-2.16 (-2.77 to -1.54)	-11.03 (-14.15 to -7.89)	100.0	-2.16 (-3.14 to -1.18)
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (119)	-0.42 (-0.78 to -0.06)	-2.13 (-3.97 to -0.3)	53.4	-0.42 (-1.25 to 0.44)
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	1 (51)	-0.99 (-1.53 to -0.45)	-5.06 (-7.8 to -2.31)	98.4	-0.99 (-1.92 to -0.06)
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care	9 (434)	-0.59 (-0.9 to -0.27)	-3.01 (-4.61 to -1.35)	87.2	-0.59 (-1.42 to 0.24)
Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	1 (165)	0.57 (0.22 to 0.93)	2.92 (1.13 to 4.73)	0.0	0.57 (-0.27 to 1.41)
Community or Clinic Setting					
Common within-network between	een-study variance (0.23 (95% CrI 0.13 to 0.	.40)	1	
Antidepressants + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Placebo	1 (64)	-2.13 (-2.62 to -1.65)	-10.9 (-13.4 to -8.44)	100.0	-2.14 (-3.22 to -1.07)
Caregiver Support vs. Psychotherapy	1 (28)	0.8 (0.09 to 1.52)	4.1 (0.45 to 7.78)	0.0	0.8 (-0.4 to 2.01)
Caregiver Support vs. Usual Care	1 (28)	1.39 (0.67 to 2.1)	7.09 (3.45 to 10.75)	0.0	1.39 (0.19 to 2.6)

Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs.	1 (90)	-2.01	-10.26	100.0	-2.01
Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1 (50)	(-2.42 to -1.6)	(-12.34 to -8.2)	100.0	(-3.06 to -0.97)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care	1 (14)	-2.4 (-3.38 to -1.42)	-12.27 (-17.27 to -7.25)	100.0	-2.4 (-3.78 to -1.05)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Recreation Therapy	1 (35)	-0.73 (-1.39 to -0.09)	-3.75 (-7.08 to -0.45)	84.5	-0.74 (-1.89 to 0.42)
Education PWD vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	1 (26)	0.81 (0.07 to 1.55)	4.15 (0.34 to 7.92)	0.1	0.8 (-0.41 to 2.04)
Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support	1 (111)	0.5 (0.13 to 0.87)	2.56 (0.68 to 4.42)	0.0	0.5 (-0.53 to 1.52)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	3 (259)	-1 (-1.64 to -0.36)	-5.11 (-8.4 to -1.82)	96.6	-1 (-2.15 to 0.15)
Recreation Therapy vs. Exercise	1 (189)	-0.69 (-0.97 to -0.41)	-3.53 (-4.96 to -2.11)	97.9	-0.7 (-1.69 to 0.31)
Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1 (41)	0.68 (0.09 to 1.27)	3.47 (0.47 to 6.49)	0.0	0.68 (-0.46 to 1.82)
Mean Age of Study Participa	nts ≥80 Years (n=9	94 studies)			
Common within-network between	een-study variance (1	
Animal Therapy vs. Social Interaction	1 (55)	0.55 (0.02 to 1.07)	2.8 (0.08 to 5.47)	0.0	0.55 (-0.4 to 1.5)
Animal Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (23)	-0.94 (-1.76 to -0.11)	-4.8 (-8.97 to -0.58)	89.9	-0.94 (-2.08 to 0.2)
Antihypertensives vs. Placebo	1 (31)	-0.8 (-1.54 to -0.05)	-4.09 (-7.87 to -0.24)	85.1	-0.8 (-1.89 to 0.29)
Exercise vs. Usual Care	3 (331)	-0.88 (-1.45 to -0.32)	-4.49 (-7.38 to -1.62)	95.4	-0.88 (-1.86 to 0.1)
Massage Therapy vs. Usual Care	3 (219)	-1.82 (-2.37 to -1.24)	-9.28 (-12.12 to -6.35)	100.0	-1.82 (-2.77 to -0.82)
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (119)	-0.42 (-0.78 to -0.06)	-2.14 (-3.99 to -0.32)	54.0	-0.42 (-1.28 to 0.45)
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	1 (51)	-0.99 (-1.53 to -0.45)	-5.05 (-7.83 to -2.28)	98.3	-0.99 (-1.95 to -0.03)

	0.60	2.40		0.68
1 (41)			0.0	(-0.29 to 1.65)
		,		0.58
1 (165)			0.0	(-0.29 to 1.44)
te <80 Voore (n-1		(1.11 to 4.73)		(-0.29 to 1.44)
		49)		
The street of terretines of				
1 (64)	· ·		100.0	-2.14
(- /	(-2.62 to -1.66)	(-13.38 to -8.49)		(-3.34 to -0.94)
1 (20)	0.81	4.13	0.0	0.81
1 (28)	(0.09 to 1.53)	(0.46 to 7.84)	0.0	(-0.53 to 2.14)
1 (29)	1.39	7.1	0.0	1.39
1 (26)	(0.67 to 2.1)	(3.42 to 10.75)	0.0	(0.07 to 2.71)
	2.01	10.20		-2.01
1 (90)			100.0	(-3.2 to -0.81)
	(-2.42 to -1.0)	(-12.30 to -0.10)		(-3.2 to -0.01)
	-2 41	-12 29		-2.4
1 (14)	· ·		100.0	(-3.88 to -0.93)
	,	,		
1 (35)			84.7	-0.74
- ()	,		· · · ·	(-2.03 to 0.54)
8 (523)			96.4	-0.83
- (/	` '			(-2.04 to 0.39)
1 (26)			0.1	0.81
` ′	(0.07 to 1.55)	(0.36 to 7.93)		(-0.53 to 2.14)
1 (111)	0.5	2.55	0.0	0.5
1 (111)	(0.13 to 0.87)	(0.68 to 4.44)	0.0	(-0.66 to 1.66)
	0.00	5.05		-0.99
3 (259)			94.6	(-2.3 to 0.32)
				0.35
1 (138)		* * *	0.0	(-0.81 to 1.51)
		`		-0.53
1 (147)			76.5	(-1.71 to 0.63)
 entia (n=113 studio		(7.37 10 -0.01)		(1.71 10 0.03)
		44)		
sway randice o	0.55	2.8		0.55
1 (55)	0.55	۷8	0.0	(7).)
	1 (165) nts <80 Years (n=1) en-study variance 0 1 (64) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (90) 1 (14) 1 (35) 8 (523) 1 (26) 1 (111) 3 (259) 1 (138) 1 (147) entia (n=113 studio	1 (165) 1 (165) 0.57 (0.22 to 0.93) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (29) 1 (29) 1 (20) 1 (20) 1 (20) 1 (21) 1 (22) 1 (23) 1 (24) 1 (25) 1 (26) 1 (27.42 to -1.6) 1 (27.42 to -1.6) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (29) 1 (29) 1 (20) 1 (20) 1 (21) 2 (21) 2 (21) 2 (21) 2 (21) 2 (21) 3 (21) 4 (21) 4 (21) 4 (23.38 to -1.42) 1 (35) 1 (35) 1 (26) 1 (26) 1 (26) 1 (27) 1 (28) 1 (28) 1 (29) 1 (29) 1 (20	1 (41)	1 (41)

Antidepressants + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Placebo	1 (64)	-2.13 (-2.62 to -1.63)	-10.89 (-13.4 to -8.35)	100.0	-2.13 (-3.3 to -0.96)		
Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1 (90)	-2.01 (-2.43 to -1.6)	-10.27 (-12.39 to -8.19)	100.0	-2.01 (-3.15 to -0.87)		
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care	1 (14)	-2.41 (-3.39 to -1.42)	-12.29 (-17.3 to -7.25)	100.0	-2.41 (-3.86 to -0.96)		
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care	11 (765)	-0.63 (-1.01 to -0.25)	-3.21 (-5.17 to -1.29)	88.1	-0.63 (-1.77 to 0.49)		
Education PWD vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	1 (26)	0.81 (0.07 to 1.55)	4.14 (0.38 to 7.92)	0.0	0.81 (-0.49 to 2.1)		
Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support	1 (111)	0.5 (0.13 to 0.86)	2.54 (0.67 to 4.4)	0.0	0.5 (-0.64 to 1.63)		
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Usual Care	3 (219)	-1.76 (-2.46 to -1.07)	-9.01 (-12.55 to -5.44)	100.0	-1.76 (-3.03 to -0.46)		
Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	3 (282)	-0.71 (-1.36 to -0.05)	-3.62 (-6.96 to -0.26)	82.2	-0.71 (-1.96 to 0.56)		
Prednisone vs. Placebo	1 (138)	0.34 (0.01 to 0.68)	1.76 (0.07 to 3.48)	0.0	0.34 (-0.76 to 1.45)		
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	1 (51)	-0.99 (-1.53 to -0.45)	-5.05 (-7.84 to -2.32)	98.5	-0.98 (-2.18 to 0.21)		
Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1 (41)	0.67 (0.09 to 1.26)	3.44 (0.44 to 6.44)	0.0	0.68 (-0.54 to 1.89)		
Recreation Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (61)	0.85 (0.37 to 1.33)	4.34 (1.89 to 6.79)	0.0	0.85 (-0.33 to 2.02)		
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care	9 (1043)	-0.51 (-0.9 to -0.12)	-2.6 (-4.62 to -0.62)	70.9	-0.51 (-1.65 to 0.64)		
Transcutaneous Stimulation vs. Placebo	1 (44)	-0.72 (-1.3 to -0.14)	-3.65 (-6.64 to -0.71)	85.9	-0.72 (-1.92 to 0.49)		
Moderate/Severe Severity De	Moderate/Severe Severity Dementia (n=32 studies)						
Common within-network between	een-study variance (0.11 (95% CrI 0.01 to 0.	48)				
Antipsychotics vs. Antidepressants	1 (50)	0.85 (0.37 to 1.32)	4.34 (1.89 to 6.75)	0.0	0.84 (-0.07 to 1.75)		

Antipsychotics vs. Placebo	2 (526)	-1.13	-5.79	96.9	-1.15
	2 (828)	(-1.76 to -0.35)	(-8.99 to -1.81)	70.7	(-2.1 to 0.02)
Multidisciplinary Care vs.	1 (118)	-1.76	-8.99	100.0	-1.76
Usual Care	1 (110)	(-2.26 to -1.26)	(-11.53 to -6.45)	100.0	(-2.68 to -0.85)
Psychotherapy vs. Social	1 (60)	0.59	3.01	0.0	0.59
Interaction	1 (00)	(0.29 to 0.89)	(1.49 to 4.56)	0.0	(-0.24 to 1.44)
Psychotherapy vs. Usual	1 (50)	-0.83	-4.23	07.5	-0.82
Care	1 (59)	(-1.26 to -0.4)	(-6.42 to -2.06)	97.5	(-1.71 to 0.06)
Transcutaneous Stimulation	1 (21)	-0.79	-4.05	07.2	-0.79
vs. Placebo	1 (21)	(-1.46 to -0.12)	(-7.48 to -0.63)	87.3	(-1.83 to 0.23)
Studies >11 Weeks Duration	(n=122 studies)	,	(1	(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Common within-network between	`),29 (95% CrI 0,20 to 0.	44)		
Animal Therapy vs. Social	•	0.55	2.79		0.54
Interaction	1 (55)	(0.02 to 1.06)	(0.1 to 5.41)	0.0	(-0.67 to 1.74)
		-0.94	-4.82		-0.94
Animal Therapy vs. Usual	1 (23)			90.3	
Care		(-1.74 to -0.12)	(-8.88 to -0.6)		(-2.29 to 0.4)
Antidepressants +		-2.13	-10.88		-2.13
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs.	1 (64)	(-2.63 to -1.62)	(-13.42 to -8.29)	100.0	(-3.33 to -0.94)
Placebo		, ,	<u> </u>		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Caregiver Support vs.	1 (20)	0.8	4.11	0.1	0.8
Psychotherapy	1 (28)	(0.08 to 1.54)	(0.4 to 7.84)	0.1	(-0.48 to 2.11)
Caregiver Support vs. Usual	1 (20)	1.39	7.11	0.0	1.4
Care	1 (28)	(0.67 to 2.11)	(3.41 to 10.79)	0.0	(0.1 to 2.67)
Cognitive Stimulation +		`			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs.	1 (90)	-2.01	-10.27	100.0	-2.01
Cholinesterase Inhibitor	- (> =)	(-2.42 to -1.6)	(-12.35 to -8.16)		(-3.17 to -0.85)
Cognitive Stimulation +					
Exercise + Social Interaction	1 (14)	-2.4	-12.26	100.0	-2.4
vs. Usual Care	1 (14)	(-3.4 to -1.42)	(-17.35 to -7.28)	100.0	(-3.86 to -0.94)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.		-0.53	-2.72		-0.54
Social Interaction	1 (58)	(-1.04 to -0.04)	(-5.31 to -0.22)	69.6	(-1.7 to 0.64)
Cognitive Stimulation vs.		-1.06	-5.41		-1.06
C	8 (498)			99.7	
Usual Care Education PWD vs.		(-1.54 to -0.59) 0.81	(-7.86 to -3.04)		(-2.22 to 0.11) 0.81
	1 (26)		4.16	0.1	
Cognitive Rehabilitation	. ,	(0.06 to 1.56)	(0.33 to 7.99)		(-0.49 to 2.12)
Exercise + Education of		0.5	2.55		0.51
Caregiver and PWD vs.	1 (111)	(0.14 to 0.86)	(0.69 to 4.41)	0.0	(-0.63 to 1.63)
Caregiver Support		(0.11.00 0.00)	(0.05 to1)		(0.00 to 1.00)

Massage Therapy vs. Usual	3 (219)	-1.75	-8.95	100.0	-1.75
Care	3 (219)	(-2.45 to -1.03)	(-12.53 to -5.28)	100.0	(-3.05 to -0.45)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	6 (720)	-0.6 (-1.1 to -0.09)	-3.06 (-5.63 to -0.47)	77.7	-0.6 (-1.79 to 0.6)
Prednisone vs. Placebo	1 (138)	0.34 (0.01 to 0.68)	1.76 (0.06 to 3.46)	0.0	0.35 (-0.79 to 1.49)
Studies ≤11 Weeks Duration	(n=92 studies)	/	, , ,	•	,
Common within-network betwee	en-study variance (0.15 (95% CrI 0.07 to 0.2	27)		
Antihypertensives vs. Placebo	1 (31)	-0.8 (-1.53 to -0.05)	-4.1 (-7.79 to -0.27)	85.8	-0.8 (-1.86 to 0.26)
Exercise vs. Usual Care	1 (40)	-0.65 (-1.26 to -0.05)	-3.33 (-6.45 to -0.26)	78.7	-0.65 (-1.63 to 0.33)
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (119)	-0.42 (-0.78 to -0.06)	-2.15 (-3.97 to -0.31)	54.3	-0.42 (-1.28 to 0.43)
Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (135)	-0.55 (-0.89 to -0.22)	-2.83 (-4.55 to -1.12)	81.1	-0.55 (-1.4 to 0.28)
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	1 (51)	-0.99 (-1.53 to -0.45)	-5.06 (-7.82 to -2.28)	98.3	-0.99 (-1.94 to -0.06)
Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1 (41)	0.68 (0.09 to 1.28)	3.48 (0.47 to 6.52)	0.0	0.68 (-0.29 to 1.65)
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care	8 (407)	-0.79 (-1.13 to -0.44)	-4.02 (-5.78 to -2.26)	98.5	-0.79 (-1.63 to 0.06)
Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	1 (165)	0.57 (0.22 to 0.92)	2.94 (1.12 to 4.72)	0.0	0.58 (-0.27 to 1.42)
Transcutaneous Stimulation vs. Placebo	5 (179)	-0.49 (-0.95 to -0.02)	-2.52 (-4.88 to -0.12)	65.6	-0.49 (-1.38 to 0.41)
Low Risk of Bias from Missin	ng Data (n=101 stu	idies)			
Common within-network between	en-study variance (0.35 (95% CrI 0.22 to 0.3	58)		
Animal Therapy vs. Social Interaction	1 (55)	0.55 (0.02 to 1.07)	2.8 (0.12 to 5.45)	0.0	0.55 (-0.75 to 1.83)
Caregiver Support vs. Psychotherapy	1 (28)	0.8 (0.09 to 1.52)	4.1 (0.45 to 7.77)	0.0	0.81 (-0.59 to 2.21)
Caregiver Support vs. Usual Care	1 (28)	1.38 (0.66 to 2.1)	7.07 (3.39 to 10.71)	0.0	1.38 (-0.01 to 2.79)

Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1 (90)	-2.01 (-2.42 to -1.6)	-10.27 (-12.37 to -8.18)	100.0	-2.02 (-3.27 to -0.75)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care	1 (14)	-2.41 (-3.4 to -1.42)	-12.29 (-17.39 to -7.23)	100.0	-2.4 (-3.96 to -0.86)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care	7 (248)	-1.14 (-1.65 to -0.62)	-5.8 (-8.45 to -3.18)	99.7	-1.14 (-2.41 to 0.16)
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Usual Care	2 (85)	-1.41 (-2.36 to -0.42)	-7.18 (-12.07 to -2.17)	97.7	-1.41 (-2.92 to 0.14)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	2 (93)	-1.33 (-2.3 to -0.33)	-6.81 (-11.73 to -1.68)	96.5	-1.34 (-2.88 to 0.24)
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (119)	-0.42 (-0.78 to -0.06)	-2.13 (-3.96 to -0.31)	53.7	-0.41 (-1.64 to 0.82)
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	1 (51)	-0.99 (-1.53 to -0.45)	-5.06 (-7.83 to -2.31)	98.4	-0.99 (-2.29 to 0.31)
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care	7 (432)	-0.52 (-1.01 to -0.01)	-2.66 (-5.18 to -0.06)	68.2	-0.52 (-1.79 to 0.76)
Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	1 (165)	0.57 (0.22 to 0.92)	2.91 (1.11 to 4.72)	0.0	0.57 (-0.67 to 1.81)
Low or Unclear Risk of Bias	from Missing Data	(n=112 studies)			
Common within-network between	en-study variance (0.38 (95% CrI 0.25 to 0.	59)		
Animal Therapy vs. Social Interaction	1 (55)	0.55 (0.02 to 1.07)	2.8 (0.08 to 5.46)	0.0	0.55 (-0.78 to 1.9)
Caregiver Support vs. Psychotherapy	1 (28)	0.81 (0.1 to 1.53)	4.12 (0.52 to 7.81)	0.1	0.82 (-0.61 to 2.23)
Caregiver Support vs. Usual Care	1 (28)	1.39 (0.66 to 2.11)	7.09 (3.4 to 10.76)	0.0	1.39 (-0.03 to 2.82)
Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1 (90)	-2.01 (-2.42 to -1.6)	-10.27 (-12.37 to -8.19)	100.0	-2.01 (-3.31 to -0.73)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care	1 (14)	-2.4 (-3.39 to -1.42)	-12.28 (-17.32 to -7.25)	100.0	-2.41 (-3.96 to -0.81)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care	8 (274)	-0.94 (-1.43 to -0.44)	-4.79 (-7.28 to -2.27)	98.4	-0.94 (-2.25 to 0.39)

Care	Light Therapy vs. Usual		0.8	4.07	1	0.79
Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Usual Care vs. Usual		1 (70)			0.0	
Vs. Usual Care Vs.		2 (95)	,	`	07.2	
Usual Care		2 (83)			91.5	
Music Therapy vs.		4 (238)	***		81.0	= 1 · · ·
Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care Co.78 to -0.07) Co.78 to -0.034) S4.6 Co.71 to 0.84)			i i			
Sual Care	Occupational Therapy vs.	1 (119)	= 1		54.6	
Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care C-1.53 to -0.45) C-7.81 to -2.28) 98.4 C-1.53 to 0.33)			(-0.78 to -0.07)	(-3.97 to -0.34)		(-1.71 to 0.84)
Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care			1	5 1		1
No.		1 (51)	_		98.4	_
Usual Care			(-1.55 to -0.45)	(-7.01 to -2.20)		(-2.54 to 0.55)
Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy 1 (165) 0.57 2.92 0.0 0.57 (-0.72 to 1.88)		7 (432)	-0.52	-2.65	67.8	
Therapy		7 (432)			07.6	
Low Risk of Bias from Blinding of Outcome Assessment (n=123 studies) Common within-network between-study variance 0.23 (95% Crt 0.14 to 0.35)		1 (165)		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.0	
Common within-network between-study variance 0.23 (95% Crt 0.14 to 0.35) 0.8 4.09 0.0 0.81 0.03 to 1.99) Caregiver Support vs. Usual Care 1 (28) 1.39 7.09 0.0 1.39 0.0 1.39 0.2 to 2.58) 0.0 0.2 to 2.58) 0.0		. ,				(-0.72 to 1.88)
Caregiver Support vs.			`	•		
Psychotherapy		een-study variance (,	<u>'</u>	_	
Caregiver Support vs. Usual Care		1 (28)			0.0	
Care 1 (28) (0.66 to 2.1) (3.38 to 10.73) 0.0 (0.2 to 2.58) Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor 1 (90) -2.01 (-2.41 to -1.6) -10.26 (-12.31 to -8.17) 100.0 -2.01 (-3.03 to -0.98) Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care 1 (14) -2.4 (-3.36 to -1.42) -12.27 (-17.14 to -7.23) 100.0 -2.4 (-3.74 to -1.04) Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care 7 (511) -0.72 (-3.7 to -0.31) -3.7 (-3.7 to -0.72) 93.7 (-1.75 to 0.3) -0.72 (-1.75 to 0.3) Education PWD vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation 1 (26) 0.82 (-1.15 to -0.31) (-5.86 to -1.59) 0.1 (-0.39 to 2.01) Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support 0.5 (0.13 to 0.87) 0.5 (0.66 to 4.44) 0.0 (0.66 to 4.44) 0.0 (-0.52 to 1.53) Exercise vs. Usual Care 6 (745) -0.45 -2.28 58.4 -0.45		` ,				
Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor 1 (90) -2.01 (-2.41 to -1.6) -10.26 (-12.31 to -8.17) 100.0 -2.01 (-3.03 to -0.98) Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care 1 (14) -2.4 (-3.36 to -1.42) -12.27 (-17.14 to -7.23) 100.0 -2.4 (-3.74 to -1.04) Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care 7 (511) -0.72 (-1.15 to -0.31) -3.7 (-5.86 to -1.59) 93.7 (-1.75 to 0.3) Education PWD vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation 1 (26) 0.82 (-1.75 to 0.35) 4.17 (-1.75 to 0.35) Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support 1 (111) 0.5 (0.13 to 0.87) 0.5 (0.66 to 4.44) 0.0 (0.66 to 4.44) Exercise vs. Usual Care 6 (745) -0.45 -2.28 58.4 -0.45	0 11	1 (28)			0.0	
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Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care 1 (14) -2.4 (-3.36 to -1.42) -12.27 (-17.14 to -7.23) 100.0 -2.4 (-3.74 to -1.04) Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care 7 (511) -0.72 (-1.15 to -0.31) -3.7 (-5.86 to -1.59) 93.7 -0.72 (-1.75 to 0.3) Education PWD vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation 1 (26) 0.82 (0.07 to 1.56) 4.17 (0.36 to 7.96) 0.1 (-0.39 to 2.01) Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support 1 (111) 0.5 (0.13 to 0.87) 0.66 to 4.44) 0.0 (-0.52 to 1.53)			(-2.41 to -1.0)	(-12.31 to -6.17)		(-3.03 to -0.76)
vs. Usual Care (-3.36 to -1.42) (-17.14 to -7.23) (-3.74 to -1.04) Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care 7 (511) -0.72 (-1.15 to -0.31) 93.7 -0.72 (-1.75 to 0.3) Education PWD vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation 1 (26) 0.82 (0.07 to 1.56) 4.17 (0.36 to 7.96) 0.1 (-0.39 to 2.01) Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support 1 (111) 0.5 (0.13 to 0.87) 0.66 to 4.44) 0.0 (-0.52 to 1.53)		1 /1 4	-2.4	-12.27	100.0	-2.4
Cognitive Stimulation vs. 7 (511) -0.72 (-1.15 to -0.31) -3.7 (-5.86 to -1.59) 93.7 -0.72 (-1.75 to 0.3) Education PWD vs. 1 (26) 0.82 (0.07 to 1.56) 4.17 (0.36 to 7.96) 0.1 0.81 (-0.39 to 2.01) Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support 0.5 (0.13 to 0.87) 2.56 (0.66 to 4.44) 0.0 (-0.52 to 1.53) Exercise vs. Usual Care 6 (745) -0.45 (-0.45) -2.28 (-0.45) 58.4 (-0.45)		1 (14)	(-3.36 to -1.42)	(-17.14 to -7.23)	100.0	(-3.74 to -1.04)
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Education PWD vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation Cognitive Rehabilitation Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support Caregiver S	C	7 (511)			93.7	
Cognitive Rehabilitation (0.07 to 1.56) (0.36 to 7.96) (-0.39 to 2.01)		1 (26)			0.1	
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Caregiver and PWD vs. 1 (111) (0.13 to 0.87) (0.66 to 4.44) 0.0 (-0.52 to 1.53) Exercise vs. Usual Care 6 (745) -0.45 -2.28 -0.45		1 (111)	0.5	2.56	0.0	0.5
Evercise vs. Usual Care. 6 (745) -0.45 -2.28 -0.45	<u> </u>		(0.13 to 0.87)	(0.66 to 4.44)	0.0	(-0.52 to 1.53)
1 Evarotes we lightly for 1 6 7/45 1			-0.45	-2.28		-0.45
	Exercise vs. Usual Care	6 (745)			58.4	

Light Therapy vs. Usual	1 (60)	-0.72	-3.67	89.2	-0.72	
Care	1 (00)	(-1.21 to -0.22)	(-6.2 to -1.1)	07.2	(-1.78 to 0.36)	
Massage and Touch Therapy	2 (199)	-2.15	-11.01	100.0	-2.16	
vs. Usual Care	2 (199)	(-2.89 to -1.42)	(-14.77 to -7.24)	100.0	(-3.35 to -0.95)	
Music Therapy +		-0.42	-2.15		-0.42	
Occupational Therapy vs.	1 (119)	(-0.78 to -0.06)	(-3.98 to -0.32)	54.1	(-1.44 to 0.59)	
Usual Care		(-0.78 to -0.00)	(-3.98 to -0.32)		(-1.44 to 0.39)	
Occupational Therapy vs.	4 (405)	-0.7	-3.56	83.6	-0.7	
Usual Care	4 (405)	(-1.29 to -0.1)	(-6.6 to -0.5)	83.0	(-1.8 to 0.43)	
D 1: DI 1	1 (120)	0.34	1.76	0.0	0.34	
Prednisone vs. Placebo	1 (138)	(0.01 to 0.68)	(0.07 to 3.46)	0.0	(-0.66 to 1.35)	
Recreation Therapy vs.		0.68	3.47		0.68	
Reminiscence Therapy	1 (41)	(0.09 to 1.27)	(0.44 to 6.49)	0.0	(-0.42 to 1.8)	
Recreation Therapy vs.		-1.06	-5.41		-1.07	
Usual Care	1 (20)	(-1.9 to -0.23)	(-9.69 to -1.16)	94.1	(-2.31 to 0.18)	
Low or Unclear Risk of Bias	from Rlinding of (\			(2.31 to 0.10)	
Common within-network between			,			
Antidepressants +	een-siudy variance (30)			
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs.	1 (64)	-2.13	-10.91	100.0	-2.14	
Placebo	1 (04)	(-2.61 to -1.65)	(-13.32 to -8.45)	100.0	(-3.25 to -1.02)	
		0.8	4.1		0.8	
Caregiver Support vs.	1 (28)	1 (28)	· ·	0.0		
Psychotherapy	· ·	(0.09 to 1.52)	(0.46 to 7.78)		(-0.42 to 2.03)	
Caregiver Support vs. Usual	1 (28)	1 (28)	1.39	7.11	0.0	1.4
Care		(0.66 to 2.12)	(3.38 to 10.84)		(0.17 to 2.63)	
Cognitive Stimulation +		-2.01	-10.27		-2.02	
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs.	1 (90)	(-2.42 to -1.6)	(-12.39 to -8.19)	100.0	(-3.09 to -0.94)	
Cholinesterase Inhibitor		(2.42 to 1.0)	(12.3) to 0.1)		(3.0) (0.04)	
Cognitive Stimulation +		-2.4	-12.27		-2.4	
Exercise + Social Interaction	1 (14)	(-3.38 to -1.43)	(-17.28 to -7.29)	100.0	(-3.79 to -1.01)	
vs. Usual Care		(-3.38 t0 -1.43)	(-17.28 t0 -7.29)		(-3./9 to -1.01)	
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	12 (702)	-0.67	-3.44	02.5	-0.68	
Usual Care	12 (793)	(-1.03 to -0.32)	(-5.25 to -1.65)	93.5	(-1.73 to 0.39)	
Education PWD vs.	1 (0.0)	0.82	4.17	0.1	0.82	
Cognitive Rehabilitation	1 (26)	(0.07 to 1.56)	(0.38 to 7.96)	0.1	(-0.42 to 2.05)	
Exercise + Education of		ì	,		,	
Caregiver and PWD vs.	1 (111)	0.5	2.54	0.0	0.5	
Caregiver Support	1 (111)	(0.13 to 0.87)	(0.69 to 4.44)	0.0	(-0.55 to 1.59)	
<u> </u>		-0.48	-2.44		-0.48	
Exercise vs. Usual Care	7 (785)	(-0.9 to -0.06)	(-4.62 to -0.3)	63.9	(-1.58 to 0.6)	
		(-0.7 to -0.00)	(-7.02 to -0.3)		(-1.30 to 0.0)	

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Massage and Touch Therapy vs. Usual Care	3 (220)	-1.77 (-2.43 to -1.1)	-9.03 (-12.41 to -5.6)	100.0	-1.77 (-2.96 to -0.57)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	7 (838)	-0.48 (-0.92 to -0.04)	-2.43 (-4.68 to -0.18)	63.2	-0.47 (-1.58 to 0.62)
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (119)	-0.42 (-0.78 to -0.06)	-2.14 (-3.97 to -0.32)	53.9	-0.42 (-1.48 to 0.64)
Prednisone vs. Placebo	1 (138)	0.34 (0.01 to 0.67)	1.76 (0.05 to 3.45)	0.0	0.35 (-0.71 to 1.4)
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	1 (51)	-0.99 (-1.54 to -0.45)	-5.06 (-7.84 to -2.29)	98.5	-0.98 (-2.15 to 0.13)
Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1 (41)	0.68 (0.09 to 1.27)	3.47 (0.45 to 6.47)	0.0	0.68 (-0.48 to 1.83)
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care	11 (1113)	-0.39 (-0.73 to -0.05)	-1.99 (-3.74 to -0.23)	47.3	-0.39 (-1.45 to 0.67)
Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	1 (165)	0.57 (0.22 to 0.92)	2.92 (1.12 to 4.7)	0.0	0.58 (-0.49 to 1.63)
Studies with ≥50 Randomize	d Participants (n=1	27 studies)			
Common within-network between	een-study variance (0.24 (95% CrI 0.16 to 0	36)		
Animal Therapy vs. Social Interaction	1 (55)	0.55 (0.01 to 1.08)	2.81 (0.08 to 5.5)	0.0	-0.31 (-1.39 to 0.77)
Animal Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (23)	-0.94 (-1.75 to -0.14)	-4.83 (-8.92 to -0.72)	90.8	0.15 (-0.94 to 1.23)
Antidepressants + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Placebo	1 (64)	-2.13 (-2.6 to -1.65)	-10.87 (-13.28 to -8.43)	100.0	0.81 (-0.43 to 2.02)
Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1 (90)	-2.01 (-2.42 to -1.6)	-10.27 (-12.35 to -8.16)	100.0	0.35 (-0.68 to 1.38)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Recreation Therapy	1 (91)	0.42 (0.03 to 0.81)	2.16 (0.16 to 4.12)	0.0	-0.48 (-1.58 to 0.61)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Social Interaction	1 (58)	-0.53 (-1.02 to -0.03)	-2.73 (-5.23 to -0.18)	70.1	0.35 (-0.84 to 1.54)
Education PWD vs. Cognitive Rehabilitation	1 (26)	0.81 (0.06 to 1.56)	4.16 (0.31 to 7.97)	0.1	-0.13 (-1.47 to 1.23)

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Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support	1 (111)	0.5 (0.13 to 0.87)	2.56 (0.68 to 4.47)	0.0	0.2 (-0.82 to 1.21)
Exercise vs. Usual Care	6 (745)	-0.52 (-0.97 to -0.07)	-2.65 (-4.93 to -0.38)	70.1	0.42 (-0.63 to 1.48)
Massage Therapy vs. Usual Care	2 (199)	-2.16 (-2.92 to -1.4)	-11.02 (-14.9 to -7.14)	100.0	-0.44 (-2.54 to 1.67)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	7 (838)	-0.48 (-0.9 to -0.04)	-2.44 (-4.6 to -0.22)	63.4	0.09 (-1.02 to 1.21)
Music Therapy + Occupational Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (119)	-0.42 (-0.78 to -0.06)	-2.14 (-3.97 to -0.32)	54.0	0.3 (-0.8 to 1.4)
Prednisone vs. Placebo	1 (138)	0.35 (0.01 to 0.69)	1.79 (0.07 to 3.51)	0.0	-0.12 (-1.33 to 1.1)
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	1 (51)	-0.99 (-1.53 to -0.44)	-5.06 (-7.81 to -2.26)	98.2	-0.14 (-2.34 to 2.06)
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care	9 (1152)	-0.38 (-0.74 to -0.03)	-1.96 (-3.78 to -0.16)	46.1	0.1 (-1.07 to 1.27)
Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	1 (165)	0.57 (0.22 to 0.92)	2.92 (1.1 to 4.72)	0.0	-2.15 (-3.39 to -0.92)
Studies Using Standard Crit	eria for Dementia I	Diagnosis (n=136 studio	es)		
Common within-network between	een-study variance (0.26 (95% CrI 0.18 to 0.	38)		
Antidepressants + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Placebo	1 (64)	-2.14 (-2.62 to -1.67)	-10.92 (-13.4 to -8.51)	100.0	-2.14 (-3.28 to -1.03)
Caregiver Support vs. Psychotherapy	1 (28)	0.81 (0.09 to 1.53)	4.14 (0.44 to 7.81)	0.0	0.81 (-0.44 to 2.05)
Caregiver Support vs. Usual Care	1 (28)	1.39 (0.67 to 2.1)	7.11 (3.43 to 10.74)	0.0	1.39 (0.16 to 2.63)
Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1 (90)	-2.01 (-2.42 to -1.6)	-10.28 (-12.38 to -8.19)	100.0	-2.01 (-3.11 to -0.92)
Cognitive Stimulation + Exercise + Social Interaction vs. Usual Care	1 (14)	-2.41 (-3.39 to -1.42)	-12.31 (-17.33 to -7.27)	100.0	-2.41 (-3.81 to -0.98)
Cognitive Stimulation vs. Usual Care	10 (712)	-0.91 (-1.31 to -0.53)	-4.66 (-6.7 to -2.69)	99.5	-0.91 (-2.01 to 0.19)

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Occupational Therapy vs.	1 (55)	-1.74	-8.88	100.0	-1.74
Usual Care	1 (33)	(-2.27 to -1.21)	(-11.58 to -6.2)	100.0	(-2.81 to -0.66)
Prednisone vs. Placebo	1 (138)	0.35	1.77	0.0	0.35
	1 (130)	(0.02 to 0.68)	(0.09 to 3.45)	0.0	(-0.66 to 1.33)
Recreation Therapy vs.	1 (147)	-0.53	-2.72	76.4	-0.54
Usual Care	1 (147)	(-0.89 to -0.17)	(-4.57 to -0.89)	70.4	(-1.52 to 0.45)
Reminiscence Therapy vs.	4 (386)	-0.56	-2.87	73.6	-0.56
Usual Care	+ (300)	(-1.08 to -0.06)	(-5.52 to -0.29)	75.0	(-1.64 to 0.51)
>50% of Study Participants a	are Female (n=153	studies)			
Common within-network between	en-study variance (0.24 (95% CrI 0.17 to 0.	36)		
Animal Therapy vs. Social	1 (55)	0.55	2.8	0.0	0.55
Interaction	1 (55)	(0.03 to 1.07)	(0.14 to 5.46)	0.0	(-0.56 to 1.66)
Animal Therapy vs. Usual	1 (22)	-0.94	-4.82	22.7	-0.95
Care	1 (23)	(-1.76 to -0.14)	(-8.99 to -0.7)	90.7	(-2.23 to 0.33)
Antidepressants +		ì	•		,
Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs.	1 (64)	-2.14	-10.96	100.0	-2.15
Placebo		(-2.64 to -1.65)	(-13.48 to -8.43)		(-3.23 to -1.06)
Caregiver Support vs.	1 (28)	0.81	4.15		0.81
Psychotherapy		(0.09 to 1.54)	(0.47 to 7.85)	0.1	(-0.41 to 2.03)
Caregiver Support vs. Usual	1 (20)	1.39	7.08	0.0	1.38
Care	1 (28)	(0.66 to 2.1)	(3.38 to 10.71)	0.0	(0.19 to 2.59)
Cognitive Stimulation +		-2.4	-12.27		-2.4
Exercise + Social Interaction	1 (14)	(-3.38 to -1.42)	(-17.28 to -7.27)	100.0	(-3.79 to -1.02)
vs. Usual Care		` ′	,		` ,
Cognitive Stimulation vs.	9 (478)	-0.69	-3.51	93.0	-0.69
Usual Care	9 (470)	(-1.07 to -0.31)	(-5.46 to -1.58)	93.0	(-1.73 to 0.35)
Education PWD vs.	1 (26)	0.82	4.17	0.1	0.81
Cognitive Rehabilitation	1 (20)	(0.06 to 1.55)	(0.32 to 7.93)	0.1	(-0.42 to 2.05)
Exercise vs. Usual Care	5 (555)	-0.55	-2.8	71.8	-0.54
	3 (333)	(-1.05 to -0.05)	(-5.35 to -0.24)	/1.0	(-1.64 to 0.55)
Massage Therapy vs. Usual	3 (220)	-1.78	-9.1	100.0	-1.78
Care	3 (220)	(-2.43 to -1.11)	(-12.43 to -5.66)	100.0	(-2.94 to -0.6)
Music Therapy +		-0.42	-2.14		-0.42
Occupational Therapy vs.	1 (119)	(-0.77 to -0.06)	(-3.95 to -0.32)	53.7	(-1.46 to 0.63)
Usual Care		, ,	<u> </u>		
Occupational Therapy vs.	4 (441)	-0.66	-3.39	80.8	-0.66
Usual Care		(-1.26 to -0.07)	(-6.45 to -0.33)	00.0	(-1.81 to 0.49)

Prednisone vs. Placebo	1 (138)	0.35 (0.01 to 0.68)	1.76 (0.08 to 3.47)	0.0	0.35 (-0.67 to 1.37)
Psychotherapy + Reminiscence Therapy + Environmental Modification vs. Usual Care	1 (51)	-0.99 (-1.54 to -0.45)	-5.08 (-7.85 to -2.29)	98.3	-0.99 (-2.11 to 0.13)
Recreation Therapy vs. Reminiscence Therapy	1 (41)	0.68 (0.09 to 1.26)	3.47 (0.48 to 6.45)	0.0	0.68 (-0.47 to 1.81)
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care	11 (638)	-0.51 (-0.86 to -0.17)	-2.62 (-4.39 to -0.85)	73.9	-0.51 (-1.56 to 0.53)
Social Interaction vs. Music Therapy	1 (165)	0.57 (0.22 to 0.93)	2.92 (1.12 to 4.74)	0.0	0.57 (-0.46 to 1.6)
≤50% of Study Participants a	are Female (n= 46	studies)			
Common within-network between	en-study variance (0.09 (95% CrI 0.02 to 0.	29)		
Cognitive Stimulation + Cholinesterase Inhibitor vs. Cholinesterase Inhibitor	1 (90)	-2.01 (-2.42 to -1.61)	-10.29 (-12.36 to -8.2)	100.0	-2.01 (-2.79 to -1.24)
Exercise + Education of Caregiver and PWD vs. Caregiver Support	1 (111)	0.5 (0.13 to 0.87)	2.56 (0.67 to 4.45)	0.0	0.5 (-0.24 to 1.26)
Multidisciplinary Care vs. Usual Care	1 (79)	-2.46 (-2.9 to -2.01)	-12.58 (-14.8 to -10.29)	100.0	-2.46 (-3.25 to -1.68)
Reminiscence Therapy vs. Usual Care	1 (634)	-0.43 (-0.89 to -0.01)	-2.18 (-4.57 to -0.05)	55.0	-0.42 (-1.25 to 0.35)

^{*}Minimum clinically important difference (MCID) estimated to be 2.0 at 0.4SD and 2.5 at 0.5SD *Sample sizes adjusted for clustering effect, where appropriate

Abbreviations: Cornell Scale for Depression in Dementia (CSDD), pairwise meta-analysis (MA), mean difference (MD), predictive interval (PrI), standard deviation (SD), standardized mean difference (SMD)

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